1. GDP stands for Gross Domestic Product. What does it show? Pick up the correct statement given below:
(a) It shows how big is the economy of a country in a given year in terms of its total output.
(b) It shows what the total product of a country in a given year without counting the country’s total resources.
(c) It shows the number of people involved in production in a particular year.
(d) It shows the total value of trade trans-actions of a country in a particular year

Answer: a

2. Underemployment occurs when people

(i) do not want to work

(ii) are working in a lazy manner

(iii) are working less than what they are capable of doing

(iv) are not paid for their work

1. Employment figures of a country are based on data collected from 5-yearly survey on employment and unemployment. Which organisation conducts this survey?
(a) NSSO—National Sample Survey Organisation
(b) NREGA 2005—National Rural Employment Guarantee Act, 2005
(c) ILO — International Labour Organisation
(d) Census of India

3. Look at the following examples. Which of these are unorganised sector activities?

(i) A teacher taking classes in a school

(ii) A headload worker carrying a bag of cement on his back in a market

(iii) A farmer irrigating her field

(iv) A doctor in a hospital treating a patient

(v) A daily wage labourer working under a contractor

(vi) A factory worker going to work in a big factory

(vii) A handloom weaver working in her house