ADDITIONAL DIFFICULTIES

- Sensory problems (problems in processing information through various senses like hearing, vision, etc.)
- Cognitive problems (problems in cognitive processes like attention, memory, etc.)
- Social problems (problems in making friends, adjusting with peer group).
- Emotional/Behavioral problems (problems in self-motivation, leading to frustration and avoidance behavior.)
- Fine motor problems (problems in buttoning, tying shoe lace, pen/ pencil grasp, pencil grip, etc.)



SEEK FOR HELP

For testing and treatment

- 🎄 Speech Language
 - Pathologist/Therapist
- sk Audiologist
- Psychologist
- Special Educator
- Cccupational Therapist



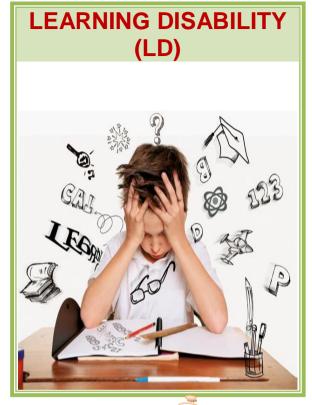
CONTACT ADDRESS ALL INDIA INSTITUTE OF SPEECH AND HEARING Manasagangothri, Mysore- 570 006 Phone No.: 0821-2592000, 2502100, 2502704 Toll free No.: 1800 425 5218

Fax: 0821 2510515 E mail: <u>director@aiishmysore.in</u> Website: www.aiishmysore.in

<u>Working</u> hours 9:00 am to 5:30 pm-Mon-Fri (Except on Central Govt. Holidays)

Developed by: Ms. Bhuvaneswari. B. & Dr. Jayashree. C. Shanbal

Designed by: Mukthi Subramania, Department of Material Development







ALL INDIA INSTITUTE OF SPEECH AND HEARING MYSORE-570 006 Learning Disability (LD) is a

group of disorders which cause specific problems in reading, writing, speaking and/or mathematics in children.

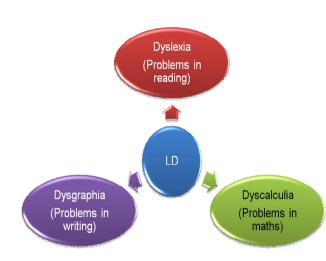
There is a discrepancy between the child's ability and performance



Look for difficulties in....

- Nriting
- 👌 Reading
- No. 10 Instening
- Speaking clearly
- Note: Speaking appropriate to age
- Learning new words
- 🔶 Memory
- Left-right confusions

SUBTYPES



The above problems could be due to difficulties in...

- Auditory processing or
- Visual processing or
- Cognitive skills or
- All of the above

EARLY SIGNS

LD can be detected at during the PRESCHOOL age through the following signs...

Oral language

- Speak late
- Have baby talk beyond 5 years of age
- Find difficulties in naming/learning new words
- Have problems describing events, narrating stories

Early reading

- Difficulty in saying rhymes
- Difficulty in holding book appropriately
- Difficulty in understanding logos/symbols
- Avoidance to reading and writing activities

Cognition

- Memory problems
- Attention problems
- Difficulties in understanding their mistakes and making selfcorrections