**What emphasised the notion of a united community enjoying equal rights under a constitution?**  
A. la patrie (the fatherland) and le citoyen (the citizen)

**In mid-eighteenth-century Europe what was the status of Germany, Italy and Switzerland?**  
A. they were divided into kingdoms, duchies and cantons whose rulers had their autonomous territories

**When did Napoleon invade Italy?**  
A. 1797

**Which territories were included under the Habsburg Empire?**  
A. Alpine regions – the Tyrol, Austria Hungry and the Sudetenland , Bohemia, Lombardy and Venetia

**When did Industrialisation take place in France and parts of the German states?**  
  
C. nineteenth century

**In which year did Louis Philippe flee and the National Assembly was proclaimed a Republic?**  
  
B. 1848

**Each power – Russia, Germany, England, Austro-Hungary – was keen on countering the hold of other powers over the Balkans, this became one of the major reasons for …………**  
A. First World War