* Sequenced lessons
* Sequenced learning content
* Cohort of students
* Structured courses
* On-demand and self-paced
* Synchronous activities
* Asynchronous activities
* Content distribution
* Content modification
* Develop specific competencies
* Fundamental rationale
* Spatial and temporal independence of learning= Any where, Anytime
* Start, stop n review at the time and place of choice
* Pedagogical strategy
* Traditional bricks and mortar education
* No barriers like academic pre-requisite, & fee, timing, distance, structure associated with the formal university programmes
* Free access to recognized experts and a large community of users
* Implicit cost of e-learning
* Low bandwidth environment
* Need to learn how to learn
* Need to learn how to teach
* Blended Instruction : Online courses with some additional face-to-face time OR Face-to-face course with some additional online time
* Enhanced social presence & relationship building -Adv of Face-to-face
* Learner control and Flexibility in access- Adv online
* Situated learning occurs generally when an individual is not intended or planned to learn. Participation and doing take main place in situated learning environments
* In OER there is no interaction with teachers
* Credential-free learning is considered valuable in domain areas where demonstration of skills is more important than the evidence of a diploma
* Beneficial resources
* Human touch n instructor feed-back
* Dependent population vs Working Population
* Demographic dividend
* India has the largest diaspora population in the world
* Homework in the class and class work at home- Flipped classroom