

Subject Index—Volumes 41 to 50

- Abdominal complaints, family physician performance and, 44:315
- Absorbing capability, quantitative technology transfer model and, 44:179
- Academic communities, 43:206
technological change and, 44:59
- Academic research and teaching productivities, 49:311
- Acceptance strategies, developing, 43:47
- Accident effects, escalation of, 45:237
- Accomplishments books, research impact assessment and, 42:231
- Acquired immune deficiency syndrome (AIDS), devastating effects of, 49:229
- Acquisitions, going market value of business and, 49:257
- Actions, effective, difficulty in implementing, 42:413
- Active matrix crystal displays, innovation systems and, 47:229, 47:309
- Adaptability
of industrial structure, 46:125
urban transportation planning process and, 45:111
- Adaptive control, for international stability, 49:233
- Adopter, stochastic cellular automata model of diffusion and, 44:88
- Adoption of new technology
culture effects on, 46:71
interorganizational relationships and, 46:197
by U.S. dairy industry, 46:269
- Advanced manufacturing technologies, energy consumption patterns and, 49:297
- Advertising, economic theory of technological products and, 48:221
- Affluence, intelligent manufacturing systems and, 49:195
- Africa, technological assessment and, 45:47
- African Americans, tuberculosis and, 49:231
- Age, telecommuting and, 45:47
- Age cycle, innovative capacity and, 44:333
- Age of Light, 45:109
- Aggregate diffusion process, agricultural innovations and, 43:215
- Aggregate innovative capacity, educational infrastructure construction and, 44:333
- Aggregate levels
categorization of system waste at, 44:199
waste management in India and, 48:285
- Aggregate price level, impacts of technical progress and, 46:17
- Aggregation, of judgemental forecasts, 49:13
- Aggression, adoption of innovation and, 46:91
- Agricultural biotechnology, in United States, 50:25
- Agricultural extension, 50:111
- Agricultural program crops sector, biodegradable polymer resin use and, 48:161
- Agriculture
biological-genetic technology in, 43:337
biotechnology and, 50:1, 50:25
biotechnology and technology transfer in, 43:271
Convention on Biological Diversity and, 50:41
expert systems and, 43:241
herbicide and host-plant resistance to plant pathogens and insects and, 50:9
innovations and, 43:215
intellectual property rights and technological innovation in, 43:259
market distortions and technological progress in, 43:301
plant biotechnology research and, 50:55
seed-fertilizer adoption decisions and, 43:353
technology adoption in, 43:289, 43:321
in 21st century, 50:105
- Aircraft
commercial transport, 43:1
turbine engines, technology transfer model and, 44:179
- Air Force Office of Scientific Research, research impact assessment and, 44:231
- Airline industry, suicidality of, 43:91
- Air pollutant emissions, from motor vehicles, 50:135
- Airports, air transportation system and, 42:213, 43:103
- Alaskan oil spill, 49:109
- Alaska Wednesday Roundtable, 45:212
- Alcoholism, newly emerging diseases and, 49:231
- Alonso model, two-group island economy and, 44:405
- Amateurs, flawed forecasts and, 45:307
- America
corporate and government, future as pursued by, 47:29
ethics and, 47:345
(Rebuttal), 47:345
new millennium and, 47:115
technology policy and, 47:35
- American life, transformation of, 45:219
- American political leadership, generations of, 46:5
- Amplitude, 42:409
- Analytic hierarchy process, technology choice and, 48:27
- Animals, newly emerging diseases and, 49:229
- Anthropology
management science, and psychology, 42:301
personal travel and, 47:75
- Anticipation, applied technology forecasting and, 42:193

- Antimaterialism, 45:106
- Ant-like behavior, theory of humor and, 50:185
- Apocalyptic prophecy, 47:115
- Applied technology forecasting, process of, 42:193
- Aquaculture, biotechnology and, 43:369
- Ariane, payload growth and, 48:269
- Arizona, retirement communities in, 43:205
- Ark experiment, 45:106
- Armed forces, technological assessment and, 45:47
- Arrow's learning-by-doing model, two-group island economy and, 44:405
- Artifacts
 - evolution of information lineages in, 48:109
 - market penetration, 46:213
 - theory of development of, 44:161
- Artificially produced items, intelligent manufacturing systems and, 49:195
- Ascending technologies, wide-range innovations and, 44:49
- Asia
 - technological assessment and, 45:47
 - technology policy and, 47:35
- Assumptions, contextual discipline and, 47:277
- Attacker, performance advantage of, 44:161
- Attraction, to regular trajectory in transformed space, 47:49
- Australia
 - disaster management and, 45:119
 - structural influences on innovation, 41:423
- Austria, industrial biotechnology in, 50:69
- Author/inventor contribution spans, 42:133
- Authority
 - adoption of innovation and, 46:89
 - risk management in China and, 46:103
- Authority innovation-decisions, 46:75
- Automatically generated programming, information technology revolution and, 44:69
- Automation, footwear sector in India and, 48:177
- Automation push, expansion of information workforce and, 46:51
- Automobiles
 - air pollutant emissions from, 50:135
 - "Green" generation and, 50:113
- Autonomous feedback systems, eco-industry and, 49:165
- Autonomy, global system and, 48:319
- Autoregressive model, two parameter, 43:203
- Auxiliary regression, in selecting between Gompertz and logistic trend curves, 46:45
- Aviation industry
 - collective well being in, 48:259
 - commercial, 48:129
- Babyhood to child transition, 47:63
- Bacterial threats, 49:229
- Baldridge Award, as predictor of technological success of firm, 42:325
- Bangladesh, flooding in, 49:89
- Banking, data communications networks and, 46:29
- Basic instincts, personal travel and, 47:75
- Bass model, of innovation diffusion, 44:88
- Batching, Millenium Project and, 47:163
- Bayesian updates, using precursor events, 43:169
- Bhopal, India, 45:237, 48:143
- Biases, technology adoption and, 43:289
- Bibliometrics
 - federal research impact evaluation and, 45:189
 - technology opportunities and, 49:237
- Bifurcations, in labor market, 44:59
- Big Bang/Big Crunch, 49:329
- Bi-logistic growth, 47:89
- Biodegradable polymer resins, increasing use of, 48:161
- Biodiversity, sustainable agriculture and, 50:9
- Biological-genetic technology, agriculture and, 43:337
- Biological paradigm
 - electrical power industry in twenty-first century and, 44:137
 - technological progress and, 44:161
- Biological resource management, expert systems and, 43:241
- Biotechnology
 - agriculture and, 43:271, 50:1, 50:25
 - aquaculture and, 43:369
 - capital market response to R&D process and, 49:75
 - forestry and, 50:79
 - in German speaking countries, 48:45
 - industrial, 50:69
 - plant, 50:55
- Birth processes
 - competitive diffusion and, 48:243
 - industry and, 44:161
- Birth rates, imbalance in, 49:229
- Black box, technology, 46:221
- Blurred boundaries, technology policy and, 47:39
- Boeing Aircraft Company, strategic decisions and, 48:129
- Borderless global market, innovation diffusion in, 45:221
- Bottom up approach
 - technological development in Korea and, 45:31
 - transition from hierarchy and, 45:210
- Brain drain, 42:273
- Brazil, technology futures in, 45:1
- Breakthrough industries, in Japan, 49:147
- Britain, Prestel system in, 47:217
- BTX system, 47:217
- Bubble economy, in Japan, 49:113, 49:127
- Buddhism, 45:104
- Bureaucratic agenda, aviation industry and, 48:259
- Bureau of Labor Statistics, high technology, 44:60

- Buses, vehicle density forecasts for, 50:135
- Businesses
 business strategies in Japan, 49:113
 going market value of, 49:257
- Business forecasting, techniques commonly used in, 44:2
- Business strategies, in developing countries, 45:151
- Cable programs, about the future, 48:311
- California
 innovative hot spots and, 43:75
 modeling choice of telecommuting frequency in, 49:49
 Silicon Valley and, 45:313
 telecommuting frequency and impacts for state employees, 45:275
- Canada
 futures movement in, 45:217
 plant breeders' rights and, 43:259
 structural influences on innovation, 41:423
- Canonization, of saints, 46:189
- Capability development, integration of business and technology strategies and, 45:151
- Capacity expansion, substitution between technologies and, 42:283
- Capital
 dynamic interactional relationships between knowledge and, 43:63
 flight of, 42:291
 incremental, 47:265
 in two-group island economy, 42:405
- Capital intensity, North Sea oil development and, 45:169
- Capitalism
 burying, 42:419
 productive efficiency under, 46:139
- Capital markets, response of to R&D processes, 49:75
- Cargo aircraft productivity, comparison of two composite measures of technology and, 44:147
- Car ownership, "Green" generation and, 50:113
- Catastrophic crises, technical organizations and, 48:143
- Catching-up effect, 47:185
- Catholic church, millenarian cycles in dynamics of, 46:189
- Causal loops, 42:409
- Cause and effect, mindscapes in management and, 50:189
- Cave instinct, 47:75
- CAX technologies, 44:359
- Cellular automata, innovation diffusion and, 44:87
- Cellular communications industry, going market value and, 49:257
- Census Bureau, issues faced by, 44:325
- Central America, community sustainability in, 44:291
- Centralized bureaucracies, community sustainability and, 44:291
- Centralized decision making, North Sea oil development and, 45:169
- Central planning, transition from hierarchy and, 45:207
- Ceramic superconducting materials, process of applied technology forecasting and, 42:193
- Certainty, searching for, 42:219
- Challenger explosion, 48:143
- Chance-constrained data envelopment analysis, productive efficiency and, 46:139
- Chance preferences, stochastic cellular automata model of diffusion and, 44:87
- Changing the attractor strategy, 47:59
- Chaos
 deterministic, 47:184
 fractal aspects of natural growth and, 47:63
 management of chaotic systems, 47:49
 in social systems, 42:1
- Chaoslike states, logistic growth and 41:111
- Chemical companies, plant biotechnology research and, 50:55
- Chief executive officer, strategic decisions and, 44:245
- Chigyo-ka, in Japan, 49:147
- Children
 childhood to adolescence transition, 47:63
 telecommuting and, 45:423, 49:49
- China
 success of technology transfer projects in, 42:17
 risk management in, 46:103
- Chrematistics, discounting dilemma and, 47:5
- Chrestomathy, of flawed forecasts, 45:307
- Civil War, leadership generations and, 46:1
- Civilization, eco-industry and, 49:165
- Classic retrospective approach, in research impact assessment, 44:231
- Classification system, forecasting and, 44:1
- Climate change
 man-made, whole-system thinking and, 49:1
 technological responses to, 48:101
- Cluster analyses, industrial biotechnology and, 50:69
- Coal gas, succession of technologies and, 43:177
- Cognitive/sociotechnical paradigm, worn out, 49:233
- Cohort and gender-specific diffusion, of technological artifacts, 50:113
- Cohort generations, national leadership shares of successive, 46:1
- Collaborative synergy, leadership encourages, 45:208
- Collective environment management strategy, flooding in Himalayan subcontinent countries and, 49:89

- Collective innovation-decisions, 46:75
- Collective well-being, aviation industry and, 48:259
- Combination-separation principle, evolving system processes and, 50:171
- Command economy, 42:291
 - transition to market economy, 41:319
- Commercial aircraft industry, strategies in, 48:129
- Commercial banks, French, data communications networks and, 46:29
- Commercial institutions, biotechnology and, 50:1
- Commercial technology policy, 47:41, 49:35
- Commercialization initiatives, technology transfer and, 48:1
- Commitment stage, technological development in Korea and, 45:31
- Communication model, for socioeconomic development, 41:283
- Communications lethargy, technology transfer and, 48:1
- Communications technology, mastery over, 45:47
- Communism, death of, 44:419
- Community
 - aviation industry and, 48:259
 - development, in Japan, 45:79
 - participation, models for, 45:212
 - rural, 43:205, 43:289
 - sustainability of, 44:291
- Companies
 - adaptability of, 46:125
 - history analysis 41:13
 - performance of, employee skill and, 43:19
- Compassion, 45:105, 45:211
- Competition
 - adoption of innovation and, 46:91
 - artifact growth and, 44:161
 - between technologies, 43:177
 - commercial banks and, 46:29
 - technological discontinuity and, 44:27
- Competitive diffusion, technological, 48:243
- Competitive firm, technology adoption problem of, 44:17
- Complexity
 - dealing with, 50:191
 - dilemma of, 42:351
 - technology policy and, 47:35
- Complex systems
 - indicators and, 47:171
 - new thinking and, 47:1
- Composite measurement and procedure, identifying technological changes, 43:1
- Composite measures of technology, comparison of, 44:147
- Computable general equilibrium model, biodegradable polymer resin use and, 48:161
- Computer-assisted everything technologies, 44:359
- Computers
 - experience of dying reported on line, 49:325
 - fractal aspects of natural growth and, 47:63
 - high technology industries and, 44:60
 - human communication via, 47:261
 - human factors analysis and, 44:187
 - information technology revolution and, 44:69
 - positioning of computer products, 41:391
 - technological substitutions and, 43:157
 - telecommuting frequency and, 49:49
- Consensus building, community sustainability and, 44:291
- Concentrated expertise, North Sea oil development and, 45:169
- Conceptual validity, economic theory of technological products and, 48:221
- Conditioning scenarios, judgemental probability forecasts and, 49:13
- Conflicting perspectives, 45:212
- Conflict resolution, 45:105
 - for international stability, 49:233
- Consensus methods, waste management in India and, 48:285
- Consensus stage, technological development in Korea and, 45:31
- Conservation
 - biodiversity and, 50:41
 - biotechnology in forestry and, 50:79
- Constructive competition, intelligent manufacturing systems and, 49:195
- Consuming sectors, biodegradable polymer resin use and, 48:161
- Consumption patterns, generational dynamics of, 50:113
- Context-matching theory of choosing*, 47:277
- Contextual discipline, 47:277
- Contingency based policy, disaster management and, 45:119
- Continuation, capital market response to R&D process and, 49:75
- Contradictions, industrial crises and, 45:237
- Contribution spans, duration of, technological progress and, 42:133
- Convention on Biological Diversity, implications for agriculture, 50:41
- Cooking, succession of technologies and, 43:177
- Coordination stage, technological development in Korea and, 45:31
- Corporate executives, in management of economic infrastructure, 45:208
- Corporate innovative capacity, educational infrastructure construction and, 44:333
- Corporate strategies, technology policy paradigms and, 49:35
- Corporations, changing, 47:16
- Corruption, 45:212
- Cosmology, 49:329
- Cosmopolitan perspective, aviation industry and, 48:259

- Cost-benefit analysis
 European technology policy and, 48:7
 federal research impact evaluation and, 45:189
 personal travel and, 47:75
 research impact assessment and, 44:231
- Cost-effectiveness measures, gone berserk, 44:99
- Cost functions
 economic theory of technological products and, 48:221
 rBST and, 50:93
- Cost overruns, North Sea oil development and, 45:169
- Cost reductions, biotechnology in forestry and, 50:79
- Costs
 technology transfer and, 48:1
 unmanned launch vehicles and, 48:269
- Counterculturalism, 42:320
- Countervailing power, aviation industry and, 48:259
- Country size, economic development and, 46:175
- Coupled technology transfer, 44:180
- Creativity
 mindscapes in management and, 50:190
 technology policy and, 47:39
 in two-group island economy, 44:405
- Crime, European technology policy and, 48:7
- Crisis preparation, for technical organizations, 48:143
- CRISP system, 47:214
- Critical fluctuations, 47:183
- Critical slowing down, 47:183
- Crop genetic resources, Convention on Biological Diversity and, 50:41
- Crop management, expert systems and, 43:241
- Cross-impact matrices, KSIM models and, 47:293
- Crude productivity, competitive behavior and, 46:29
- Culture
 adoption process and, 46:71
 dysfunctional, misfunctional, and toxicofunctional aspects of, 42:301
 evolution of information lineages in, 48:109
 innovative capacity and, 41:423
 risk management in China and, 46:103
- Customer support centers, 45:209
- Cyberspace, experience dying of reported on line in, 49:325
- Cyprus, total out-migration from, 42:273
- Czechoslovakia, market conditions and, 41:249
- Dairy industry
 adoption of new technology by, 46:269
 rBST impact on, 50:93
- Dancing judicial Zen masters, 46:59
- Data entry, spatial restructuring and, 43:185
- Data network productivity, competitive behavior and, 46:29
- Death processes
 competitive diffusion and, 48:243
 death at achievement of subconsciously perceived goals, 47:185
- Death rates, imbalance in, 49:229
- Decentralism, 42:320
- Decentralized market systems, 45:208
- Decision alternatives, forecasting and, 44:2
- Decision making
 contextual discipline and, 47:277
 equilibrium and disorder in, 41:401
 in large corporations, 48:129
 systems analysis and, 45:299
- Decision-theoretic model, adoption problem and, 44:17
- Decline, of techno-economic systems, 44:111
- Decomposition, in assessment of judgmental probability forecasts, 49:13
- Decoupling strategy, 47:60
- Defender, substitution and, 44:161
- Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency, research impact assessment and, 44:231
- Defense function reduction, National Laboratories and, 48:1
- Defense-related technology programs, 41:365
- Defensive position, technology policy paradigms and, 49:35
- Deforestation, whole system thinking and, 49:1
- Delphi studies
 of primary health care, 44:315
 of system waste, 44:199
- Demand-growth effects, new technology and, 50:153
- Demand management, air transportation system and, 43:103
- Demand pull phenomenon, 45:93
- Demand side, of diffusion process, 44:283
- Demand structure analysis, developing acceptance strategies based on, 43:47
- Democracy, 48:211
- Democratization of belief, 45:106
- Demographics
 Japan and, 49:113
 telecommuting and, 45:275, 49:49
- Denial, flawed forecasts and, 45:308
- Denmark
 material adaptation and, 46:125
 strategic choices and technology studies in, 50:193
 succession of technologies and, 43:177
- Department of Energy High Energy Physics Program, research impact assessment and, 44:231
- Department of Energy Office of Health and Environmental Research, research assessment and, 44:231
- Department of Labor, high technology industries defined by, 44:60

- Deregulation, integration of business and technology strategies and, 45:151
 Description, versus prediction, 42:85, 43:201
 Desertification, whole system thinking and, 49:1
 Design
 computer-assisted technologies in, 44:359
 economic theory of technological products and, 48:221
 footwear sector in India and, 48:177
 unmanned launch vehicles and, 48:269
 Detroit, as innovative hot spot, 44:265
 Developed countries, pesticide flow from to less-developed countries, 50:151
 Developing countries
 hazardous manufacturing facilities and, 43:125
 integrating business and technology strategies in, 45:151
 technological advancement process and, 47:103
 technology assessment and, 45:63
 Development delays, North Sea oil development and, 45:169
 Development–environment interactions, export of hazardous technologies and, 43:125
 Development flower, institutions and methods, 45:47
 Development perspectives, technology choice and, 48:27
 Dialogue
 community sustainability and, 44:291
 effective systems analysis work and, 45:299
 Diffusion
 agricultural innovations and, 43:215
 in borderless global market, 45:231
 global system and, 48:319
 of industrial robots, 45:255
 of innovation, 44:283
 log waves and, 44:111
 mature technologies and, 50:133
 price and, 41:177
 stochastic cellular automata model of, 44:87
 technological, 48:243
 of technological artifacts, 50:113
 Diffusion-oriented policy paradigms, 49:35
 Digital Equipment Corporation, fractal aspects of natural growth and, 47:63
 Dimensional consistency, in model equations, 41:177
 Direction of influence, 42:409
 Disaster management, as contingent meta policy analysis, 45:119
 Discounting dilemma, challenge of coming decades and, 47:1
 Diseases, newly emerging, 49:229
 Dissimilar contexts, 47:277
 Distribution, technology diffusion processes and, 48:243
 Downstream product differentiation, biotechnology in forestry and, 50:79
 Dow Ventures, using futures research at, 47:31
 Driver power and dependence, waste management in India and, 48:285
 Du Pont, hazardous manufacturing facilities and, 43:125
 Dying, experience of reported on line, 49:325
 Dynamic modeling, of vehicle populations, 50:135
 Dynamic perspective, biotechnology in German speaking countries and, 48:45
 Dynamic systems
 chaos in, 42:1
 technology policy and, 47:40
 Earth, limited capabilities of, 48:7
 Eastern Europe
 environmental protection and, 41:147
 planned economies and, 46:139
 East Germany, investments and, 41:243
 Ecofeminism, 45:110
 Eco-industry, new perspective on, 49:165
 Ecology, 45:106
 ecological indicators, 47:171
 European technology policy and, 48:7
 world economy and, 48:107
 Econometrics, informational approach and, 41:401
 Economic boundaries, biotechnology and, 50:1
 Economic costs, of herbicide and host-plant resistance to plant pathogens and insects, 50:9
 Economic drives, personal travel and, 47:75
 Economic engines, 46:259
 Economic entitlements, innovative hot spots and, 44:265
 Economic geography, in two-island economy, 44:405
 Economic growth, Trilemma and, 49:175
 Economic policy
 flooding in Bangladesh and, 49:89
 mindscales in management and, 50:189
 restructuring, East Germany and, 41:243
 Economic prosperity, technological process and, 47:103
 Economic restructuring
 in GDR, 41:223, 41:319
 in Russia, 48:77
 Economics
 biotechnology in German speaking countries and, 48:45
 new millennium and, 47:115
 Economic sovereignty, Estonia and, 41:271
 Economic structure, technology transfer and, 48:1
 Economic theory, of manufacturing firm, 48:221
 Economy
 bifurcations in, 44:59
 transition from centralized to market, 41:257
 Economy of scale, going market value of business and, 49:257

- Ecosystem, world, 47:171
- Education
 example, as chaotic model, 47:52
 influence of military on, 42:423
- Educational infrastructure construction, 44:333
- Educational policy making, technological change and, 44:59
- Efficiency, competitive behavior and, 46:29
- Egalitarianism, adoption of innovation and, 46:89
- Egocentrism, 45:21
- Electrical power industry, power 2000 and, 44:137
- Electric energy
 advanced manufacturing technologies and, 49:297
 succession of technologies and, 43:177
 system, in Greece, 44:391
 Toshiba Corporation and, 49:215
- Electronic amplifiers, comparison of two composite measures of technology and, 44:147
- Electronic byways, rural development through telecommunications and, 45:213
- Electronic databases, technology opportunities and, 49:237
- Electronic education, information technology revolution and, 44:69
- Electronics, Toshiba Corporation and, 49:215
- Electronic shopping, information technology revolution and, 44:69
- Emergence, of new technology, 44:49
- Emergent phenomena, resonant harmonics and, 50:171
- Emission reductions, telecommuting and, 49:49
- Emissions calculations, engineering approach for, 50:135
- Employee skill, company performance and, 43:19
- Employment
 European technology policy and, 48:7
 footwear sector in India and, 48:177
 impacts of technical progress and, 46:17
 industrial robots and, 45:255
- Enabling technologies, 47:26
- Endotoxin, risk assessment and, 50:9
- Energy conservation study, scenario building and, 41:121
- Energy, nuclear, 41:445
- Energy market shares, New Zealand and, 41:97
- Energy resources
 advanced manufacturing technologies and, 49:297
 eco industry and, 49:165
 Toshiba Corporation and, 49:215
 Trilemma and, 49:175
- Energy systems, power 2000 and, 44:137
- England, rBST impact on dairy sector structure in, 50:93
- Enterprise level, technological innovation planning and, 45:1
- Entrepreneurial towns, 43:206
- Entrepreneurship, 45:209, 45:313
- Entry-exit dynamics, market penetration by, 46:213
- Environment
 corporate concerns, 43:125
 Eastern Europe and, 41:147
 environmental countermeasures and, 49:165
 expert systems and, 43:241
 hazardous manufacturing facilities and, 43:125
 risk management in China and, 46:103
 Toshiba Corporation and, 49:215
 Trilemma and, 49:175
 whole system thinking and, 49:1
- Environmental attitudes, technology assessment in developing countries and, 45:63
- Environmental costs, of herbicide and host-plant resistance to plant pathogens and insects, 50:9
- Environmental decision making, data and models in support of, 42:147
- Environmental Protection Agency, U.S.
 agricultural biotechnology and, 50:25
- Environmental risks, pesticides and, 50:151
- Epidemics
 elimination of, 49:229
 European technology policy and, 48:7
- Epistemological types, heterogeneity and, 45:94
- Equality, adoption of innovation and, 46:89
- Equilibrium niche, diffusion of innovation and, 44:283
- Equilibrium point, technology diffusion processes and, 48:243
- Estonia, economic independence and, 41:271
- Ethics
 mindscapes in management and, 50:189
 as plague, 47:345
 (Rebuttal, 47:351)
 systems analysis and, 45:299
 technology adoption and, 43:289
 technology assessment in developing countries and, 45:63
- Eudaemonia*, 44:99
- Euro America, technology assessment and, 45:63
- Europe
 fractal aspects of natural growth and, 47:63
 intelligent manufacturing systems and, 49:195
 machine tool industry in, 44:27
 technology policy and, 47:35, 48:7
 unmanned launch vehicles and, 48:269
- European Economic Community
 1992 unification of, 45:221
 trout farming in, 43:369
- Evaluative bibliometrics, in research impact assessment, 44:231
- Event study methodology, capital market response to R&D process and, 49:75
- Evidence, acceptable, 44:331

- Evolution
 combination-separation principle and, 50:171
 complex-systems indicators and, 47:171
 information lineages and, 48:109
 policy in world of, 49:233
 Schumpeter dynamics and, 48:7
 of technology, 44:161
- Evolutionary design changes, unmanned launch vehicles and, 48:269
- Ex-ante parameters, technology diffusion processes and, 48:243
- Exchange/exploitation power, 49:147
- Exchange rate models, forecast comparison of, 41:435
- Executive analysis, applied technology forecasting and, 42:193
- Expansionist development, Schumpeter dynamics and, 48:7
- Expenditure, effect of infrastructure on investment and, 44:333
- Expert systems
 in agricultural and resource management, 43:241
 disaster management and, 45:119
 information technology revolution and, 44:69
- Explanation, versus prediction, 43:201
- Exponential curve, two-parameter, 43:203
- Ex post research assessment, federal research impact evaluation and, 45:189
- Exposure time, 47:75
- External enterprises, 45:208
- External environment, commercial aircraft industry strategies and, 48:129
- External technology transfer, 44:179, 46:197
- Extinction, 44:161
 technology diffusion processes and, 48:243
- Exurban towns, 43:206
- Exxon Valdez* oil spill, 45:237, 48:143
- Facility size and permanence, urban transportation planning process and, 45:111
- Faith, intensity of, 46:189
- Family orientation, telecommuting frequency and, 49:49
- Family physicians, performance of, 44:315
- Fanaticism, 45:212
- Far from equilibrium concept, 47:183
- Farmer exemptions, to patents, 50:41
- Farm sector, technological change and, 43:289
- Fast breeder reactor, Trilemma and, 49:175
- Federal Aviation Administration, airline industry and, 43:91
- Federal government
 disaster management and, 45:119
 research impact assessment by, 44:231
- Federal Republic of Germany, industrial robots and, 45:255
- Federal research impact evaluation, quantitative and qualitative, 45:189
- Feedback, Millenium Project and, 47:167
- Feedback loop, between technology and economic development, 49:127
- Feedback systems, eco-industry and, 49:165
- Femininity, adoption of innovation and, 46:91
- Fertilization, flooding in Bangladesh and, 49:89
- Fiber optic networks, 45:220
- Fiber production, biotechnology in forestry and, 50:79
- Field surveys, stochastic cellular automata model of diffusion and, 44:87
- Field-test permit data, plant biotechnology research and, 50:55
- Field-theoretic framework, for systems theory and systems thinking, 49:233
- 50-year look ahead, 48:103
- Fighter aircraft performance, comparison of two composite measures of technology and, 44:147
- Final equilibria, technology diffusion processes and, 48:243
- Financial decisions, social costs and, 41:29
- Financial factors, flooding in Bangladesh and, 49:89
- Financial success, of firm, prediction of, 42:325
- Finite market, competitive diffusion of technologies in, 48:243
- Firm size
 capital market response to R&D process and, 49:75
 new technology and, 50:235
- Firm-specific resources, plant biotechnology research and, 50:55
- First movers, technology policy paradigms and, 49:35
- Fisher-Pry model
 generalized form of, 49:27
 for technological transitions, 43:157, 44:87
- Fishing, off Canadian Atlantic coast, 45:217
- Fixed, heterogeneous asset, 43:321
- Flat structures, 45:207
- Flexibility
 human factors analysis and, 44:187
 North Sea oil development and, 45:169
 urban transportation planning process and, 45:111
- Flexible diffusion models, 46:279
- Flexible manufacturing systems, European machine tool industry and, 44:27
- Flexible organizations, 45:207
- Flood control, risk management in China and, 46:103
- Flooding, in Bangladesh, 49:89
- Florida, retirement communities in, 43:205
- Fluctuating behavior, chaotic systems and, 47:49
- Focal points, participatory technology assessment and, 45:47

- Focus groups, economic restructuring in Russia and, 48:77
- Follower countries, technology policy paradigms and, 49:35
- Followers, quantitative technology transfer model and, 44:179
- Food chains, biotic diversity and, 50:9
- Food production, Trilemma and, 49:175
- Footwear sector, technology assessment in, 48:177
- Force-field, world, 47:171
- Forecast adjustments, judgemental, 49:13
- Forecasting
 flawed, 45:307
 Kalman filter and, 41:435
 USSR and, 41:341
- Forecasting nomenclature limitations, 44:1
- Foreign exchange reserves, depletion of, 42:291
- Foreign inventors, technology policy paradigms and, 49:35
- Foreign national scientists, 42:261
- Foreight activities, technological development in Korea and, 45:31
- Forestry, biotechnology in, 50:79
- Fossil fuels
 advanced manufacturing technologies and, 49:297
 Trilemma and, 49:175
- Fractals
 flattening effect and, 48:189
 natural growth and, 47:63
- France
 commercial banks in, 46:29
 Minitel system in, 47:216
 trout farming in, 43:369
- Free enterprise, inside large organizations, 45:208
- Free markets, future of, 45:211
- Free text search, Millenium Project and, 47:166
- Free time, 50:113
- Functional discovery, air transportation system and, 43:103
- Functional equivalency, hazardous manufacturing facilities and, 43:125
- Functional refinements, air transportation system and, 43:103
- Fundamental technologies, Korea and, 45:31
- Funding, biotechnology in forestry and, 50:79
- Fusion, of technologies, 49:215
- “Future Quest,” 48:311
- Futures inquiry, waste management in India and, 48:285
- Futures studies, 43:85, 42:309, 42:335, 42:419
 flawed forecasts and, 45:307
 futures orientation and, 45:104
 looking back on future, 45:217
 national development and, 45:1
 transition to future, 45:211
- Fuzzy knowledge-based evaluation mechanism, human factors analysis and, 44:187
- Fuzzy logic, innovation systems and, 47:229, 47:309
- Gatekeepers, technological, 45:74
- Gender
 technology assessment in developing countries and, 45:63
 telecommuting and, 45:275, 49:49
- General Assembly of the World Future Society, 46:59
- Generalized least squares equations, academic productivities and, 49:311
- Generational dynamics, “Green” generation and, 50:113
- Generations, leadership, 46:1
- Generic names, forecasting and, 44:1
- Genes
 evolution of information lineages in, 48:109
 newly emerging diseases and, 49:231
 transfer of, 50:9
- Genetic engineering
 European technology policy and, 48:7
 sustainable agriculture and, 50:9
 U.S. agricultural biotechnology and, 50:25
- Geographic information systems, expert systems and, 43:241
- German Democratic Republic
 economic reconstruction and, 41:319
 projections: political, economic, technological, and social, 41:211
 strategic challenges for, 41:243
 unification and economy, 41:223
- German-speaking countries, biotechnology developments in, 48:45
- Germany
 BTX system in, 47:217
 “Green” generation in, 50:113
 industrial biotechnology in, 50:69
 machine tool industry in, 44:28
- Global collapse, 42:97
- Global environment, human society and, 49:165
- Global intelplace, 49:147
- Global marketplace
 innovation diffusion in, 45:221
 integration of business and technology strategies and, 45:151
 transition from hierarchy and, 45:207
- Global megalopolis, shrunken, 47:1
- Global perspective, for developing economies, 47:103
- Global policy
 advice and planning capabilities, 45:119
 European, 48:7
- Global productivity, intelligent manufacturing systems and, 49:195
- Global social order, information technology revolution and, 44:69
- Global system

- interdependence and change in, 48:319
- plausibility of change, 49:1
- Global thinking, 45:105
- Global village, 45:106
 - advanced society and, 49:109
 - newly emerging diseases and, 49:231
- Globalization debate, 46:85
- Going market value, of business, 49:257
- Gompertz curves
 - logistical trend curve and, 46:45
 - with seasonality, 45:287
- Goodness-of-fit, reliance on measures of, 43:203
- Goods and services, biodegradable polymer resin use and, 48:161
- Governance
 - changing, 47:14
 - information technology projects and, 47:221
 - innovation and, 46:75
- Government
 - biodegradable polymer resin use and, 48:161
 - community development in Japan and, 45:79
 - impacts of technical progress and, 46:17
 - R&D spending of, 44:59
 - risk management in China and, 46:103
- Governmental institutions, biotechnology and, 50:1
- Government centers, 43:206
- Government-industry partnership, technology policy paradigms and, 49:35
- Gradient descent learning algorithm, KSIM models and, 47:293
- Graduate student support, increasing, 42:261
- Great Depression, leadership generations and, 46:1
- Greece
 - electric system in, 44:391
 - emigration from, 42:273
- Greed, 45:212
- "Green" generation, birth of, 50:113
- Greenhouse effect, 45:119
- Green Revolution technology diffusion cycle, 43:215
- Gross domestic product (GDP), Greek electric system and, 44:391
- Gross national product (GNP), Trilemma and, 49:175
- Group of enterprises concept, 49:147
- Group participation strategies, KSIM models and, 47:293
- Growth
 - European technology policy and, 48:7
 - in two-group island economy, 44:405
- Growth curve models, 44:375
- Growth functions, improving forecasting ability of, 44:391
- Growth hormones, recombinant, 43:369
- Growth-oriented development, technology choice and, 48:27
- Growth parameter, for Fisher-Pry model, 49:27
- Growth patterns, decomposition of into logistic components, 47:63
- Growth stimulation, capital market response to R&D process and, 49:75
- Growth terms, multi-generation diffusion model and, 49:281
- G-type epistemological type, heterogeneity and, 45:95
- G-type mindscapes, 50:189
- HAN project, technological development and, 45:31
- Hard uncertainty, process of applied technology forecasting and, 42:193
- Hardware, information technology revolution and, 44:69
- Hazard, aviation industry and, 48:259
- Hazardous emissions, judgemental probability forecasts and, 49:13
- Hazardous systems, managing, 45:237
- Hazardous technologies, export of, 43:125
- Health and healing, 45:106
- Health management responsibilities, hazardous manufacturing facilities and, 43:125
- Health risks, pesticides and, 50:151
- Herbicide resistance, to plant pathogens and insects, 50:9
- Heterogeneity
 - human behavior and, 50:113
 - individual heterogeneity across cultures, 50:189
 - interwoven and interactive, 45:93
- Heterogeneous developments, biotechnology in German-speaking countries and, 48:45
- Hidden tradeoffs, hazardous manufacturing facilities and, 43:125
- Hierarchical weighting
 - adoption of innovation and, 46:89
 - judgemental probability forecasts and, 49:13
- Hierarchy, transition from, 45:207
- Hierarchy of actions, waste management in India and, 48:285
- Higher educational institutions, structural changes at, 44:59
- Higher-skilled labor, spatial restructuring and, 43:185
- High technology
 - educational policymaking and, 44:59
 - growth of, 44:50
 - multi-generation diffusion model and, 49:281
 - R&D industrial policy and, 41:41
- Highway system, 42:213
- High-yielding variety adoption, 43:353
- Himalayan subcontinent, flooding and, 49:89
- Historical development, of industrial biotechnology, 50:69
- Historical forces, risk management in China and, 46:103

- Historical perspective, rationalized micromanagement techniques and, 48:189
- History in action, 45:213
- Holistic analysis, 45:105
 alternative technologies and, 48:27
 flooding in Bangladesh and, 49:89
- Homeless population, newly emerging diseases and, 49:231
- Homo sapiens*, epidemic threats and, 49:229
- Honest subjectivity, objectivity replaced by, 50:171
- Host countries, hazardous manufacturing facilities and, 43:125
- Host-plant resistance, to plant pathogens and insects, 50:9
- Hot spots, innovative, 43:75, 44:265
- Hot water, succession of technologies and, 43:177
- House heating, succession of technologies and, 43:177
- Household
 categories, biodegradable polymer resin use and, 48:161
 telecommuting frequency and, 49:49
- Housing, as Third World technological opportunity, 42:91
- H-type mindscapes, 50:189
- Human contradictions, industrial crises and, 45:237
- Human factors analysis, in office automation systems, 44:187
- Human sciences, biotechnology and, 50:1
- Human thought process, combination-separation principle and, 50:171
- Humanware, 46:221
- Humor, future of, 50:185
- Hunger, chronic, whole system thinking and, 49:1
- Hybrid maize adoption, in Malawi, 43:353
- Hydrocarbon reserves, estimating, 41:71
- Hydrology, flooding in Bangladesh and, 49:89
- Hyperinflation, 42:291
- Ie* principle, in Japan, 49:147
- Ignorance, policy in world of, 49:233
- Illegal immigrants, newly emerging diseases and, 49:231
- Image leadership, integration of business and technology strategies and, 45:151
- Imaging technologies, spatial restructuring and, 43:185
- Imitation effects, new technology and, 50:235
- Implementation, research with view to, 49:333
- Income, biodegradable polymer resin use and, 48:161
- Increasing returns, substitution between technologies and, 44:283
- Incremental improvements
 air transportation system and, 43:103
 managing process innovation through, 47:265
- Independent oil companies, North Sea oil development and, 45:169
- India
 Bhopal disaster and, 48:143
 cement industry and energy conservation, 41:121
 CRISP project in, 47:214
 hazardous manufacturing facilities and, 43:125
 market demand models and, 41:177
 national-level Delphi of system waste in, 44:199
 newly emerging diseases and, 49:231
 oil, gas, and production forecast for, 41:71
 rice productivity and, 43:339
 system dynamics model for oil and gas exploration/expoitation industry in, 42:63
 technology assessment in footwear sector and, 48:177
 TV industry and, 43:19
 waste management and, 48:285
- Indianapolis 500, managing technology at, 48:59
- Indigenous technological capability
 Korea and, 45:31
 performance of technology transfer projects and, 42:17
- Indirect relationship MICMAC analysis, waste management in India and, 48:285
- Individual client situation, human factors analysis and, 44:187
- Individual heterogeneity across cultures, 50:189
- Individualism, 48:212
- Individual perception of risk, industrial crises and, 45:237
- Individual preferences, stochastic cellular automata model of diffusion and, 44:87
- Individuals, dysfunctional, misfunctional, and toxicofunctional aspects of, 42:301
- Industrial age, Japan and, 45:79
- Industrial biotechnology, empirical patterns of relevance, 50:69
- Industrial crises, technological and organizational roots of, 45:237
- Industrial development
 eco-industry and, 49:165
 institutional mechanisms for, 47:229, 47:309
 Japan and, 49:127, 49:147, 49:215
 risk management in China and, 46:103
- Industrial ecology, in Japan, 49:113
- Industrialization
 newly emerging diseases and, 49:229
 old-era and new-era, 41:351
 21st century system of, 49:147
- Industrialized societies, model of development of, 48:7
- Industrial revolution, intelligent manufacturing systems and, 49:195
- Industrial sector, taxes and, 43:63

- Industrial structure, material development and, 46:125
- Industry-university partnerships, technological change and, 44:59
- Inefficiency, adoption of new technologies and, 46:269
- Inflation peaks, techno-economic transformations and, 44:111
- Information age
 - Japanese community development in, 45:79
 - new form of organization evolving for, 45:207
- Information-based service firms, innovation in, 42:31
- Information lineages, evolution of, 48:109
- Information/materials networks, eco-industry and, 49:165
- Information processing theory, applied technology forecasting and, 42:193
- Information profiles, technology opportunities and, 49:237
- Information technology
 - appraisal of, 42:251
 - emerging industry and, 49:257
 - experience dying of reported on line and, 49:325
 - large-scale projects, risk of failure in, 47:205
 - organizations and, 47:13
 - revolution, 44:69
 - structural change of workforce and, 46:51
 - technology transfer and, 48:1
- Information technology productivity paradox, 46:29
- Information workforce, expansion of, 46:51
- Informational quality, rationalized micromanagement techniques and, 48:189
- Informatization, 49:147
- Infoware, 46:221
- Infrastructure
 - invention and, 44:333
 - North Sea oil development and, 45:169
- Initial advantages, technology diffusion processes and, 48:243
- Initiation, capital market response to R&D process and, 49:75
- Innovation
 - adoption of, 46:71
 - borderless global market and, 45:221
 - diffusion of, 44:87, 44:283, 46:71, 46:197, 46:279, 46:289
 - expansion of information workforce and, 46:51
 - industrial growth and, 47:229, 47:309
 - in professional services, 42:31
 - interorganizational relationships and, 46:197
 - long waves and, 46:289
 - material adaptibility and, 46:125
 - model of innovation diffusion 46:279
 - structural influences on, 41:423
 - technology evolution and, 44:49
 - technology futures and, 45:1
 - wheel of, 44:265
- Innovative capacity, 44:333
- Innovative hot spots, maintaining, 43:75
- Insects, herbicide and host-plant resistance to, 50:9
- Institutional arrangements, participatory technology assessment and, 45:47
- Institutional boundaries, biotechnology and, 50:1
- Institutional conflict, disaster management and, 45:119
- Institutionalization options, Millenium Project and, 47:156
- Institutional strategies, risk management in China and, 46:103
- Insurance company, strategic planning incorporating futures study in context of, 42:335
- Integrated performance systems, 47:225
- Integration
 - of business and technology strategies, 45:151
 - of technologies, 49:215
- Intellectualism, concept of, 49:147
- Intellectual property rights
 - in agriculture, 43:259
 - Convention on Biological Diversity and, 50:41
- Intellectual property strategies, 49:35
- Intelligent Manufacturing System project, 49:195
- Intelprises, in Japan, 49:147
- Interactive heterogeneity, in 21st century, 45:93
- Interconnection of societies, 45:106
- Interdependence
 - beyond, 48:107
 - in global system, 48:319
- Interest rate, two-sector growth model and, 43:63
- Intergenerational horizons, biotechnology in forestry and, 50:79
- Internal customers, 45:207
- Internal enterprise units, organization composed of, 45:208
- Internal influence term, technological forecasting and, 44:88
- Internal LBOs, 45:207
- Internal markets, 45:207
- Internal technology transfer, 44:179
- International biosafety protocol, Convention on Biological Diversity and, 50:41
- International business, new management dimensions and, 43:197
- International competition, technology policy paradigms and, 49:35
- International cooperation, technological dimensions of, 42:367
- International economy, new, 44:359
- International information system, Millenium Project and, 47:153
- International migration, as sociocultural diffusion process, 42:273, 42:385
- International research collaboration, Toshiba Corporation and, 49:215

- International trade policies, mindscapes in management and, 50:189
- International traffic, in pesticides, 50:151
- Interorganizational relationships, internal and external, adoption of new technology and, 46:197
- Interpretive structural modeling
scenario building and, 41:121
waste management in India and, 48:285
- Interwoven heterogeneity, in 21st century, 45:93
- Intraclass correlation coefficient, in assessment of Delphi study reliability, 44:315
- Intrapreneuring, 45:207
- Intuition, 45:104
- Invention, infrastructural investment and, 44:333
- Investments
economic theory of technological products and, 48:221
Greek electric system and, 44:391
new technology and, 50:235
- Investors, capital market response to R&D process and, 49:75
- Island economy, two-group, 44:405
- Island state survival, water resource planning and, 45:119
- Italy
Black Death and, 49:229
machine tool industry in, 44:28
- I-type epistemological type, heterogeneity and, 45:95
- I-type mindscapes, 50:189
- Japan
Chigyo-ka and, 49:147
economy and, 49:113, 49:127
innovative adoption behavior in, 46:71
institutional mechanisms for industrial growth, 47:229, 47:309
intelligent manufacturing systems and, 49:195
machine tool industry in, 44:27
new thinking economic paradigm and, 45:79
technology policy paradigms and, 49:35
Toshiba Corporation and, 49:215
trade competition and, 41:41
Trilemma and, 49:175
- Jobs
openings, in year 2000, 42:261
tasks, telecommuting frequency and, 49:49
technology transfer and, 48:1
- Joint-product production functions, academic productivities and, 49:311
- Joint ventures, hazardous manufacturing facilities and, 43:125
- Judgement, contextual discipline and, 47:277
- Judgemental probability forecasts, assessment of, 49:13
- Judicial foresight, 46:59
- Kaldor-Pasinetti model, two-group island economy and, 44:405
- Kalman filter, forecast comparison with, 41:435
- Kappa coefficients, in assessment of Delphi study reliability, 44:315
- Key Output Indicators, macro index of, 47:189
- Key technologies, Korea and, 45:31
- Kick in the pants strategy, 47:57
- Knowledge
dynamic interactional relationships between capital and, 43:63
expressions of, 45:189
global system and, 48:319
utilization, in two-group island economy, 44:405
- Knowledge-based society, in Japan, 49:113
- Kondratiev cycle/structure, as
macropsychological order parameter, 47:171
- Kondratiev peaks, innovation diffusion and, 46:289
- Kondratiev trough, new millennium and, 47:115
- Kondratiev waves, 54-year, 44:111
- Korea, HAN project and, 45:31
- KSIM models, 47:293
- Kuznets cycle/Kondratiev wave rhythmicity, leadership generations and, 46:1
- Labor
innovation and, 46:79
reallocation of, 46:51
- Lack of imagination, flawed forecasts and, 45:309
- Lag time, probability distributions of, 43:169
- Land ownership structure, biotechnology in forestry and, 50:79
- Language bias effect, economic development and, 46:175
- Large-scale systems, growth functions in forecasting parameters of, 44:391
- Latin America, technological assessment and, 45:47
- Launch vehicles, payload growth and, 48:269
- Laws of the macrocosm and microcosm, 45:219
- Leaders, quantitative technology transfer model and, 44:179
- Leadership generations, long wave macrohistory of, 46:1
- Lead time, North Sea oil development and, 45:169
- Lean management, 45:207
- Learning
by doing, 46:125
industrial policy and, 46:134
policy in world of, 49:233
- Least-squares algorithm, bi-logistic growth and, 47:89
- Leather footwear sector, Indian, 48:177
- Legislative process, future of, 45:211

- Leontief Duchin Szyld dynamic input output model, improved, industrial robot effect on employment and, 45:255
- Less developed countries
 flow of pesticides to, 50:151
 success of technology transfer projects in, 42:17
- Life
 after television, 45:219
 beyond economics, 45:109
- Life cycle
 marketplace, 42:223
 technology, 44:49
- Lifestyle, "Green" generation and, 50:113
- Light waves, optical computers and, 44:70
- Limited expertise, flawed forecasts and, 45:309
- Limit probabilities, technology diffusion processes and, 48:243
- Limits, of forecasting, 42:219
- Linear models, of policy and governance, obsolescence of, 47:35
- Linear structural relations (LISREL), academic productivities and, 49:311
- Local government, disaster management and, 45:119
- Local knowledge systems, technology assessment in developing countries and, 45:63
- Local perspective, aviation industry and, 48:259
- Local trade centers, 43:205
- Locational differences, in adoption rates, 43:215
- Location choice, in two-group island economy, 44:405
- Lock and key approach, Millenium Project and, 47:165
- Lockheed Corporation, 49:103
- Logistical trend curve, Gompertz curve and, 46:45
- Logistic diffusion process, substitution path dynamics and, 44:283
- Logistic function
 fractal aspects of natural growth and, 47:63
 Greek electric system and, 44:391
- Logistic growth
 chaoslike states and, 41:111
 stochastic cellular automata model of diffusion and, 44:87
- Logistic S-curves, unmanned launch vehicles and, 48:269
- Long-run growth, in two-group island economy, 44:405
- Long-term continuity, managing technology at the Indianapolis 500 and, 48:59
- Long-wave rhythms, driving forces behind, 44:111
- Long-wave theory
 generational theory and, 46:1
 innovation diffusion and, 46:289
- Long-wave trough, new millenium and, 47:115
- Lotka-Volterra equations, 49:27, 50:133
- Low-order reductions, market penetration by entry-exit dynamics and, 46:213
- Luhmann's theory of systems, Schumpeterian innovation and, 48:7
- Lumpiness, in goods to be shipped, 44:148
- Macrodynamics, of international migration, 42:273, 42:385
- Macroeconomic business cycles, S-curves of mature technologies and, 50:215
- Macroeconomic impacts, of endogenous technical progress, 46:17
- Macropsychological order parameter, 47:171
- Magma power, market penetration of, 42:47
- Magnetic resonance imaging industry, process of applied technology forecasting and, 42:193
- Malawi, hybrid maize in, 43:353
- Management
 chaotic systems and, 47:49
 developing economies and, 47:103
 information technology projects and, 47:205
 international business and, 43:197
 mindscapes in, 50:189
 process control and, 41:57
 R&D organization evaluation and, 47:189
- Management transformation, theory of, 48:77
- Managing technology, at Indianapolis 500, 48:59
- Mandel, Tom, 49:325
- Manned space flight, European technology policy and, 48:7
- Manufacturing firm, technological products and, 48:221
- Manufacturing industry
 computer-assisted technologies in, 44:359
 in Japan, 49:113, 49:127, 49:195
 research priorities for, 44:425
- Manufacturing paradigms, policies and, 41:351
- Manufacturing plants, advanced manufacturing technologies and, 49:297
- Manufacturing technology, polytrophic components of, 46:221
- Maps, environmental decision making and, 42:147
- Market access, going market value of business and, 49:257
- Market conditions, footwear sector in India and, 48:177
- Market-coordinating-information-based system, 41:283
- Market demand, substitution between technologies and, 44:283
- Market development, technology choice and, 48:27
- Market distortions, agriculture and, 43:301
- Market economy
 management transformation theory and, 48:77
 transition from command economy, 41:319
- Market equilibrium impacts, agricultural technology adoption and, 43:321
- Market expansion, going market value of business and, 49:257

- Market failure, biotechnology in forestry and, 50:79
- Market penetration
of magma power, 42:47
models of, 49:257
by technological artifacts, 46:213
- Market place
sizing and timing, 42:223
technology transfer and, 48:1
- Market potential, stochastic cellular automata
model of diffusion and, 44:87
- Market prices, in socialist countries, 42:291
- Market saturation, 46:279, 46:289
- Market size, technology diffusion processes and, 48:243
- Market uncertainty
dynamic model of R&D planning under, 42:107
resource allocation decisions and, 46:139
- Maruyama's mindscapes, 50:189
- Masculinity, adoption of innovation and, 46:91
- Massachusetts
innovative hot spots in, 43:75
Route 128, as technopolis, 45:313
- Material development, industrial adaptability and, 46:125
- Material substitution, European technology policy and, 48:7
- Materials flow, eco-industry and, 49:165
- Materials revolution, trends and, 41:189
- Mature technologies
death knells of, 50:215
narrow-range innovations and, 44:49
- Maximum entropy method, in generation of probability distribution, 42:121
- Maya zone, community sustainability in, 44:291
- McDonnell-Douglas Corporation, strategic decisions and, 48:129
- Meat production, 43:369
- Mechanical extrapolations of trends, flawed forecasts and, 45:310
- Mechatronics, electrical power industry and, 44:137
- Media, transformation of, 45:219
- Mediation, 45:105
- Meditation, 45:104
- Meiji Restoration, 49:147, 49:195
- Me now syndrome, 45:212
- Mergers, going market value of business and, 49:257
- Metaphor, combination-separation principle as, 50:171
- Meta policy analysis, disaster management as contingent, 45:119
- Metastructures, market, 45:210
- Mexico, community sustainability in, 44:291
- Micro-adoption, agricultural innovations and, 43:215
- Microbe heavens, newly emerging diseases and, 49:229
- Micro-market pressures, new technology and, 50:235
- Micro-micro theory approach, academic productivities and, 49:311
- Micromanagement techniques, rationalized, 48:189
- Migrations, European technology policy and, 48:7
- Militarization, 49:147
- Military
influence of on education, 42:423
research, 42:423
- Milk container technology, multi-generation diffusion model application to, 49:281
- Milk yields, 43:369
- Millenarian cycles, in Catholic church dynamics, 46:189
- Millenium, new, 47:115
- Millenium Project, 47:147
- Mind, global system and, 48:319
- Mindless extrapolation, 43:203
- Mindscapes, in management, 50:189
- Minitel system, 47:216
- Misplaced expertise, flawed forecasts and, 45:309
- Mission-oriented policy paradigms, 49:35
- Modernization, intelligent manufacturing systems and, 49:195
- Modified logistic function, Greek electric system and, 44:391
- Mongolia, Black Death and, 49:229
- Monitoring, technology opportunities and, 49:237
- Moral issues, social role of science and, 48:111
- Morphology, of forecasting, 44:1
- Motherhood recommendation, 45:214
- Motorcycles, vehicle density forecasts for, 50:135
- Movies, about the future, 48:311
- Multiattribute phenomenon, new product diffusion as, 43:19
- Multichip module development, technology opportunities and, 49:237
- Multicultural management, use of individual differences in, 50:189
- Multidimensional approach, to crisis preparation, 48:143
- Multidimensional feedback systems, eco-industry and, 49:165
- Multi-generation diffusion model, milk container technology and, 49:281
- Multimedia industries
in Japan, 49:147
technology transfer and, 48:1
- Multinational corporations, hazardous manufacturing facilities and, 43:125
- Multinational oil companies, North Sea oil development and, 45:169
- Multinomial logit models, telecommuting frequency and, 49:49
- Multiple parameters, technology characterized by, 44:147

- Multiple perspectives concept
 - challenge of coming decades and, 47:1
 - institutional mechanisms for industrial growth and, 47:309
- Multiple rounds, Millenium Project and, 47:167
- Multitechnology innovations, as driving force in technology evolution, 44:49
- Multivariate analysis, industrial biotechnology and, 50:69
- Mutual interdependence, Trilemma and, 49:175
- Mystical experience, 45:104

- Narrowing the universe, Millenium Project and, 47:166
- National Laboratories, technology transfer and, 48:1
- National level
 - development in Brazil and, 45:1
 - technological development in Korea and, 45:31
 - technological innovation planning and, 45:1
- Natural environmental indicators, large-scale, 47:171
- Natural growth, fractal aspects of, 47:63
- Natural phenomena, risk management in China and, 46:103
- Natural resources
 - biotechnology and, 50:1
 - Trilemma and, 49:175
- Natures tax, on activity, 46:259
- Neglect of constraints, flawed forecasts and, 45:310
- Negotiation, 45:105
- Neoclassical microeconomics, economic theory of technological products and, 48:221
- Netherlands, qualitative Delphi study of primary health care in, 44:315
- Network-oriented society, Japan as, 49:147
- Networks, 45:207
- New Age concepts, 45:103
- New era, new challenge, 47:1
- New institutions, technology and, 50:193
- New paradigm, 49:233
 - evolutionary, 42:221
- New policy reality, 47:38
- New product diffusion, 46:279
 - stochastic cellular automata model of, 44:87
- New product introduction, capital market response to R&D process and, 49:75
- New systems paradigm, 42:213
- New technology, determinants of investment in, 50:235
- New technology product, policy analysis for growth of, 43:19
- New thinking, 47:1
 - community development in Japan and, 45:79
- New York State Energy Research and Development Authority, 46:197
- New Zealand, system dynamics energy model, 41:97

- Newtonian paradigm, 49:233
- Niche, integration of business and technology strategies and, 45:151
- Non-homogeneous, non-uniform influence model, of innovation diffusion, 46:279
- Nonlinear differential equation model, technology transfer processes and, 44:179
- Nonlinearity, policy changes in world of, 49:233
- Nonlinear systems, chaotic nature of, 47:49
- Nonphysical technology, agriculture and, 43:289
- Nonproductive ventures, capital market response to R&D process and, 49:75
- Nonprofit organizations, transformation of, 45:131
- Normative concern, technology management and, 49:109
- North America, intelligent manufacturing systems and, 49:195
- North Carolina, innovative hot spots in, 43:75
- North Sea oil, inflexibility in development of, 45:169
- North-South disparities, European technology policy and, 48:7
- Notation system, for causal loops for strategic decision makers, 42:409
- Nuclear energy, European technology policy and, 48:7
- Nuclear future, 41:445
- Numerically controlled machine tools, flexible manufacturing systems and, 44:28

- Occidental Chemical, hazardous manufacturing facilities and, 43:125
- Occupational communities, aviation industry and, 48:259
- Occupational data, biotechnology in German speaking countries and, 48:45
- Occupational structure, bifurcations in, 44:59
- Ocean pollution, newly emerging diseases and, 49:231
- Offensive position, technology policy paradigms and, 49:35
- Office automation systems, methodology for human factors analysis in, 44:187
- Office of Naval Research, research impact assessment and, 44:231
- Office of Technology Assessment, abolishing, 49:321
- Ohne-mich-ism, 45:93
- Oikonomia, discounting dilemma and, 47:5
- Oil and gas exploration/exploitation industry, Indian, system dynamics model for, 42:63
- Oil feedstocks, succession of technologies and, 43:177
- Oil fields, inflexibility in development of, 45:169
- Operations level, technological innovation planning and, 45:1
- Opportunities, commercial aircraft industry strategies and, 48:129

- Optical computers, information technology revolution and, 44:69
- Optimal control problem, adoption problem as, 44:17
- Optimism, excessive, flawed forecasts and, 45:310
- Order, fractal aspects of natural growth and, 47:64
- Ordinary differential equation models, of innovation diffusion, 44:88
- Ordinary least squares equations, academic productivities and, 49:311
- Organizational behavior, plant biotechnology research and, 50:55
- Organizational contradictions. industrial crises and, 45:237
- Organizational economy, 45:208
- Organizational strategies, transition to future and, 45:211
- Organizations
aviation industry and, 48:259
data network productivity and, 46:29
dysfunctional, misfunctional, and toxicofunctional aspects of, 42:301
- Orgaware, 46:221
- Oriented strand board, substitution of for plywood, 50:215
- Output
impacts of technical progress and, 46:17
substitution between technologies and, 44:283
- Overcrowding, newly emerging diseases and, 49:229
- Overestimation, flawed forecasts and, 45:308
- Overkill, environmental, 49:165
- Overshoot, 42:97
- Overspecification, flawed forecasts and, 45:310
- Ozone hole, newly emerging diseases and, 49:231
- Pacific region
intelligent manufacturing systems and, 49:195
water resource planning and, 45:119
- Packaging technology, multi generation diffusion model and, 49:281
- Pantheism, 45:106
- Paradigms in progress, 45:109
- Parallel processors, information technology revolution and, 44:69
- Parasitic threats, 49:229
- Partial adoption, competitive firm and, 44:17
- Partial equilibrium analysis, biotechnology and, 43:369
- Partial probability information, about conditioning scenarios, 49:13
- Participatory planning process, community sustainability and, 44:291
- Participatory technology assessment, institutions and methods, 45:47
- Partnership, systems analysis and, 45:299
- Pasadena project, 45:212
- Passenger cars, vehicle density forecasts for, 50:135
- Past performance scoring, Millenium Project and, 47:166
- Patents
farmer exemptions to, 50:41
infrastructure effect on investment and, 44:333
Japanese, 49:35
technology opportunities and, 49:237
- Path dependency, of human behavior, 50:113
- Payload growth, for U.S. and European launch vehicles, 48:269
- Peace, 45:105
- Peak deployment, long waves and, 44:111
- Pearson coefficients, in assessment of Delphi study reliability, 44:315
- Peer review, federal research impact evaluation and, 45:189
- Pentium Valdez, 50:185
- People's Republic of China, aircraft turbine engines in, 44:179
- Per capita income, economic development and, 46:175
- Perceived threat, motivation and, 49:103
- Perfect competitive markets macroeconomic model, with endogenous and exogenous technical changes, 46:17
- Performance advantage, substitution and, 44:161
- Periodic table of the elements,
combination-separation principle and, 50:171
- Persian Gulf War, fractal flattening effect and, 48:189
- Personal assistants, information technology revolution and, 44:69
- Personal computers, telecommuting and, 45:275
- Personal reasons, telecommuting frequency and, 49:49
- Personal strategies, transition to future and, 45:211
- Personal travel, anthropological invariants in, 47:75
- Persuasion/induction power, 49:147
- Pesticide companies, plant biotechnology research and, 50:55
- Pesticides, international traffic in, 50:151
- Petroleum-based products, substitution of biodegradable polymer resins for, 48:161
- Petroleum refining industry, incremental improvements and, 47:265
- Phase-dominant model, internal transfer of technologies and, 44:179
- Ph.D. labor market models, 42:261
- Physical environment, community sustainability and, 44:291
- Physical technology, agriculture and, 43:289
- Pittsburgh, as innovative hotspot, 44:265
- Plague, coming, 49:229
- Planar tradeoff surface technique, comparison of two composite measures of technology and, 44:148

- Planned economy, transformation of to market economy, 48:77
- Planning
 applied technology forecasting and, 42:193
 chaos and, 47:50
- Plant biotechnology products, emerging market for, 50:55
- Plant breeders' rights, 43:259, 43:338
- Plant pathogens, herbicide and host-plant resistance to, 50:9
- Point of diminishing returns, unmanned launch vehicles and, 48:269
- Poland
 environmental protection and, 41:147
 market economy and, 41:257
- Policy
 footwear sector in India and, 48:177
 higher education and, 44:59
 industrialization and, 41:351
 innovation versus, 46:80
 international flow in pesticides and, 50:151
 national market system and, 41:1
 new technology product growth and, 43:19
 nuclear weapons and energy, 41:445
 trade and, 41:41
 unmanned launch vehicles and, 48:269
- Policy leverages, 46:259
- Policymaking, systems-based approach to, 49:233
- Political-economic forces, international flow in pesticides and, 50:151
- Political factors, flooding in Bangladesh and, 49:89
- Political processes, community sustainability and, 44:291
- Polynomial trend models, 43:203
- Polytrophism, 46:221
- Population explosion
 economic development and, 46:175
 global, 49:229
 technology explosion and, 47:1
 Trilemma and, 49:175
- Population growth, 43:203
 logistic growth curve and, 41:111
 in poorest countries, 45:217
- Portable computers, information technology revolution and, 44:69
- Postdoctoral pool, tapping into, 42:261
- Postindustrial society, information technology revolution and, 44:69
- Post-*perestroika* migration, from east to west, 45:93
- Potential market power, new technology and, 50:235
- Potential productivity, of professional services, 42:31
- Poverty
 flooding and, 49:89
 newly emerging diseases and, 49:229
 whole-system thinking and, 49:1
- Power, adoption of innovation and, 46:89
- Power 2000, 44:137
- Preconditions, industrial crises and, 45:237
- Precursors
 Bayesian updates and, 43:169
 probabilistic technological forecasts using, 42:121
- Prediction
 of future, 49:329
 versus description, 42:85
- Predictive models, difficulties of, 43:201
- Present value index model, incremental improvements and, 47:265
- Prestel system, 47:217
- Prices
 economic theory of technological products and, 48:221
 impacts of technical progress and, 46:17
 integration of business and technology strategies and, 45:151
 log waves of, 44:111
 long wave of, 46:289
 multi-generation diffusion model and, 49:281
 North Sea oil development and, 45:169
 substitution between technologies and, 44:283
 two-sector growth model and, 43:63
- Primary health care, qualitative Delphi study of, 44:315
- Private sector enterprises
 integration of business and technology strategies and, 45:151
 transformation of, 45:131
- Privatization
 Czechoslovak economy and, 41:249
 integration of business and technology strategies and, 45:151
- Probability, of organizational adoption of new technologies, 46:197
- Probability distribution, for time lag between demonstration of a device and its market introduction, 42:121
- Probability one given infinite time, technology diffusion processes and, 48:243
- Probability statements, consistency of, 49:13
- Problem situations, systems analysis and, 45:299
- Process control, 41:57
- Process Delphi, Millenium Project and, 47:157
- Processing industry, spatial restructuring and, 43:185
- Process innovation, incremental improvements and, 47:265
- Process-oriented framework, large-scale information technology projects and, 47:205
- Producing sectors, biodegradable polymer resin use and, 48:161
- Product

- chance preferences for, 44:87
- succession of technologies and, 43:177
- Product class, customer and marketplace life cycle for, 42:223
- Product design/development, computer-assisted technologies in, 44:359
- Product oriented technologies, Korea and, 45:31
- Product positioning, 41:391
- Product systems hierarchy, technological limits and, 46:11
- Production sectors, taxes and, 43:63
- Productive efficiency, under capitalism and state socialism, 46:139
- Productivity
 - competitive behavior and, 46:29
 - footwear sector in India and, 48:177
- Professional agenda, aviation industry and, 48:259
- Professional services, innovation in, 42:31
- Profit centers, 45:209
- Programs, information technology revolution and, 44:69
- Progress, technological, 42:133
- Project Hindsight, research impact assessment and, 44:231
- Project TRACES and follow-ons, research impact assessment and, 44:231
- Project 2025, 47:23
- Property rights, biotechnology in forestry and, 50:79
- Prophecy, 45:105
- Public administration, office automation systems in, 44:187
- Public agencies, telecommuting frequency and, 49:49
- Publications, technology opportunities and, 49:237
- Public-goods production, biotechnology in forestry and, 50:79
- Public health, newly emerging diseases and, 49:229
- Public information networks, information technology revolution and, 44:69
- Public organizations, transformation of, 45:131
- Public sector enterprises
 - developing high tech centers and, 45:313
 - integration of business and technology strategies and, 45:151
- Qualifying speeds, managing technology at the Indianapolis 500 and, 48:59
- Qualitative research tools, economic restructuring in Russia and, 48:77
- Quantification, whole system thinking and, 49:1
- Quantitative approaches, in research impact assessment, 44:231
- Quantitative technology transfer model, aircraft engines and, 44:179
- Quasi fixed factor, technology adoption problem and, 44:17
- Quasitechnological limits, technological limits and, 46:11
- R&D
 - agricultural biotechnology and, 50:25
 - agriculture and, 43:259, 43:301
 - biological-genetic technology and, 43:337
 - biotechnology in forestry and, 50:79
 - capital markets and, 49:75
 - expenditures, economic development and, 46:175
 - going market value of business and, 49:257
 - higher education and, 44:59
 - Japan and, 49:113, 49:127
 - market uncertainty and, 42:107
 - military and, 42:423
 - organizations, evaluation of, 47:189
 - Ph.D. labor market models and, 42:261
 - rivalry and industrial policy, 41:41
 - technological development in Korea and, 45:31
 - technological spin-off and, 41:365
 - technology opportunities and, 49:237
 - technology policy paradigms and, 49:35
 - technology transfer and, 48:1
 - Toshiba Corporation and, 49:215
 - unmanned launch vehicles and, 48:269
- Radical innovation, incremental improvements and, 47:265
- Radicalism, 42:320
- Rags-to-riches-to-rags evolution, of innovation hot spots, 44:265
- Randomly appearing behavior, chaotic systems and, 47:49
- Rank-order coefficients, in assessment of Delphi study reliability, 44:315
- Rapid technology, institutional mechanisms for industrial growth and, 47:309
- Rate
 - economic theory of technological products and, 48:221
 - technology diffusion processes and, 48:243
- Rational concern, technology management and, 49:109
- Rational expectations, impacts of technical progress and, 46:17
- Rationalism, technology management and, 49:109
- Raw material
 - footwear sector in India and, 48:177
 - suppliers, adaptibility of industrial structure and, 46:125
- Real systems, KSIM models and, 47:293
- Real world, nonlinear nature of, 47:49
- Reciprocity, global system and, 48:319
- Recombinant bovine somatotropin, impact of on English and Welsh dairy sector structure, 50:93
- Recreation communities, 43:206
- Recycling

- European technology policy and, 48:7
 loops, eco-industry and, 49:165
 Reducing feedback strategy, 47:60
 Reengineering, 45:207
 Referential information, fractal flattening effect
 and, 48:189
 Regional self-reliant development, technology
 choice and, 48:27
 Regress, technological, 46:17
 Regression methods, biotechnology in German
 speaking countries and, 48:45
 Relations, global system and, 48:319
 Relative electric price, Greek electric system and,
 44:391
 Relevance, of industrial biotechnology, 50:69
 Reliability, of Delphi technique, 44:315
 Religion, as cultural trait, 46:189
 Remission, flooding in Himalayan subcontinent
 countries and, 49:89
 Renaissance, manufacturing, 49:195
 Renewable energy development
 power economies and, 44:137
 Trilemma and, 49:175
 Renewable resource development, European
 technology policy and, 48:7
 Research impact assessment, semiquantitative
 methods for, 44:231
 Research Institute of Innovative Technology for
 the Earth, 48:101
 Research productivities, academic, 49:311
 Research review, federal research impact
 evaluation and, 45:189
 Research selection, federal research impact
 evaluation and, 45:189
 Research Triangle, as innovative hot spot, 43:75
 Reserves, oil and gas in India, 41:71
 Residential pattern and structure, in two-group
 island economy, 44:405
 Resistance genes, transfer of, 50:9
 Resistance to change, 45:212
 Resonant harmonics, combination-separation
 principle and, 50:171
 Resource allocation decisions, 46:139
 Resource consumption patterns, generational
 dynamics of, 50:113
 Resource development, newly emerging diseases
 and, 49:229
 Resource management, expert systems and, 43:241
 Resource saving, European technology policy and,
 48:7
 Respondent, judgemental probability forecasts
 and, 49:13
 Responsibility, global system and, 48:319
 Retirement communities, in United States, 43:205
 Retrospective approaches, in research impact
 assessment, 44:231
 Revolutionary design changes, unmanned launch
 vehicles and, 48:269
 Rice, agricultural technology and, 43:337
 Rigid orders, environmental overkill and, 49:165
 Risk
 acceptance or avoidance of, 46:90
 analysis, 42:351
 attitude, adoption of new technologies and,
 46:269
 aviation industry and, 48:129, 48:259
 industrial crises and, 45:237
 pesticides and, 50:151
 transition, in China, 46:103
 Robots, industrial, 45:255
 Romania, socioeconomic model for, 41:283
 Route 128, as innovative hot spot, 43:75
 Rulers, school for, 49:233
 Rural areas, in United States, 43:185, 43:205,
 43:289
 Rural communities, sustainability of, 44:291
 Rural development, through telecommunications,
 45:213
 Russia, marketing management and, 48:77
 Rwanda, newly emerging diseases and, 49:231
 Sadi Carnot, 46:259
 Saints, number of, 46:189
 Sales rate, economic theory of technological
 products and, 48:221
 San Jose, as innovative hot spot, 44:265
 Saturation, 44:391, 47:185
 Savings behavior, in two-group island economy,
 44:405
 Scarcity, sustainability and, 44:107
 Scenario building, 41:121
 Scheduling, telecommuting frequency and, 49:49
 Schumpeter dynamics, globalizing, 48:7
 Schumpeterian hypothesis, academic
 productivities and, 49:311
 Science and technology policies
 Korea and, 45:31
 national development and, 45:1
 Science of meaning, 48:111
 Scientific publications, economic development
 and, 46:175
 Scientists, real wages of, 42:261
 Scoring model, comparison of two composite
 measures of technology and, 44:148
 S-curve logistic fits
 determination of uncertainties in, 46:153
 of mature technologies, 50:215
 Seasons, Gompertz curves and, 45:287
 Secondary analyses, technology opportunities
 and, 49:237
 Second-order processes, combination-separation
 principle and, 50:171
 Seed banks, international, 50:41
 Seed region, takeover time in, 44:87
 Sectoral levels
 technological innovation planning and, 45:1

- waste management in India and, 48:285
- Secular religion, 45:106
- Seed-fertilizer adoption decisions, simultaneous estimation of, 43:353
- Self-organizing Earth, 49:165
- Semiquantitative methods, for research impact assessment, 44:231
- Sensorium, 45:105
- Servants of Jahvé, 46:189
- Service exports, professional services as, 42:31
- Services, information technology revolution and, 44:69
- Service sector, taxes and, 43:63
- Sharables, 49:147
- Short-run orientation, capital market response to R&D process and, 49:75
- Short-term optimizers, airline industry and, 43:91
- Shrinking product life cycles, 47:63
- Significance, in strategic choice, 44:245
- Silicon chips, information technology revolution and, 44:69
- Silicon Gulch, as innovative hot spot, 43:75
- Silicon Valley
as innovative hot spot, 43:75
as technopolis, 45:313
- Siltation, flooding in Bangladesh and, 49:89
- Simple transfer of concepts, technology assessment and, 45:63
- Singapore TradeNet, 47:210
- Single measure of performance, composite measures of technology and, 44:147
- Sizing, of marketplaces, 42:223
- Skill levels, footwear sector in India and, 48:177
- Skill requirements
academic community and, 44:59
industrial robots and, 45:255
- Skunk Works, 49:103
- Slow things down strategy, 47:57
- Slum, urban, newly emerging diseases and, 49:231
- Small enterprises, biotechnology in German speaking countries and, 48:45
- Small-farm argument, Bayesian updates and, 43:169
- Smallpox, eradication of, 49:229
- Smart appliances, information technology revolution and, 44:70
- Social cognition, rationalized micromanagement techniques and, 48:189
- Social construction, risk management in China and, 46:103
- Social costs, financial decisions and, 41:29
- Social factors, technology assessment in developing countries and, 45:63
- Social history, seasons of, 46:2
- Socially obligatory activities, 50:113
- Social model, chaotic systems and, 47:49
- Social organizations, technology assessment in developing countries and, 45:63
- Social phenomena, risk management in China and, 46:103
- Social policy, academic productivities and, 49:311
- Social processes, temporal structure of, 48:189
- Social revolution, in Japan, 49:147
- Social role, of science, 48:111
- Social security system, future of, 45:211
- Social systems
chaos in, 42:1
contextual discipline and, 47:277
- Socialist countries, introduction of market prices in, 42:291
- Societal-field, world, 47:171
- Society
adoption of technological innovations within, 46:71
future role of technology in, 46:11
human, eco-industry and, 49:165
- Sociocultural diffusion process, 42:273, 42:385
- Socioeconomic development, communication model for, 41:283
- Socioeconomic impact, footwear sector in India and, 48:177
- Socioeconomic models, environmental decision making and, 42:147
- Sociopolitical realities, technology transfer and, 48:1
- Sociotechnical environment, aviation industry and, 48:259
- Sociotechnical system, managing technology at the Indianapolis 500 and, 48:59
- Software
compatibility, technological substitutions and, 43:157
information technology revolution and, 44:69
technology opportunities and, 49:237
- Soil pollution, newly emerging diseases and, 49:231
- Solow-Swan model, two-group island economy and, 44:405
- Somatotropin, bovine, 43:369
- Soviet economy, restructuring of, 41:309
- Spaceship Earth, 49:165
- Space-time, near versus distant, 47:4
- Spatial restructuring, technological change and, 43:185
- Special task forces, technological development in Korea and, 45:31
- Spectator interest, managing technology at the Indianapolis 500 and, 48:59
- Spending patterns, for R&D, 44:59
- Spiritual issues
social role of science and, 48:111
spiritual awareness, 45:104
- Sponsor interest, managing technology at the Indianapolis 500 and, 48:59
- S-shaped logistic growth model
bi-logistic growth and, 47:89

- fractal aspects of natural growth and, 47:63
- Stability thesis, adaptibility of industrial structure and, 46:128
- Stage-dominant model, internal transfer of technologies and, 44:179
- Stagflationary phenomena, technical regress and, 46:17
- State-of-art innovations, incremental improvements and, 47:265
- State government, disaster management and, 45:119
- State policies, for rural development through telecommunications, 45:213
- State socialism, productive efficiency under, 46:139
- Static perspective, biotechnology in German speaking countries and, 48:45
- Status, adoption of innovation and, 46:89
- Sterile insect programs, process control and, 41:1
- Stochastic cellular automata model, of innovative diffusion, 44:87
- Stochastic events, artifact technologies and, 44:161
- Stochastic frontier approach, technical inefficiency and, 46:269
- Stock market
 - capital market response to R&D process and, 49:75
 - technology and, 41:1
- Stoneman's model, technology adoption and, 44:17
- Strategic alliances
 - going market value of business and, 49:257
 - Toshiba Corporation and, 49:215
- Strategic choice, typology of, 44:245
- Strategic decision making, causal loops in, 42:409
- Strategic management, in transformation of public and third sector organizations, 45:131
- Strategic planning, incorporating futures study, 42:335
- Strategic projection, technical perspective on, 42:165
- Strategic prospective, 47:263
- Strategic regimes, managing technology at the Indianapolis 500 and, 48:59
- Strategic research interests, plant biotechnology research and, 50:55
- Strategy, technology evolution and, 44:49
- Strategy progression path, integration of business and technology strategies and, 45:151
- Structural change, policy changes in world of, 49:233
- Structural forecast combinations, 44:1
- Struggle for existence, 44:161
- Stumpage systems, biotechnology in forestry and, 50:79
- S-type epistemological type, heterogeneity and, 45:95
- S-type mindscapes, 50:189
- Subjective judgement, of potential users, 43:47
- Subordination, of technology to finalities, 45:47
- Subsidy, biodegradable polymer resin use and, 48:161
- Substitution, artifact technologies and, 44:161
- Success, new measures of, 45:211
- Succession, of technologies, 43:177
- Sunbelt, retirement communities in, 43:205
- Superchips, information technology revolution and, 44:69
- Supervisory status, telecommuting frequency and, 49:49
- Supply side, of diffusion process, 44:283
- Supraorganizational sense of mission, North Sea oil development and, 45:169
- Surges, millennial, 47:115
- Survival analysis statistics, duration of contribution spans and, 42:133
- Survival of the fittest, 44:161
- Sustainability, of community, 44:291
- Sustainable agriculture, biodiversity maintenance and, 50:9
- Sustainable development
 - hazardous manufacturing facilities and, 43:125
 - technological dimensions of, 42:367
- Sustainable techniques, of pest control, 50:151
- Sweden, strategic choices and technology studies in, 50:193
- Switzerland, industrial biotechnology in, 50:69
- Symbiotic interaction, between two technologies, 50:215
- Synergistic relationships, between technology policy and intellectual property system, 49:35
- System change, global, 49:1
- System dynamics energy model, New Zealand, 41:97
- System hierarchy, limits on higher levels in, 46:11
- Systemic contradictions, industrial crises and, 45:237
- Systems analysis, as dialogue, 45:299
- Systems approach, to forecasting, 44:1
- Systems-based approach, to policymaking, 49:233
- Systems engineering, technology analysis and, 46:11
- Systems processes, combination-separation principle and, 50:171
- Systems science
 - flooding in Bangladesh and, 49:89
 - theory and complexity of, 50:191
- Systems theory
 - institutional mechanisms for industrial growth and, 47:309
 - science of meaning and, 48:111
- Systems transformation, EastendashWest, 41:223
- System waste, national-level Delphi study of, 44:199

- Taiwan, technology policy paradigms and, 49:35
- Takeover time, stochastic cellular automata model of diffusion and, 44:87
- Task-dominant model, internal transfer of technologies and, 44:179
- TAURUS project, 47:219
- Taxes
 future of, 45:211
 production sectors and, 43:63
- Taxonomy, bi-logistic growth and, 47:89
- Teaching productivities, academic, 49:311
- Technical efficiency, adoption of new technologies and, 46:269
- Technical expertise, flooding in Bangladesh and, 49:89
- Technical organizations, crisis preparation and, 48:143
- Technical progress, impacts of, 46:17
- Techno-economic transformations, long waves and, 44:111
- Technogenesis, company life history and, 41:13
- Technoliberalism, 42:320
- Technological activity, scientific activity and, 46:175
- Technological artifacts, market penetration by, 46:213
- Technological change
 GDR and, 41:211
 management of, 42:322
 spatial restructuring and, 43:185
- Technological contradictions, industrial crises and, 45:237
- Technological development
 Toshiba Corporation and, 49:215
 Trilemma and, 49:175
- Technological hazards, risk management in China and, 46:103
- Technological innovation
 agriculture and, 43:259, 43:301
 composite approach to measurement of, 43:1
- Technological discontinuity, competitive strategy and, 44:27
- Technological forecasting: 1970–1993, 47:23
- Technological growth curves, appropriate model selection of, 44:375
- Technological limits, product systems hierarchy and, 46:11
- Technologically advanced products, commercial aircraft industry and, 48:129
- Technological products, economic theory of, 48:221
- Technological progress
 function, Indianapolis 500 and, 48:59
 personal travel and, 47:75
 theory of, 44:161
- Technological restructuring, onset of, 46:289
- Technological revolution, in Japan, 49:147
- Technological risks, avoiding, 42:351
- Technological spin-off, 41:365
- Technological substitutions, in computer industry, 43:157
- Technological uncertainties, resource allocation decisions and, 46:139
- Technology
 American belief in, 48:211
 aviation industry and, 48:259
 choice of, 48:27
 controlling, 44:429
 evolution of, 44:49
 institutions, and the individual, 47:2
 new institutions and, 50:193
 two composite measures of, 44:147
- Technology adoption
 agriculture and, 43:289, 43:321
 ethics and biases in, 43:289
 market equilibrium impacts and, 43:321
 problem, decision-theoretic model of, 44:17
- Technology analysis, systems engineering and, 46:11
- Technology assessment
 developing countries and, 45:63
 Indian footwear sector and, 48:177
 participatory, 45:47
 perspective on, 49:321
- Technology change management, developing economies and, 47:103
- Technology diffusion
 birth and death and, 48:243
 centralized economy and, 41:309
 spline-function evaluation method and, 41:309
- Technology exploiter, integration of business and technology strategies and, 45:151
- Technology extender, integration of business and technology strategies and, 45:151
- Technology follower, integration of business and technology strategies and, 45:151
- Technology futures, national development and, 45:1
- Technology leader, integration of business and technology strategies and, 45:151
- Technology management, shrinking world and, 49:109
- Technology measurement, 42:251
- Technology opportunities analysis, 49:237
- Technology policy
 European, 48:7
 fitting concept with reality, 47:35
 paradigms and, 49:35
- Technology push, potential effects of, 48:59
- Technology strategies, in developing countries, 45:151
- Technology substitution
 dynamic modeling of vehicle populations and, 50:135
 Fisher-Pry model of, 49:27
- Technology transfer

- agriculture and, 43:271
- aircraft turbine engines and, 44:179
- expediting, 48:1
- technological capabilities as determinants of success of, 42:17
- Technopolis, emergence of, 45:313
- Technoware, 46:221
- Telecommunications
 - new technology and, 50:235
 - spatial restructuring and, 43:185
 - state policies for rural development through, 45:213
- Telecommuting
 - frequency, individual's choice of, 49:49
 - information technology revolution and, 44:69
 - by State of California employees, 45:275
- Telecomputers, 45:219
- Teleconferencing, information technology revolution and, 44:69
- Telefuture, 45:219
- Telephone system, 42:213
- Television
 - industry, India and, 43:19
 - life after, 45:219
 - programs, about the future, 48:311
- Temporal rationalization, fractal flattening and, 48:189
- Tender-minded people, 45:103
- Tenure, biotechnology in forestry and, 50:79
- Texas, innovative hot spots in, 43:75
- Territory
 - environmental decision making and, 42:147
 - expansion of, 47:75
- Thailand, hazardous manufacturing facilities in, 43:125
- Thinking in history, 49:236
- Third industrial revolution, in Japan, 49:147
- Third sector organizations, transformation of, 45:131
- Third World
 - flooding and, 49:89
 - housing in, 42:91
 - newly emerging diseases and, 49:229
 - technological assessment and, 45:47
- Thirdworldization, 49:231
- Timber, biotechnology in forestry and, 50:79
- Time
 - delay, 42:409
 - dependence, Fisher-Pry model and, 49:27
 - payload growth and, 48:269
- Time budgets, long-term trends in, 50:195
- Timing, of marketplaces, 42:223
- Time-series statistical analyses
 - infrastructure effect on investment and, 44:333
 - KSIM models and, 47:293
 - technological growth curves and, 44:375
- Time trials, managing technology at the Indianapolis 500 and, 48:59
- Toilet soap-making, technology alternatives in, 48:27
- Top-down approach, technological development in Korea and, 45:31
- Toshiba Corporation, technological prospects and, 49:215
- Total forecast system, technique selection and, 44:1
- Total utility, biodegradable polymer resin use and, 48:161
- Tough-minded people, 45:103
- Town gas, succession of technologies and, 43:177
- Trade, GDR and, 41:211
- Trade competition, 41:41
- Trade improvement, in professional services, 42:31
- Traditional business thinking, breaking chains of, 48:315
- Traditional economic and social indicators, 47:171
- Traditional sector, reallocation of labor from to information sector, 46:51
- Transformation
 - of media and American life, 45:219
 - need for, 45:103
 - of public and third sector organizations, 45:131
- Transformed space, chaotic systems and, 47:49
- Transistors, information technology revolution and, 44:69
- Transition, to future, 45:211
- Transportation
 - conditions, in two-group island economy, 44:405
 - newly emerging diseases and, 49:229
- Travel
 - behavior, anthropological invariants in, 47:75
 - telecommuting frequency and, 49:49
- Tree approach, Millenium Project and, 47:167
- Trilemma, in Japan, 49:113, 49:175
- Tripartate-dialogue concept, systems analysis and, 45:299
- Tropics, biodiversity in, 50:9
- Trout farming, growth hormones and, 43:369
- Trucks, vehicle density forecasts for, 50:135
- Tuberculosis, reemergence of, 49:231
- Twenty-first century
 - agriculture in, 50:105
 - census in, 44:325
 - electrical power industry in, 44:137
- Two-dimensional typology, of strategic choice, 44:245
- Two-group island economy, model of, 44:405
- Two-sector model
 - dynamic interactional relationships and, 43:63
 - with nonhomothetic preference, 46:51
- Ubiquitous computing, interactive environment of, 44:70
- Unbounded mind, 48:315

- UNCED forum, 46:259
- Uncertain environment, processing information on, 42:335
- Uncertainty
- avoidance, 46:90
 - experts in, 44:229
 - resource allocation decisions and, 46:139
 - S curve logistic fits and, 46:153
 - systems-based approach to policymaking and, 49:233
 - in urban transportation planning process, 45:111
- Underestimation, flawed forecasts and, 45:308
- Undulatory evolution of growth, 47:63
- Unemployment
- mass, 42:291
 - newly emerging diseases and, 49:231
- Unevenness, of forecasting, 47:25
- Unexamined assumptions, flawed forecasts and, 45:308
- Unification, market penetration and, 45:221
- Unit sales price, economic theory of technological products and, 48:221
- Unit size, North Sea oil development and, 45:169
- United Kingdom
- Department of Social Security operational strategy and, 47:212
 - long waves and, 44:111
 - structural influences on innovation, 41:423
 - TAURUS project in, 47:219
 - working less and living longer in, 50:195
- United States
- adoption behavior in, 46:71
 - agricultural biotechnology in, 50:25
 - agriculture in, 43:289
 - aircraft turbine engines in, 44:179
 - airline industry in, 43:91
 - biodegradable polymer resin use in, 48:161
 - capital market response to R&D process in, 49:75
 - CAX technologies in, 44:359
 - complex-systems indicators in, 47:171
 - dairy industry in, 46:269
 - dampening of technological progress in, 42:165
 - emigration from Greece into, 42:309
 - future of, 48:211
 - higher education in, 44:59
 - high technology in, 44:59
 - innovation diffusion in, 46:289
 - innovation potential in, 44:333
 - innovation systems in, 47:229, 47:309
 - innovative hot spots in, 43:75, 44:265
 - judicial foresight in, 46:59
 - long waves in 44:111
 - machine tool industry in, 44:27
 - manufacturing in, 44:425
 - newly emerging diseases in, 49:231
 - patent data base in, 44:49
 - research impact assessment in, 44:231
 - rural, 43:185, 43:205
 - spatial restructuring in, 43:185
 - strategic choices and technology studies in, 50:193
 - structural influences on innovation, 41:423
 - technology policy in, 47:35
 - technology policy paradigms in, 49:35
 - telecommunications industry in, 50:235
 - unmanned launch vehicles and, 48:269
- United States Congress, abolishing of Office of Technology Assessment by, 49:321
- United States Department of Food and Agriculture, U.S. agricultural biotechnology and, 50:25
- Universe, future of, 49:329
- Universities
- biotechnology and, 50:1
 - financial support and, 43:63
- Urban-anchored firms, spatial restructuring and, 43:185
- Urban environment, innovatration dynamics and, 41:13
- Urban future, preparing for, 42:309
- Urban model, two-group, 44:405
- Urban transportation, policy and planning, 45:111
- User-producer relations, 46:125
- USSR, history of forecasting and, 41:341
- Vaccination, newly emerging diseases and, 49:231
- Vacuum tubes
- extinction and, 44:161
 - information technology revolution and, 44:69
- Value, integration of business and technology strategies and, 45:151
- Value-added per input productivity, competitive behavior and, 46:29
- Value-based planning approach, emerging information technology industry and, 49:257
- Value productivity, competitive behavior and, 46:29
- Vehicle density forecasts, 50:135
- Vehicle populations, dynamic modeling of, 50:135
- Vehicles, in household, telecommuting frequency and, 49:49
- Verhulst equation, stochastic cellular automata model of diffusion and, 44:87
- Very large scale integrated circuits, information technology revolution and, 44:69
- Vicious circles of behavior, industrial crises and, 45:237
- Videocassette recorders, diffusion of, 45:221
- Vidiotex, 47:216
- Vietnam conflict, fractal flattening effect and, 48:189
- Viral threats, 49:229
- Virtual corporations, 45:207

- Virtual reality
 innovation systems and, 47:229, 47:309
 technology transfer and, 48:1
- Wage rate, two sector growth model and, 43:63
- Wage structure, footwear sector in India and, 48:177
- Wales, rBST impact on dairy sector structure in, 50:93
- Wars, European technology policy and, 48:7
- Washington, D.C., future of, 44:219
- Waste management practices
 in India, 48:285
 national-level Delphi study of, 44:199
- Water, unclean, newly emerging diseases and, 49:229
- Water resource planning, disaster management and, 45:119
- Wealth
 concept of, 49:147
 distribution, in two-group island economy, 44:405
- Weapons
 mastery over technology, 45:47
 nuclear, 41:445
- Weibull function, in dynamic modeling of vehicle populations, 50:135
- Weltanschauung*, Christian, 46:189
- Westernization, of Japanese society, 49:147
- Western nations, technology assessment and, 45:63
- Western society, intelligent manufacturing systems and, 49:195
- West European market economies, productive efficiency under, 46:139
- What-if games, 46:153
- What to do, when you don't know what you are doing, 50:249
- Wheel of innovation, 44:265
- Whole Earth 'Electronic Link, experience of dying reported on, 49:325
- Whole-system concepts, 49:1, 49:236
- Wisdom game, 49:147
- Wood products industry, structural panels in, 50:215
- Work contract, formalized, 50:195
- Working less, and living longer, 50:195
- Working systems, of life and earth, 49:165
- Working time, long-term trends in, 50:195
- Work location, telecommuting frequency and, 49:49
- World
 energy condition in 21st century and, 49:175
 out of balance, 49:229
 shrinking, 49:109
- World economy, Earth ecology and, 48:107
- World3 model, 42:97
- World War II, fractal flattening effect and, 48:189
- Xerox, hazardous manufacturing facilities and, 43:125
- Year 2010, prediction of total traffic volume up to, 50:135
- Year 2050, working less and living longer, 50:195
- Yield-enhancing factor, rBST as, 50:93
- Zeitgeist*, 42:423