

# Keyword index

- Aac(3)-II, P1069  
AadA gene, P1268  
Abacavir, P694  
Abdominal hysterectomy, P1912  
Abortion samples, P1700  
*Acanthamoeba castellanii*, O195, P945  
Acenocumarol, P1099  
*Achromobacter xylosoxidans*, S236, S237, R2037  
*Acinetobacter* spp., P415, P1435, P1652, P1811, P1817, R1979, R1981  
*Acinetobacter baumannii*, O158, P420, P421, P424, P425, P1077, P1078, P1685, P1751, P1807, P1808, P1809, P1810, P1812, P1813, P1814, P1815, P1816, P1818, P1819, P1836, R2026  
Acne, O406  
Acne vulgaris, P1170  
AcrAB locus, P1068  
AcrAB-TolC drug efflux pump, P1277  
*Acrcromonium recifei*, P752  
Acrylate complexes, P1149  
*Actinobaculum schaalii*, P1847  
*Actinomyces* spp., P1169  
Acute abdomen, P1315  
Acute bacterial exacerbations of chronic bronchitis, P888  
Acute lymphoblastic leukaemia, P741, P1601  
Acute myeloid leukaemia, R2067  
Acute otitis media, P1753  
Acute renal failure, P1056  
Acute transverse myelitis, P706  
Acylovir, P1538  
Adenoids, P1344  
Adenosine deaminase, R2130  
Adenovirus, O277, P947  
Adhesins, S318, P502  
Adhesion, P481, P1650, P1653, P1796, P1800, P1803, R1973  
Adjuvant therapy, P1173  
Adolescents, P619, P880, P1250, P1347  
Adoptive immunity, S248  
Adriamycin, R2078  
Advanced Expert System, P442  
Adverse drug reactions, P1106, P1769, P1770, P1771, R2142  
Aerobic vaginitis, P835  
Aerobiocontamination, O153  
*Aerococcus urinae*, P1295  
*Aeromonas* spp., P713, P1273, R2004  
*Aeromonas hydrophila*, P1312  
*Aeromonas jandaei*, R2230  
Aetiology, P675, P721, P842, P1082, P1180, P1182, P1189, P1327, P1518, P1600, R1956, R2007, R2014  
AF146527 gene, P594  
Afghanistan, R1949  
Aflatoxin, M1 R1952  
Africa, R2202  
Agar dilution, P1203  
Age, P1454, P1535, P1788  
*Agrobacterium radiobacter*, P1400  
AIDS, O217, O218, O221, O405, P685, P687, P691, P1367, P1926, R2163, R2195, R2201, R2202  
AIDS-associated opportunistic infection, P679  
Akacid, P1556  
Akacid Forte, P487  
Albania, P1491  
Albumin, P497, P1111  
Aleuriconidia, R2158  
Algiers, P842  
*Alistipes* spp., P736  
Allicin, P476, P1582  
Allogeneic haematopoietic stem cell transplantation, P1399, P1412  
Allogeneic stem cell transplantation, P1409  
Alpha-defensin-1, P753  
*Alternaria* spp., P743  
Ambulances, P1117  
America, P1357  
Amikacin, P1067, P1436  
Aminocandin, P1115  
Aminoglycosides, P520, P1574, P1595  
Aminoglycoside resistance, P755, P774, P1268  
Amoebiasis, R2171  
Amoxicillin, P889, P1035, P1037, P1364, P1769, P1771, P1876  
Amoxicillin-clavulanic acid, P1440  
AmpC beta-lactamase, P420, P451, P455, P459, P650, P1265, P1749  
Amphotericin B, O342, P741, P748, P751, P1150, P1735, P1859, R2142, R2158  
Ampicillin, P452, P760, P912, P1067, P1437, P1876, P1891  
Ampicillin resistance, P488, P759, P766, P1584  
Amplicor, P1509  
Amplified fragment length polymorphism, P652  
Amplified intergenic locus polymorphism, P654  
Amplified *Mycobacterium tuberculosis* Direct test, P550  
Amyloid A, R2046  
Amyloid peptide beta 1-40, P950  
Anaerobic bacteria, S25  
Anaphylaxis, P1770  
Anicteric leptospirosis, P1846  
Anidulafungin, P1113, P1154  
Animal studies, P620, P633 *see also* individual species  
Anogenital warts, R2188  
*Anopheles stephensi liston*, P1139  
Anthrax, P934, P935, P936, P1190, P1191, P1192  
Anti-adhesive properties, P476, P477  
Anti-flu vaccinations, R2236  
Anti-HAV antibodies, P1535  
Anti-herpetic activity, P1688  
Anti-neutrophil cytoplasmic antibody, P1754  
Anti-retroviral therapy, R2192  
Antibacterial properties, P483  
Antibiotics, S21, S22, S101, O160, K232, P902, P1027, P1035, P1050, P1071, P1242, P1263, P1348, P1351, P1430  
Antibiotics, illegal use, O289  
Antibiotics, intravenous, P535  
Antibiotics, new, S319, S320, S322, O400, O401, O402, O404  
Antibiotics, pharmacodynamics *see* Pharmacokinetics  
Antibiotics, pharmacokinetics *see* pharmacokinetics  
Antibiotics, sustainable, S166  
Antibiotic administration, R1962  
Antibiotic containing agars, P436  
Antibiotic control, P1258  
Antibiotic cycling, O60  
Antibiotic lock therapy, P1433  
Antibiotic modelling, S81  
Antibiotic monotherapy, O97  
Antibiotic penetration, R1959  
Antibiotic prescribing *see prescribing practice*  
Antibiotic programmes, S167, S168  
Antibiotic prophylaxis *see* prophylaxis  
Antibiotic resistance, W4b, W4a, S10, S17, S20, S25, O57, S129, S130, S131, S136, S165, O205, O206, O207, O209, O210, O211, O212, O214, S238, O283, O284, O285, O286, O290, O292, O344, O345, O347, O348, O349, O350, O351, O353, O402, O404, P468, P474, P482, P488, P498, P499, P516, P519, P520, P522, P532, P534, P542, P558, P560, P562, P574, P579, P617, P656, P664, P665, P667, P756, P757, P758, P759, P761, P762, P764, P769, P771, P772, P774, P787, P990, P991, P1002, P1024, P1038, P1040, P1055, P1058, P1061, P1063, P1067, P1072, P1089, P1195, P1238, P1261, P1262, P1263, P1264, P1277, P1278, P1308, P1313, P1314, P1334, P1358, P1364, P1365, P1408, P1446, P1457, P1458, P1459, P1463, P1466, P1467, P1468, P1471, P1473, P1474, P1553, P1643, P1776, P1778, P1785, P1810, P1827, P1829, P1867, P1869, P1870, P1874, P1875, P1877, P1879, P1880, P1908, P1916, R1970, R1975, R1981, R1982, R1989, R1993, R1997, R2000, R2004, R2010, R2027, R2028, R2033, R2082, R2097, R2127, R2129, R2137 *see also* individual antibiotics  
Antibiotic restriction, O61  
Antibiotic rotation, P539, P541, P1072  
Antibiotic therapy, O58, O62, P515  
Antibiotic use, S23, S24, O53, O54, O58, O61, O114, S134, S136, S247, O286, P516, P517, P518, P519, P522, P523, P524, P525, P527, P528, P529, P530, P531, P532, P533, P537, P545, P878, P1007, P1008, P1058, P1063, P1259, P1458, P1841  
Antibodies, S324  
Antibody-mediated immunity, O220  
Antifungals, S138, S325, O334, O338, P486, P599, P605, P1111, P1112, P1114, P1149, P1152, P1156, P1159, P1160, P1161, P1742, R2156, R2162, R2196  
Antifungal protein, P1733  
Antifungal resistance, S384, S385, P1745  
Antigen detection, P1486  
Antigenaemia assay, R2220  
Antimalarials, S40, P1136  
Antimicrobials *see* Antibiotics  
Antimicrobial finishes, P1123  
Antimicrobial growth promoters, K232  
Antimicrobial peptides, O350, O351  
Antimicrobial Resistance Surveillance Study of the Paul Ehrlich Society for Chemotherapy, R2043  
Antimony, P1128  
Antioxidants, O402  
Antipolysaccharide intercellular-adhesin antibodies, P1499  
Antiretroviral therapy, S103, O221, P601, P665, P666, P668, P669, P670, P692, P693, P694, R2194, R2196  
Antituberculous drugs, P566, P572 *see also* individual drugs  
Antiviral activity, P1689  
Apoptosis, P673, P1538, P1799, P1853  
Appendicitis, R2086  
Appropriateness of antibiotics, P543  
Aptima Combo 2, P1509  
Aquatic environment, P1918  
Arabian sheep, R2166  
Aral Sea, P949  
Area under the curve *see* AUC  
Argentina, O202, P1332, P1504  
ARMed Project, P1867, P1892  
ARPA, S24, S136  
Artemesins, S40, O203  
ARTEMIS global surveillance program, P1739  
Arterial antibiotic infusion, R1992  
Artesunate, O203  
Arthritis, O68, P637, R2017, R2151, R2172  
Arthropods, P942  
Artus RealArt HPA-Coronavirus LC RT PCR assay, P1627  
Aseptic meningoenzephalitis, P1683  
Asia, P807  
Aspergillosis, S140, O339, O340, O341, P486, P611, P1486, R2141, R2159, R2196  
*Aspergillus* spp., P1111, P1155  
*Aspergillus fumigatus*, P1159

## Keyword Index

- Aspergillus terreus*, R2158  
*Aspergillus arthritis*, R2151  
*Aspergillus* isolates, R2159  
Astrovirus, P947, P1246  
Atazanavir, R2200  
ATB ENTEROC 5 test, P725  
ATB Expression system, P717  
ATB STAPH device, P1385  
ATB STREP 5 and test, P725  
Atmosphere, P1639  
*Atopobium vaginiae*, P836  
Atrophic gastritis, P858  
AUC, P1586  
Audit, P536, P1833  
Australia, S327  
Austria, P1026, P1134, P1306,  
P1728, P1873, R2184  
Autochthonous histoplasmosis,  
P747  
Autologous stem cell transplanta-  
tion, P1409  
Automated DNA extraction, R2178  
Automated ribotyping, P1728  
Automated sample preparation sys-  
tem, O250  
Autonomic nerve involvement,  
R2183  
Autopsy, O336  
Autovaccine, R2238  
AVE1330A, P1571  
AVE2221A, P1562  
AVE6971A, P1562  
Avidity Index testing, R2116  
Azalides, S79, S80, S81  
Azithromycin, S79, S82, O287, P886,  
P906, P1206, P1212, P1347,  
P1437, P1784  
Azoles, P1128, P1151, P1153  
Aztreonam, O352, P415, P1067,  
P1181, P1551, P1571
- B cells, P683  
BabA2 genotype, P855  
Babesiosis, P1134  
*Bacillus anthracis*, P907, P935,  
P1229, R2095  
*Bacillus cereus*, P1079  
*Bacillus fragilis*, P1274  
BacT/ALERT, P575, P1703, P1894,  
P1895, R2135  
BACTEC 460TB system, P575  
BACTEC LX blood culture system,  
R2122  
Bacteraemia, O95, O157, O259,  
O272, O273, O291, O362, P502,  
P721, P739, P754, P961, P971,  
P1015, P1057, P1062, P1083,  
P1176, P1257, P1310, P1363,  
P1431, P1455, P1599, P1604,  
P1690, P1693, P1694, P1695,  
P1696, P1773, P1813, P1815,  
P1816, P1818, P1837, P1840,  
P1851, P1868, P1869, P1874,  
R1970, R2026, R2028, R2037,  
R2042, R2066, R2072, R2118  
Bacteria, S43  
Bacteria, mechanism of action, S182,  
S184  
Bacterial antigen detection tests,  
P1670  
Bacterial biofilms *see* biofilms  
Bacterial colonization, P1865, R2239  
Bacterial electroporation, P1759  
Bacterial flora composition, P1725  
Bacterial identification, P645  
Bacterial infection, O96, P1724  
Bacterial isolates, P645, P1694  
Bacterial isolation rate, P533  
Bacterial meningitis, P1668, P1669,  
P1671, P1677, P1687  
Bacterial pathogens, K233  
Bacterial pneumonia, P1332  
Bacterial spectrum, P1877  
Bacterial subtyping, P658  
Bacterial typing, P654  
Bacterial vaginosis, P836, R2009  
Bactericides, P477  
Bacteriocins, P1758  
Bacteriology, P1344  
Bacteriophage K, P1575  
Bacteriuria, P1696, R2031  
*Bacteroides spp.*, P710  
*Bacteroides fragilis*, W4b, W4a, P426,  
P1203, P1448, P1730, P1889  
Baculovirus, R2234  
Bahrain, P518  
BAL4815, P1114  
Balkans, R2231  
Band-based typing, P1013  
BarAB, P1644  
Bayesian network, P508  
BD Phoenix system, P714, P715,  
P718, P719  
BD ProbeTec system, P551, P1508  
BDNF, P1687  
BDXpert System, P962  
Beef, P660  
Beijing strain, O254  
Belarus, P1682, R2167  
Belgium, O207, O267, P428, P429,  
P432, P530, P766, P870, P1006,  
P1090, P1199, P1570, P1632,  
R2212  
Benign prostatic hyperplasia, P1445  
Beta-haemolytic streptococci, P1043  
Beta-lactam antibiotics, W4b, O97,  
K371, P415, P473, P520, P914,  
P1215, P1576, P1789, P1888  
Beta-lactam inhibitors, P473  
Beta-lactam resistance, P468, P1272,  
P1789, R2051  
Beta-lactamase, O60, S101, O207,  
O210, O291, S317, O352, P425,  
P430, P454, P456, P503, P786,  
P790, P797, P1102, P1344, P1584,  
P1809, P1891 *see also* extended-  
spectrum beta-lactamase  
Beta-lactamase, AmpC, P420, P451,  
P455, P459, P650, P1265, P1749  
Beta-lactamase, chromosomal class  
C, P450  
Beta-lactamase, CMY-2, P443,  
P453, P798  
Beta-lactamase, CTX-M, P429,  
P430, P433, P458, P464, P649  
Beta-lactamase inhibitors, P913,  
P1448, P1571, R1972  
Beta-tubulin gene, P1480  
Bibliometric analysis, P874, P875,  
P876  
*Bifidobacterium spp.*, P710  
*Bifidobacterium lactis*, P1774  
Biliary atresia, R2185  
Biliary stents, P1665, P1666  
Binary markers, P1394  
BINAX-Now urinary antigen test,  
P721  
Bioassay, P1110  
Bioavailability, P1094, P1096,  
P1097, P1105  
Biocatalytic oxygen-reducing agents,  
P801  
Biochemical tests, P711, P738  
Biocides, P485, P487, P488  
Biofilms, S108, S315, S317, S318,  
O346, O403, P496, P603, P657,  
P967, P1157, P1161, P1639,  
P1640, P1641, P1642, P1643,  
P1644, P1645, P1646, P1647,  
P1648, P1649, P1650, P1651,  
P1652, P1653, P1654, P1655,  
P1656, P1658, P1659, P1660,  
P1661, P1663, P1742, R1989  
Biofilm formation, P1664, P1666  
Biofilm reactor, P1663  
Biofilm-associated bacteria, P1662  
Biopsy specimens, P859, P861  
Birds, P633  
BIVEMOX III, P1199  
BlaBEL-1, O207  
Black grain mycetoma, P1477  
BlaOXA-58, P425  
*Blastoschizomyces capitatus*, R2156  
BlaVIM gene, P781  
BlaVIM-4, P412  
Blind subculture, P1490  
Blood culture, O144, P732, P735,  
P769, P1186, P1220, P1289,  
P1391, P1396, P1596, P1703,  
P1704, P1705, P1706, P1721,  
P1871, P1887, P1894, P1895,  
R2058, R2115, R2122  
Blood phagocyte Fcg receptors,  
P1851  
Blood products, P1618  
Blood samples, R2077  
Bloodstream infection, P445, P795,  
P820, P1056, P1473, P1598,  
P1600, P1697, P1702, P1710,  
P1711, P1713, P1817, P1909,  
R2055, R2067  
Bloodstream isolates, P1151, P1443,  
P1444  
Body fluids, P695  
Body temperature, P1610  
Bolivia, P1474  
Bone infection, R1964  
Bone marrow mycobacterial culture,  
P1937  
Bone marrow transplantation, P922,  
P927, P1713  
*Bordetella pertussis*, P1396  
Borna disease, O110  
*Borrelia burgdorferi*, P506, P507,  
P509, P511, P513, P514, P1798,  
R2224  
Borreliosis, S16, P513  
Bosnia, P495, R2186  
Bottled water, O152, P1121  
BPI-ANCA, P1754  
*Bradyrhizobium japonicum*, P411  
Brazil, O285, O337, P498, P679,  
P771, P1238, P1284, P1356,  
P1358, P1415, P1823, P1905,  
R1977, R2054  
Breakthrough infection, P599  
Breast, P750  
Bronchial secretions, R2065, R2244  
Bronchiectasis, P879  
Bronchoalveolar lavage, P640,  
P1328  
Broth microdilution, P1203, P1297,  
P1736, P1889, R2162  
*Brucella spp.*, P476, P587, P1146  
*Brucella melitensis*, P582, P590,  
R2018  
Brucellacapt, P586  
Brucellar spondylitis, P581  
Brucellosis, P580, P581, P582, P583,  
P584, P585, P586, P588, P589,  
P590, P591, P1255, P1612, P1721,  
P1857, R2021, R2046, R2225,  
R2226  
BSAC Bacteraemia Resistance Sur-  
veillance Programme, P1793,  
R1999  
Bulgaria, P788, P831, P1232, P1341,  
P1467  
*Burkholderia cepacia*, S236, P1837,  
P1838  
*Burkholderia pseudomallei*, R2037,  
R2229  
Burkina Faso, P1672  
Burns, P606, P955, P956, P1827,  
P1834  
Bursitis, P1940  
Buruli ulcer, P556  
*Butyrivibrio fibrisolvens*, P1230
- C-reactive protein, P943, P1609,  
P1610, P1611, R2071, R2204  
*Caenorhabditis elegans*, P1761  
CAGa gene, R2093, R2096  
CagA subtype, P854  
CagE subtype, P854  
Calcium, P1217  
*Camellia sinensis*, R2140  
*Campylobacter spp.*, P645, P951,  
P1283  
*Campylobacter coli*, P1316  
*Campylobacter jejuni*, O278, P1297,  
P1316, R2112  
Canada, P1017, P1441, P1443,  
P1500, P1802, P1870  
Cancer, O93, O94, O95, S325, O336,  
P681, P847, P855, P856, P965,  
P1055, P1062, P1292, P1369,  
P1372, P1374, P1408, P1414,  
P1415, P1522, P1593, P1596,  
P1597, R2030, R2064, R2216,  
R2217  
*Candida spp.*, P610, P1112, P1154,  
P1157, P1161, P1414, P1481,  
P1660, P1661, P1732, P1736,  
P1737, P1739, P1743, P1745,  
P1805, R2145, R2146, R2148,  
R2154, R2155, R2164  
*Candida albicans*, O335, O337, P608,  
P711, P1110, P1742, R2113,  
R2140, R2143  
*Candida dubliniensis*, O149, P1742,  
R2113, R2146  
*Candida glabrata*, O335, O337, O338,  
P1151, P1158, P1735, P1740  
*Candida guilliermondii*, P1734, R2147  
*Candida krusei*, R2153  
*Candida lipolytica*, P749  
*Candida parapsilosis*, O337, P603  
Candidaemia, O360, P599, P610,  
P1415, P1692  
Candidiasis, S138, O342, O360,  
P600, P607, P608, P609  
Candidosis, P753, R2147  
Candiduria, P607  
Candiselect 4, R2157  
Capillary electrophoresis, P909

- P1136  
CAPNETZ study, P1777  
CAPR gene, R2095  
Capsular polysaccharide gene cluster, P1794  
Capsular polysaccharides, P1763  
Capsules, P1655  
Carbapenem, O122, P656, P1572, P1573, R1977  
Carbapenem resistance, W4a, P408, P409, P410, P411, P412, P413, P414, P415, P416, P417, P418, P419, P420, P423, P424, P425, P426, P427, P431, P1125, P1266, P1822, P1824, R1981, R1984  
Carbapenemase, W4b, P421, P427, P1889  
Carboxymethylcellulose membrane, P1803  
Cardiac surgery, P521, P522, P526, P539, P892  
*Cardiobacterium hominis*, R2037  
Carriage, S375, P444  
Carriers, O213, R1950  
CART regimen, O221  
Caspofungin, O343, P605, P749, P1110, P1661, P1734, P1743, R2143  
Caspofungin resistance, P1158, P1735  
*Catabacter hongkongensis*, P739  
Catalonia, P1324  
Cathelicidin, O350, O351  
Catheter care, O159  
Catheter-related bacteraemia, R2079  
Catheter-related bloodstream infection, P1710  
Catheter-related infection, O159, P489, P490, P491, P496, P800, P1433, P1649, P1654, P1656, P1711, P1712, P1713, P1714, P1766, R1969, R2039, R2063  
Cattle, P931  
CCR5, O219  
CD4+, P668  
CD4, R2087  
CD4 count, O221  
CD8+, O64  
CD8, R2087  
CD14, P571, P1854  
CD27+, P683  
Cefaclor, P1876  
Cefadroxil, P448  
Cefepime, P890, P908, P1067, P1085, P1086, P1271, R1979, R2061  
Cefixime, P911  
Cefotaxime, P1021, P1034, P1037, P1067  
Cefoxitin, P1380, P1381, R2110  
Cefoxitin resistance, P650  
Cefepodoxime, P911, P1067, P1222  
Ceftazidime, P890, P1067, P1206, P1271, P1434, P1571, P1804  
Ceftazidime resistance, P474  
Ceftobiprole, P899, P1569, P1570, R1958  
Ceftriaxone, P494, P656, P1021, P1684, P1876  
Cefuroxime, P521  
Cell culture, P1628, R1973  
Cell death *see* Apoptosis  
Cell wall thickness, P982  
Cell-mediated immunity, P576, P600  
Cellulitis, R2006, R2019  
Central nervous system, P745, P746, P1539  
Central nervous system fungal infection, S140  
Central nervous system infection, P1078, P1681  
Central nervous system tuberculosis, P1944  
Central venous catheter, P1599  
Central venous catheter-associated bloodstream infection, P1711  
Central venous catheter-related sepsis, P1714  
Cephalosporins, P437, P539, P1052, P1070, P1088  
Cephalosporin resistance, O206, P448, P787, P1684, P1878  
Cephalotin, P1876  
Cerebellar abscess, R2138  
Cerebrospinal fluid, P514, P629, P908, P943, P1609, P1632, P1670, P1671, P1678, P1679, P1947  
Cervical samples, P1621, P1623  
Cervical smears, P831  
Cervical swabs, P1509  
Cheese, R1952  
Chemiluminescence immunoassay, P720  
Chemokine receptor polymorphism, P707  
Chemokines, P1859  
Chemotaxis, P1194  
Chemotherapy, P1522  
Chemotherapy-induced neutropenia, O93, O96  
Childhood leukaemia, P740  
Children, O57, O112, O113, O281, O337, P509, P536, P615, P618, P701, P744, P947, P1020, P1023, P1029, P1033, P1038, P1053, P1231, P1232, P1235, P1236, P1237, P1240, P1244, P1245, P1246, P1248, P1250, P1254, P1255, P1256, P1257, P1260, P1284, P1294, P1332, P1335, P1352, P1412, P1413, P1440, P1458, P1462, P1494, P1515, P1522, P1537, P1601, P1634, P1670, P1671, P1673, P1678, P1745, P1860, P1880, R1951, R2020, R2041, R2067, R2161, R2214, R2215, R2222, R2241, R2245 *see also* paediatric  
Chile, R2004  
China, P1189  
Chinolones, R1961  
Chironomids, P944  
Chitotriosidase, P1678  
ChlamCAP, P1520  
Chlamidiosis, P1510  
Chlamydia, S379, S381  
*Chlamydia* spp., O350  
*Chlamydia pneumoniae*, P635, P636, P637, P638, P1326, P1331, P1349, P1752, R2085, R2172  
*Chlamydia trachomatis*, P823, P843, P1507, P1508, P1509, P1512, P1513, P1514, P1515, P1516, P1519, P1520, P1521, R2117, R2172, R2175, R2176  
Chlamydia proteomes, S380  
Chlamydia vaccine, S382  
Chlamydial cervicitis, P843  
Chlamydial infection, P1511  
Chlamydial lipopolysaccharide, P1495  
*Chlamydoghila* spp., O355  
*Chlamydoghila psittaci*, P633  
Chloramine, P1118  
Chloramine T trihydrate, P484  
Chloramphenicol, P1067, P1450  
N-Chlorotaurine, P1580  
Cholangiocarcinoma, R2195  
Cholangitis, P923, R2195  
Cholera, O195, O196, O197, S392, P944, P945  
Cholera toxin, P1321  
CHROMagar, O149, P1378  
Chromogenic agar, P726, P1299, R2113  
Chromogenic *Candida* agar, P712  
Chromogenic media, P1383, R2157  
Chromosomal beta-lactamase, S317  
Chromosomal class C beta-lactamase, P450  
Chronic fatigue syndrome, P1848  
Chronic hyperplastic candidosis, P753  
Chronic lung disease, P1333  
Chronic middle ear disease, P1781  
Chronic myelogenous leukaemia, R2076  
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease, P1322, R2074  
Chronic prostatitis syndromes, P501  
Chronic renal failure, O71  
Chronic sinusitis, R1965  
*Chryseobacterium indologenes*, P1257  
*Chryseobacterium meningosepticum*, P1714  
Cidality, P1743  
Cilastatin, P1164, P1317  
Cinnamon, P1741  
Ciprofloxacin, P1037, P1067, P1100, P1102, P1194, P1196, P1198, P1201, P1424, P1437, P1450, P1595, P1791, P1803, P1876  
Ciprofloxacin resistance, O290, P1417, P1462, P1782  
*Citrobacter freundii*, P1068, R2043  
Citrofresh, P1122  
Clades, O338, K374  
Clarithromycin, O287, P1035, P1212, P1260, P1349, R2091  
Clarithromycin resistance, P857  
Clavulanic acid, P889, P1035, P1364, P1769, P1771, P1891  
Cleaning, P1919  
Climate, P1133  
Clinafloxacin, P1037  
Clindamycin, O203, O344, P1037, P1228, P1801, R2007  
Clindamycin resistance, R1985  
Clinical isolates, P422, P423, P430, P431, P452, P454, P463, P650, P790, P967, P975, P1002, P1047, P1068, P1152, P1162, P1195, P1197, P1210, P1211, P1221, P1228, P1264, P1265, P1353, P1362, P1435, P1657, P1728, P1809, P1822, R1970, R2003, R2094  
Clinical outcome, S81, O222, P559 *see also* outcome  
Clinical pharmacology, P1107  
Clinical presentation, P1338  
Clinical trials, S9, S21, S22, O203, O287, O342, O406, O407, P520, P609, P877, P883, P1052, P1580  
Clonal diversity, O113, P1020, P1174, P1304  
Clonal evolution, S328  
Clonal stability, O344  
*Clostridium difficile*, S19, S20, O279, P1230, P1276, P1300, P1301, P1302, P1496, P1500, P1501, P1502, P1503, P1504, P1505, P1506, P1801, P1802, P1879, R1975, R2057, R2109  
*Clostridium jejuni*, P644  
*Clostridium perfringens*, P1506  
CMV *see* cytomegalovirus  
CMV antigenaemia assay, P921  
CMV-PCR, P926  
CMY-2 beta-lactamase, P443, P453, P798  
Co-trimoxazole, P1456, P1478  
Coagulase-negative staphylococci, O150, P965, P966, P968, P981, P1706, P1713, R2042  
Coastal seawater, P1917  
COBAS TaqMan, P1514, P1523  
Coccidiosis, R2169  
Cohort studies, O259  
Coliforms, P648  
Colistin, P1073, P1074, P1075, P1076, P1078, P1819, R2026  
Colistin methanesulphonate, P1439  
Colistin resistance, P1077  
Collagenolytic activity, P953  
Colon, O218  
Colonization, P1066  
Colposcopy, P1623  
Columbia agar, P1274  
*Comamonas testosteroni*, P1842  
Combined therapy, S140, P520  
Commensal bacteria, P661  
Community isolates, O266, O267  
Community-acquired bacteraemia, P1690, P1783  
Community-acquired bacteraemic pneumococcal pneumonia, P1361  
Community-acquired infection, S101, O290, O291, O354, O356, P495, P498, P499, P500, P721, P796, P864, P986, P1000, P1001, P1176, P1177, P1204, P1208, P1449, P1460, P1565, P1909  
Community-acquired MRSA, S327, S328, S329  
Community-acquired pneumococcal pneumonia, P1777  
Community-acquired respiratory tract infection, P1364, P1776, P1792  
Comorbidity, P1182  
Complement, R2086  
Complementary medicine, P1138  
Computerized decision support, S247  
Computerized surveillance, R2052  
Conference abstracts, P875  
Congenital heart defects, P1294  
Congenital heart disease, P1245  
Congenital toxoplasmosis, S14  
Conjunctivitis, P1188, P1231  
Contact time, P485  
Contamination, P1701, P1705, P1837, R1952, R2058  
Continuous ambulatory peritoneal dialysis, P1084, P1400, P1406, P1407, R2063

## Keyword Index

- Coronary angioplasty, P1186  
Coronavirus, O88, O89, P937, P1626  
CORPUS study, P527  
Corticosteroids, P881, R2070  
*Corynebacterium diphtheriae*, P1294  
*Corynebacterium urealyticum*, P1226, R2013  
Coryneform bacteria, P724  
Cost *see* pharmacoeconomics  
Cost-effectiveness, P873  
Cotrimoxazole, P1255, P1876  
Counselling, O62  
Cowpox, P1143  
*Coxiella burnetii*, P1146  
Coxiellosis, P931  
Crimean-Congo haemorrhagic fever, O90, O91, O92, S240, S241, P1144, P1145, P1146, P1147, P1148, P1281, P1772, R1954, R2087, R2179, R2227  
Critically ill patients, P1607  
Croatia, P419, P456, P517, P1234, P1546  
Cross-resistance, P1229, P1737  
Cryptococcaemia, P675  
Cryptococcoma, P745, P746  
Cryptococcosis, S140, P601  
*Cryptococcus neoformans*, P604, P1152, P1153, P1481, P1489, P1736, R2037, R2163  
Cryptosporidium, P1132  
*Cryptosporidium parvum*, P728, P923, P1492  
CS-023, P1572, P1573  
CTX-M, P1266  
CTX-M beta-lactamase, P429, P430, P433, P442, P458, P464, P467, P470, P473, P649  
CTX-M-2 extended-spectrum beta-lactamase, P783  
CTX-M-9 extended-spectrum beta-lactamase, P780  
CTX-M-15 beta-lactamase, P440, P441, P471  
CTX-M-15 extended-spectrum beta-lactamase, P789, R1998  
CTX-M-25 extended-spectrum beta-lactamase, P795  
Cuba, P1263, P1549  
Culinary plants, P477  
Culture media, P549, P563, P710, P712, P713, P714, P715, P722, P726, P727, P1156, P1274  
CURB-65, O357, P1361  
Cutaneous and disseminated histoplasmosis, P747  
Cutaneous leishmaniasis, P1129, P1130, P1131  
Cystic echinococcosis, R2088  
Cystic fibrosis, S236, S237, P999, P1074, P1075, P1218, P1239, P1240, P1241, P1242, P1243, P1278, P1370, P1424, P1439, P1784, P1922, R1983, R2022, R2038  
Cystitis, P505, R2013  
Cytokines, P584, P1804, P1856, P1859, R2088  
Cytotoxicity, P1300, P1795  
Cytotoxin associated antigen, P850  
Czech Republic, P625, P1009  
D:A:D study, O216  
DA-7218, P1583  
Dairy farms, P1914  
Dalbavancin, S320, P895, P896, P1578  
Dalfopristin, P1035, P1216, P1219  
Dalfopristin resistance, P964  
Daptomycin, S320, P978, P1207, P1216, P1217, P1442, P1444, P1449, P1554, P1587, P1588, P1589, P1883  
Daycare centres, O57, P618  
DB289, O405  
Decision support system, P508  
Defilement, P685  
Defined Daily Doses, P525  
Dehydroepiandrosterone, P1750  
Delta-mid2, P1110  
Democratic Republic of Congo, P1775  
Demographics, P1145, P1336, P1792, R2020  
Denaturing gradient gel electrophoresis, P730  
Dengue fever, O143, O201, P1141, P1142, P1620  
Denmark, S8, S9, S10, O264, O270, O334, P507, P759, P776, P824, P995, P1069, P1168, P1177, P1283, P1310, P1473, P1600, P1690, P1698, P1717, P1903  
Dental caries, P1758  
Dental unit waterlines, P1915  
Dentate granule cells, P1687  
Dentistry, P481  
Deoxycholate, P1859  
Deoxycholate amphotericin B, P1159  
Dermatophytes, P1480, R2149, R2150, R2160  
Dermatophytosis, R2144  
Des-F(6)-quinolones, P1564, P1565, P1568  
Desferrioxamine, P1640  
Desiccation, P1662  
Developing countries, S37, P851, P1670  
Dexamethasone, P1101, R2078  
Diabetes, P1187, P1257, P1404, R2068, R2131  
Diabetic foot, O407, P912, P1180, P1468, P1849, R2084  
Diagnosis, S16, O199, P1337, P1710, P1721, P1844  
Diagnostic markers, P1604  
Diagnostic tests, O141, O354, O355, P550, P551, P552, P553, P556, P557, P563, P570, P720, P731, P846, P1192, P1301, P1303  
Dialysis, P697  
Diarrhoea, S19, O279, P1133, P1300, P1301, P1302, P1506, P1879, R2010, R2109  
Didanosine, P693  
N,N-Dimethylbiguanide, P1557  
Dioxidine, P1447  
Diphtheria, S9  
Direct agglutination test, P1497  
Directly observed therapy, P1930  
Disk diffusion, P1894  
Disinfectants, P1163, P1556  
Disinfection, P1116, P1117, P1118, P1119, P1122, P1124  
Disk diffusion, P1384, R2110  
Disseminated fusariosis, P740  
Diversity, P461  
DNA, O278, P629, P845, P960, P1318, P1613, P1614, P1618  
DNA amplification, P1539  
DNA enrichment, O276  
DNA microarrays, P1622, P1715, P1764  
DNA PCR, R2223  
DNA recovery, O275  
DNA sequencing, P1479  
DNA topoisomerase IV, P1562  
DNA vaccination, P620  
Doripenem, P1574  
Drac gene, P895, P899  
Dot Blot assay, P1617  
Dot immunoassay, P1843  
Doxycycline, P1591  
Drax gene, P502  
Drinking water, P1121, P1914  
Drug accumulation, R1974  
Drug addicts, P708  
Drug development, S165, S167, S168, O400, O401  
Drug discovery, P1540  
Drug exposure variability, P915  
Drug interactions, P1107, P1747  
Drug resistance, O253 *see also* individual drugs  
Drug resistance mutations, P665  
Drug sensitivity testing, P563  
DTaP-IPV-HBV/Hib vaccine, P616  
Duodenal ulcer, P855, P856, R2093  
Dyspepsia, P849, P851, P852, P853, P854, P855, P856, P857  
E-test, P566, P578, P857, P1217, P1218, R1990, R2162  
EaeA gene, P502  
EARSS pathogens, P1455  
Earthquake victims, P1910  
Echinocandin, O343, P1115  
Echinococcosis, P1844  
*Echinococcus granulosus*, P933, P1491  
Economics, P1342  
Ecosystems, S315  
EDTA, R1974  
Efficacy, O405, P437, P572, P889, P912, P1183, P1256, P1469, P1470, P1580  
Efflux pumps, S43, P1277, P1278, P1417, P1423, P1731  
Efflux pump inhibitors, P1213  
Ehrlichiosis, P1683  
Elderly, O360, O361, O362, P613, P1015, P1108, P1315, P1339, P1606  
Electrocardiogram, P1091  
Electroencephalography, R2114  
ELISA, O143, O145, P851, P933, P1298, P1491, P1493, P1494, P1499, P1620, P1843, R2102, R2105, R2117  
ELISPOT assay, P568  
Emergency room, P1705  
EMLA-cream, P483  
EMM typing, P1044, P1726  
Encephalitis, P943, P1689  
End-stage renal disease, P896  
Endocarditis, P587, P1287, P1288, P1289, P1290, P1291, P1292, P1293, P1294, P1295, P1296, P1760, R2060, R2143, R2190  
Endocervical specimens, P841  
Endocervical swabs, R2175  
Endonuclease, P735  
Endophthalmitis, P733, P1150  
Endovascular infection, S184  
Endox Endodontic System, P1759  
*Entamoeba dispar*, R2170  
Enter-net Italia, P1280  
Enteral feeding, P1094, P1105  
Enteric adenovirus, P1246  
Enteric pathogens, S392, P1775 *see also* individual pathogens  
*Enterobacter* spp., P427, P1881  
*Enterobacter aerogenes*, P428  
*Enterobacter cloacae*, P414, P449, P453, P785, P1653, R2043  
Enterobacteriaceae, P438, P1205  
*Enterobacteriaceae*, O206, P408, P416, P417, P432, P448, P460, P463, P473, P495, P778, P779, P780, P781, P784, P787, P789, P790, P791, P795, P803, P804, P808, P1071, P1102, P1221, P1451, P1452, P1464, P1473, P1561, P1564, P1568, P1569, P1571, P1873  
Enterobacterial isolates, P1426  
Enterococcal infection, P500  
Enterococcal surface protein, P769  
Enterococci, O288, P755, P756, P757, P758, P760, P764, P765, P768, P770, P773, P776, P1408, P1559, P1577, P1583, P1820  
*Enterococcus* spp., P761, P774, P777, P810, P813, P816  
*Enterococcus faecalis*, P754, P775, P1658  
*Enterococcus faecium*, O211, P754, P756, P759, P762, P763, P766, P767, P769, P772, P1679, R2049  
Enterohemorrhagic *Escherichia coli*, P662  
Enteropathogens, P1307  
Enterotoxins, P867, P1730  
Enterovirus meningitis, R2187  
Env genotype, P682  
Environment, S238, S315  
Environmental bacterial contamination, P1919  
Environmental strains, P1004  
Enzyme immunoassay, P702, P853, P1512, P1547  
Enzyme linked immunosorbent assay *see* ELISA  
Eosinophilic cellulitis, R2011  
Epidemics, K235, P1814  
Epidemiology, S17, O112, O147, S239, S240, S241, O254, O363, S376, S384, P433, P439, P458, P589, P641, P770, P884, P934, P985, P988, P994, P1009, P1046, P1060, P1145, P1148, P1178, P1190, P1233, P1263, P1288, P1368, P1501, P1549, P1597, P1668, P1682, P1695, P1786, P1809, P1825, P1831, P1839, P1874, P1875, P1879, P1909, P1924, P1927, P1932, P1933, P1955, R2036, R2097, R2152, R2156, R2164, R2184

- Epilancin 15X, O401  
 Epizootiology, P934  
 Epstein-Barr virus, P1412, P1413, P1634, R2181, R2217  
 ERIC-PCR, P785  
 ErmB, P1230  
 ErmX, P1226  
 Ertapenem, O407, P903, P1222, P1581, R1971  
 Erysipelas, P1130  
*Erysipelothrix rhusiopathiae*, P1401  
 Erythema induratum, P1935  
 Erythema migrans, P511, P512  
 Erythema multiforme, P709  
 Erythrocyte sedimentation rate, P1611  
 Erythromycin, O406, P973, P1035, P1037, P1223, P1747, P1753  
 Erythromycin resistance, P1043  
 ESBLs, R2034  
*Escherichia coli*, O206, O214, O290, O291, O345, P429, P433, P434, P440, P441, P447, P451, P453, P455, P461, P462, P464, P466, P467, P471, P475, P478, P487, P493, P502, P503, P654, P657, P658, P660, P661, P662, P663, P664, P791, P794, P799, P800, P951, P1064, P1069, P1261, P1265, P1269, P1270, P1304, P1305, P1405, P1416, P1450, P1457, P1463, P1465, P1474, P1563, P1657, P1675, P1785, P1786, P1788, P1855, P1876, P1971, R1994, R1997, R2034  
 ESPAR project, P761  
 Essential oils, P486  
 ETEC, P1320  
 Ethmoid bone, R1960  
 EUREQA Project, O285  
 Europe, S14, S23, O53, O54, S329, P806, P808, P815, P816, P817, P1033, P1357, P1452, P1464, P1554, P1569, P1788, P1864, P1897, P1898, P1900  
 European Antimicrobial Resistance Surveillance System, P1021, P1780, P1785  
 European Surveillance of Antimicrobial Consumption, O54  
 Ewig, P1361  
 Exfoliative toxins, O269, P867  
 Exotic infections, O195, O196, O197, O198, O199, O200, O201, O202  
 Exotic pets, P1462  
 Experimental infection, P1685, P1686, P1689  
 Exposure-response analysis, P1184  
 Extended-spectrum beta-lactamase, S101, O206, P428, P429, P432, P433, P434, P435, P436, P437, P438, P439, P441, P442, P444, P445, P447, P448, P449, P457, P459, P460, P461, P462, P466, P467, P469, P474, P495, P659, P778, P779, P782, P784, P785, P791, P792, P794, P795, P799, P800, P1221, P1885, P1917, R1994, R2050, R2053, P438, P439  
 Extended-spectrum beta-lactamase, CTX-M, P470, P473  
 Extended-spectrum beta-lactamase, CTX-M-2, P783  
 Extended-spectrum beta-lactamase, CTX-M-9, P780  
 Extended-spectrum beta-lactamase, CTX-M-15, P471, P789, P795, R1998  
 Extended-spectrum beta-lactamase, PER-1, P793  
 Extended-spectrum beta-lactamase, SHV, P473  
 Extended-spectrum beta-lactamase, T-123, P463  
 Extended-spectrum beta-lactamase, T-124, P463  
 Extended-spectrum beta-lactamase, TEM, P473  
 Extended-spectrum beta-lactamase, TEM-29, P475  
 Extended-spectrum beta-lactamase, TEM-52, P472  
 Extended-spectrum beta-lactamase, VEB-1, P465, P788  
 External proficiency testing, R2107  
 External quality assessment, P724  
 Eyeworm, R2165  
 Facet joint steroid injection, R2032  
 Facial nerve palsy, P1631  
 Faecal contamination, P648, P1914  
 Faecal flora, P1774  
 Faecal samples, O278, P713, P845, P1318, P1408  
 Family practice, P518  
 Farm animals, O345  
 Farmers, P931  
 Faroe islands, P633  
 Fc receptors, R2089  
 Fcg receptors, P678  
 Febrile neutropenia, O97, P1485, P1592, P1593, P1594, P1595, P1596, P1597, P1602  
 Female sex workers, P839  
 Ferritin, R2124  
 Fever, S325, P1251, R2005 *see also* individual fevers  
 Fever of unknown origin, P1709, R2124  
 Fine score, P1336, R2014  
 Finland, P462, P504, P605, P984, P1049, P1354, P1360, P1726  
 Fire ants, P940  
 FISH, O144, P857, P1916  
 Flavivirus, P1619  
 Flavonoids, P1752  
 Fluoroquinolone resistance, R1995  
 Flow cytometry, P492, P1744  
 Fluconazole, O338, P609, P745, P746, P1150, P1660, P1732, P1736, P1737, P1739, P1740, R2140  
 Flucytosine, P1732  
 Fluid penetration, P1092  
 Fluorescent in situ hybridization *see* FISH  
 5-Fluorocytosine, P751  
 Fluoroquinolones, O94, P663, P885, P916, P1098, P1202, P1203, P1205, P1357, P1425, P1427, P1429, P1563, P1797  
 Fluoroquinolone anaphylaxis, P1770  
 Fluoroquinolone resistance, O347, P1418, P1563, P1788, P1866  
 Foley catheters, P1654  
 Follow-up, P586  
 Food animal production, K232  
 Food handlers, R1950  
 Food poisoning, P1311, P1313  
 Food preservatives, P1663  
 Food-borne infection, O289, O359, P435, P1728  
 Food-borne pathogens, O146  
 Foreign body infection, S108, S109, P1643  
 Foreign travel, R1957  
 Forestry workers, R2224  
 Fosfomycin, P905, P1684  
 Fournier's gangrene, P1404  
 FOX-5 beta-lactamase, P1893  
 FR900098, P1136  
 France, O57, O210, O352, P767, P1730, R2049  
*Francisella tularensis*, P1727  
 French Guiana, P1285  
 FTA-ABS test, R2103  
 Fucidic acid, P1214  
 Fulmars, P633  
 Fungaemia, O334, O335, P598, P675, P749, P1490, R2152  
 Fungal burn infection, P606  
 Fungal colonization, R2239  
 Fungal contamination, P1913  
 Fungal infection, S138, S140, O153, O334, O335, O336, O338, O339, O340, O341, O342, O343, P602, P603, P604, P605, P607, P608, P609, P611, P612, P744, P750, P751, P1106, P1550, P1724, R2092, R2142  
 Fungal keratitis, P752  
 Fungi, P1163  
 Fungicides, P1115, P1734  
 Fur, P1645  
*Fusarium* spp., P1155  
*Fusarium solani*, P1159  
 Fusidic acid, P1766  
 Fusidic acid resistance, O212, P979  
*Fusobacterium necrophorum*, P1438  
 G-control Charts, R2058  
 Galactomannan, O339, O340  
*Gardnerella vaginalis*, P836, P837  
 Garenoxacin, P1091, P1092, P1093, P1094, P1095, P1096, P1097, P1211, P1563, P1564, P1565, P1567, P1568  
 Garlic, O403, P476, P1741  
 Gastric cancer, P855, P856  
 Gastric carcinoma, R2217  
 Gastric fluid culture, R2059  
 Gastric mucosa, P860, R2092  
 Gastric ulcer, R2092, R2096  
 Gastroenteritis, O145, O146, O147, O280, P947, P1263, P1303, P1312, P1319, R2012, R2112, R2186, R2230  
 Gastrointestinal infection, P1298  
 Gastrointestinal microflora, O148, P1247  
 Gastrointestinal tract, R2072  
 Gatifloxacin, P1019, P1037, P1443  
 Gay saunas, P690  
 Gemifloxacin, O121, P1019, P1037, P1197, P1204, P1212, P1357, P1769  
 GENARS Project, P1060, P1786, P1831  
 Gender, P1788  
 Gene amplification, P633  
 Gene analysis, P1030  
 Gene characterization, P1031  
 Gene coding, P465  
 Gene expression, O204, P1349  
 Gene mobilization, P468  
 Gene polymorphism, P571, P844, P1854, P1857  
 Gene sequencing, R2070  
 Gene silencing, P417  
 General practice, P518, P1188, R1993  
 Generic antibiotics, P548  
 Genetic diversity, O266, P1024  
 Genetic profiling, P1304  
 Genetics, W4a, P769, P776, P780, P783, P968, P979, P981, P1045, P1261  
 Genital infection, S381, P840, P1633, R2173  
 Genital mycoplasmas, R2111  
 Genital tract infection, P833  
 Genital virus infection, P1543  
 Genito-urinary tuberculosis, P1941  
 Genome expression profiling, P1762  
 Genome sequencing, S379, P1531  
 Genome-based amplified fragment length polymorphism, P1727  
 Genomics, P829, P995  
 Genotoxicity, P1772  
 Genotypic antiretroviral resistance testing, O222  
 Genotyping, O198, O223, P421, P603, P632, P643, P682, P696, P702, P704, P768, P772, P797, P831, P845, P855, P863, P960, P1012, P1018, P1023, P1028, P1046, P1227, P1228, P1363, P1370, P1371, P1394, P1524, P1731, P1742, P1817, P1835, P1922, R2050, R2134, R2206, R2212, R2221  
 Gentamicin, P992, P1067, P1069, P1876, R2002  
 Gentamicin resistance, P762, P776, P1783  
*Geotrichum candidum*, P1481  
 Germany, S134, O209, P792, P873, P997, P1036, P1037, P1061, P1085, P1239, P1549, P1777, P1787, P1841, R1983  
 GES-1, O352  
 GES-5, O352  
*Giardia* spp., P1132  
*Giardia lamblia*, O198, O199, O200, P1492, R1957  
 Giardiasis, O198, O199  
 Gingival fibroblasts, P918  
 GISA *see* glycopeptideintermediate *Staphylococcus aureus*  
 GLOBAL Surveillance, O284  
 Glucose, P1658  
 Glucose non-fermenting organisms, P811, P814, P817  
 Glutathione, P943  
 Glycopeptide heteroresistance, P1590  
 Glycopeptide intermediate, P1431  
 Glycopeptide resistance, P770, P772, P868, P870, P1432  
 Glycopeptide-intermediate *Staphylococcus aureus*, P975, P976  
 Glycopeptides, S320, P1206, P1215  
 Glycoprotein G, P1542  
 Gold-palladium, P1767  
 Good clinical practice, P877  
 Gradient techniques, P1896

## Keyword Index

- Gram, Christian, S8  
Gram stain, P492  
Gram-negative identification card, P716  
Gram-negative pathogens, O94, P437, P516, P714, P782, P805, P806, P807, P809, P821, P952, P1063, P1065, P1066, P1070, P1073, P1074, P1085, P1213, P1222, P1275, P1551, P1568, P1793, P1866, P1870, P1888, P1894, R1978, R2030  
Gram-positive pathogens, P482, P715, P725, P739, P805, P806, P807, P809, P1085, P1468, P1551, P1552, P1553, P1554, P1592, R1999  
Gramineae, P932  
Granulocyte transfusion therapy, R2069  
Granulocytic ehrlichiosis, R2224  
Greece, P435, P467, P472, P479, P531, P532, P533, P540, P559, P580, P582, P583, P589, P595, P696, P705, P757, P758, P764, P777, P781, P839, P861, P964, P989, P996, P1038, P1044, P1064, P1065, P1126, P1224, P1248, P1275, P1319, P1466, P1468, P1516, P1524, P1755, P1845, P1871, P1904, P1948, R1980, R2003, R2010, R2022, R2082, R2168, R2200, R2203, R2244, R2245  
Green fluorescent protein, P1395  
Greenland, P928, P1458  
Grepafloxacin, P1037  
Group A beta-haemolytic streptococci, P1347  
Group A streptococci, O358, P1166, P1175, P1659  
Group B streptococci, P726, P832, P1225, R2017, R2100  
GTP-binding protein gene, R2149  
Guidelines, S16, O56, O263, P504, P878, P1669  
Gulf of Guinea, O196  
Gum decontamination, R2067  
Gut monitoring, R2067  
Gynaecology, R1956  
GyrA gene, P1422  
GyrA gene mutations, R1986  
GyrB gene, P1420  
  
HAART, O223, P601, P666, P668, P670, P672, P673, P676, P681, P688, P691, P1153, R2191  
Haemagglutinins, K374  
Haematological malignancy, O93, O94, O95, P602, P1397, P1599, P1600, P1603, R2066  
Haematopoietic progenitor cell transplantation, P1411  
Haematopoietic stem cell transplantation, R2069  
Haemodialysis, O123, P897, P986  
Haemofiltration, P905  
Haemonchosis, R2166  
*Haemonchus contortus*, R2166  
Haemophilia, R2205  
*Haemophilus influenzae*, P628, P901, P1204, P1238, P1284, P1353, P1356, P1358, P1437, P1456, P1461, P1466, P1566, P1789, P1891, R1951, R2025  
*Haemophilus parainfluenzae*, R2025  
Haemorrhological changes, R2128  
Hamster, P1806  
Hand disinfection, O159  
Hand hygiene, P1124, P1125, P1126  
*Hansonula anomala*, P1481  
HBc-ag, R2237  
HCMV UL44, P1540  
Health precautions, R1953  
Health professionals, P878  
Healthcare workers, O397, O398, P568, P621, P695, P939, P958, P959, P998, P1527, P1528, R1953  
Hearing loss, P591  
Heart surgery, P1051  
Heart transplant, P1530  
Heat-labile enterotoxin, P1320  
Heavy metals, R2004  
*Helicobacter* spp., P844, P846, P847  
*Helicobacter pylori*, P477, P845, P848, P849, P850, P851, P852, P853, P854, P855, P857, P859, P860, P861, R1955, R2093, R2096, R2108, R2148, R2228  
HELICS Database Management Software project, P1898, P1899, P1900  
Hep-2 cell line, P1653  
Hepatic involvement, R827  
Hepatitis A virus, O359, P1533, P1534, R2210  
Hepatitis B surface antigen, P1525, P1530  
Hepatitis B vaccine, O70, O71, P621, P1526, P1527, R2081  
Hepatitis B virus, P703, P705, P1522, P1523, P1524, P1528, P1529, P1531, P1533, P1618, R2181, R2182, R2203, R2204, R2206, R2209, R2212, R2213  
Hepatitis C virus, O64, O65, O66, O67, O68, O69, S248, P695, P696, P697, P698, P699, P700, P701, P702, P703, P704, P705, P706, P708, P709, R2189, R2204, R2205, R2208, R2214, R2215  
Hepatitis D virus, R2207  
Hepatitis E virus, P1532  
Herpes simplex, P620, P1541, P1542, P1544, P1632, P1633, R2219, R2222, R2234  
Herpes zoster, P1536, P1537  
Herpesvirus, O282, P1538, P1539, P1546, P1547, P1548, R2216, R2218  
Herpesvirus DNA, P1412  
Herpesvirus-6, P924, P925, P1634  
Herzegovina, P495, R2186  
Heteroduplex analysis, P567  
Hexetidine, P481  
HGISA, P976  
Hidradenitis suppurativa, P1173  
High performance liquid chromatography, P655, P797  
High pressure liquid chromatography, O117, O148  
High Throughput Screening, S167  
Histopathology, P1937, R2108  
Histoplasma antigen EIA, P1488  
*Histoplasma capsulatum*, P747  
HIV, O65, O66, S103, O216, O217, O218, O219, O220, O223, K372, P601, P668, P669, P671, P672, P673, P674, P676, P677, P678, P680, P681, P685, P688, P689, P690, P691, P692, P693, P703, P705, P707, P745, P960, P1546, P1616, P1617, P1925, P1939, R2102, R2116, R2143, R2189, R2190, R2191, R2192, R2193, R2194, R2198, R2199, R2200, R2201  
HIV testing, P686  
HIV-1, P667, P682, P683, P684  
HIV-1 Pol protein, R2197  
HIV-proviral DNA, P665, P666  
HKU1 coronavirus, O89  
HMR3270, P1115  
Hollow-fibre system, P901  
Hong Kong, P604  
Horizontal gene transfer, O347  
Hormone replacement therapy, R2009  
Hospital admissions, P672  
Hospital infection, O151, O152, O154, O155, O156, O157, O158, O159, O283, O288, P516, P754, P757, P759, P764, P768, P771, P773, P784, P795  
Hospital isolation rooms, P1118  
Hospital transmission, O270  
Hospital-acquired infection, P540, P1120, P1126, P1903, P1905  
Hospital-acquired pneumonia, P885, R2036  
Hospitalization, P880, P1066, P1181, P1339, P1350  
Host cells, K233  
Host compromise, P1405  
Host defence, S324  
Host response, P1850  
6HR2Z regimen, P1929  
HSP70 gene, R2170  
HSV-1, R2083  
HSV-2, P1542  
Human immunodeficiency virus *see* HIV  
Human papillomavirus, P1621, P1622, P1623  
Human polyomavirus, P1411  
Humoral response, R2238  
Hungary, P439, P768, P904, P990, P1000, P1165, P1246, P1287, P1493, P1501, R1998  
HVISA, P978  
Hybrid capture II, P1618  
Hydatidosis, P1498  
Hydrogen peroxide, P1116, P1117, P1119  
Hydrogen sulphide, P1299  
Hydrophobicity, P1742  
Hydroxyproline, P953  
Hygiene, P1920  
Hyperbaric oxygen, P1798  
Hyperlactataemia, P670  
Hypermutability, P474, P475  
Hypoalbuminaemia, P497  
Hysterectomy, P1912  
  
IceA1 genotype, P855  
IceA2 genotype, P855  
ID-32C test, P1479  
Idiopathic interstitial pneumonia, P1368  
IgA antibody, P1494, P1495  
IgG, O141, P572, P593, R2222  
IgG antibody, P513, P1494, P1495, P1547  
IgG avidity, P1635  
IgG immunoglobulin, P848  
IgG/IgE isotype, P573  
IgM antibody, P1495, P1638  
Ileitis, P952  
Illegal use of antibiotics, O289  
Imatinib, R2076  
Imipenem, P760, P900, P1070, P1164, P1317, P1436, P1685, P1751, R1968  
Imipenem resistance, P421, P422, P1083, P1834, R1990  
Imipenem-cilastatin, R2068  
Immigrants, P559, P823, P948, P1524, P1948, R2168  
Immune activation markers, P684  
Immune reconstitution syndrome, P669  
Immune response, P619  
Immunisation, P622  
Immunity, P620  
Immunoassay, O279, P592, P1492  
ImmunoCard STAT, P1492  
Immunoconjugates, P1495, R2208  
Immuno-compromised patients, R2062, R2065  
Immunodeficiency, O216, P1367  
Immunoelectrodiffusion, P1498  
Immunogenicity, P613, P616  
Immunoglobulin, P1245 *see also* Ig  
Immunology, P1700, P1763, R2171  
Immunomodulators, R2091  
Immunoprophylaxis, P1522  
Immunoreactivity, P597, R2197  
Immunosuppression, R2159  
IMP-1, P414  
Impetigo, O212  
In vitro studies, P455, P483, P803, P804, P809, P810, P811, P813, P814, P816, P817, P821, P1154, P1156, P1199, P1200, P1214, P1439, P1440, P1442, P1443, P1447, P1550, P1555, P1558, P1559, P1561, P1562, P1588, P1589, P1591, P1619, P1739, P1740, P1743, R1958, R1996  
In vitro testing, P1430  
Inappropriate treatment, O292, P526, P1007  
Incidence, P998  
India, S60, O204, P684, P884, R2000  
Indication-based antibiotic use, P546  
Indirect haemagglutination test, P1498  
Indirect immunofluorescence test, P850  
Indirect immunofluorescent antibody test, P1497  
Indonesia, P447  
INF NOS Project, P1902  
Infant formula milk, P1920  
Infants, P616, P749, P1005, P1012, P1059, P1247, P1251, P1252, P1253, P1605, P1667, P1677, P1821, P1826, R2059, R2185, R2218, R2243 *see also* Children Paediatric  
Infection, S238  
Infection control, O116, O118, O154, O157, O158, O159, O160, K235, P439, P1116, P1117, R2047  
Infectious complications, R2193

- Infectious disease wards, P948  
 Infectious Intestinal Disease Study, P1318  
 Inflammation, P950, P952, P1938  
 Inflammatory markers, P1543  
 Influenza, K374, P1625, R2015  
 Influenza vaccine, O395, O396, O397, O398  
 InhA gene, P565  
 Inhibition controls, P1487  
 Innate immunity, S248, R2083, R2090  
 Inoculum size, P1639  
 Insect bites, P940, P942  
 Integrase, P469  
 Integrons, P425, P453, P653, P778, P779, P781, P1067, P1268, P1271, P1807  
 Intensive care unit, S43, O60, S80, O114, O155, O209, O288, O292, O341, P420, P441, P522, P539, P541, P598, P611, P688, P765, P771, P782, P792, P798, P818, P971, P994, P1011, P1056, P1058, P1072, P1125, P1267, P1414, P1610, P1691, P1813, P1815, P1823, P1829, P1833, P1841, P1863, P1868, P1869, P1871, P1882, P1900, P1904, P1905, P1908, P1934, R1976, R2027, R2036, R2042, R2044  
 Interferon, O66, O88, P709, P937  
 Interferon-alpha, O64, R2213  
 Interferon-gamma, P584  
 Interleukin-1 beta, R2084  
 Interleukin-1B, P856  
 Interleukin-1RN, P856  
 Interleukin-6, P570, P584, P918  
 Interleukin-8, P918  
 Interleukin-10, P1854, P1857, P1858, P571  
 Internally transcribed spacer *see* ITS  
 International Circumpolar Surveillance System, P1022, P1279  
 International normalized ratios, P1099  
 Intervention studies, P537, P538, P540, P542, P545  
 Intestinal anaerobic bacteria, P1558  
 Intestinal homogenate, R2166  
 Intestinal microflora, O218, O344, O404, P710, P763, P764, P952, P1806  
 Intestinal parasites, P1307, R2168  
 Intestinal pathogens, P1318  
 Intra-abdominal abscess, P1803  
 Intra-abdominal infection, P1050, P1317, P1451, P1452, P1830  
 Intra-cranial tuberculoma, P1942  
 Intrathecal synthesis, P1631  
 Intravascular infection, O362  
 Intravenous antibiotic therapy, P1293  
 Intron A, R2215  
*Inula pseudolimonella*, P479  
 Invasive meningococcal disease, P1673, P1674  
 Invasive pneumococcal disease, P1359, P1360  
 Iodine, P488  
 Ipsat P1A, O404  
 Iran, O197, P562, P574, P622, P927, P929, P940, P941, P1129, P1131, P1137, P1139, P1145, P1148, P1281, P1314, P1531, P1700, P1827, P1914, P1932, R1950, R1952, R1954, R2081, R2096, R2107, R2109, R2127, R2130, R2144, R2179, R2207, R2226, R2233, R2235  
 Ireland, S20, P153, P682, P1048, P1454, P1455, P1457, P1780, P1793, R1999, R2002  
 Iron, P1646  
 Iron-regulated genes, P1646  
 IS1999, P468  
 Isepanamicin, R2061  
 Isolation procedures, P1016, R1953  
 Isoniazid, P579, P1447  
 Isoniazid resistance, P564, P565, R2138  
 Isosensitest, P1217  
 Isotretinoin, P972, P1170  
 Italy, P410, P430, P512, P596, P747, P770, P774, P786, P790, P946, P1025, P1045, P1063, P1134, P1282, P1460, P1745, P1771, P1809, P1825, P1902, P1924, P1925, R1996, R2016, R2035  
 Itraconazole, P612, P1732, P1738, P1744  
 ITS1, P1479  
 ITS2, P1479  
 ITS2-PCR, R2160  
*Ixodes ricinus*, P506  
 JAP-1, P411  
 Japan, P413, P872, P1789  
 Jordan, R2241  
 Journal articles, P875, P876  
 Kala-azar, O204, P1858, R2192  
 Kanamicin, P835  
 Kaposi sarcoma, P1547, P1549  
 Karyotype, P1151  
 Kashan, R1955  
 KatG gene, P565  
 Kazakhstan, P935, P936  
 KB cells, P918  
 Keratitis, P1150  
 Ketoconazole, P1738  
 Ketolides, S129, P1229  
 Killing kinetics, P1591  
 Kinetic amplification assay, P700  
 Kirby-Bauer method, P1885  
 KISS, P1908  
*Klebsiella spp.*, P454, P462, P1656, P1880, P1881, R1997, R2050  
*Klebsiella oxytoca*, P452, P1059  
*Klebsiella pneumoniae*, O283, P439, P441, P443, P444, P445, P451, P459, P466, P542, P650, P791, P798, P1060, P1266, P1270, P1416, P1655, P1721, P1749, P1750, P1794, P1878, R1971, R1998, R2091  
 Knee, P1401  
 Korea, P422, P443, P451, P466, P866, P980, R2210, R2240  
 Kosovo, P1254, R2027  
 KPC-4, P427  
 Kuwait, R1994  
 Kyrle's disease, R2007  
*Kytococcus schroeteri*, P1708  
 Laboratory diagnosis, S241  
 Laboratory infection, P588, P799  
 Laboratory service, P1931  
 Laboratory testing, P588  
 Lactic acid, P1800  
 Lactic acid bacteria, R2077  
*Lactobacillus spp.*, P710, P836, P1773  
*Lactobacillus acidophilus*, P1741  
 Lactobacillus infection, P1720  
 Laminar flow, P955  
 Lamivudine, P694, P1529, R2209  
 Lancefield groups, P1043  
 Lantibiotic peptides, O401  
*Laribacter hongkongensis*, P450  
 Laryngectomy, P1345  
 Latex, P1850  
 Latin America, P963  
 Latvia, P528  
 LMB415, P1552  
 LC SARS-CoV Quantification assay, P1627  
 LCD-array, P564  
 Lebanon, P795  
*Legionella spp.*, O355, P635, P639, P642, R2105  
*Legionella pneumophila*, O356, P484, P485, P640, P641, P1341  
*Legionella pneumonia*, P885  
 Legionellosis, P641, P1324  
*Leishmania*, P674  
*Leishmania donovani*, O204  
*Leishmania infantum*, P1127  
 Leishmaniasis, P1128, P1129, P1130, P1131, P1497, R2192  
 Leprosy, P1862  
 Leptospirosis, P1135, P1845, P1846  
 Lethal infection, P1666  
 Leucocyte culture, R2176  
 Leucostomae infection, P1720  
 Leukaemia, P740, P741  
 Levofloxacin, P545, P760, P882, P886, P1019, P1035, P1037, P1099, P1102, P1193, P1201, P1215, P1364, P1421, P1748, R1964, R1965, R1967  
 LIAISON treponema screen, P720  
 LIBRA initiative, P1791, P1792, P1881  
 LightCycler PCR, O69, P594, P626  
 Lincosamide, S131, P1229  
 Lincosamide resistance, P962, P981  
 Linezolid, O124, S319, P871, P872, P873, P1035, P1216, P1219, P1256, P1436, P1443, P1585, P1591, P1593, P1648, P1680, P1681, P1760, P1801, P1864, R1975  
 Linezolid resistance, P973, P974  
 Lipodystrophy, P671  
 Lipopeptides, S320  
 Lipopolysaccharide, P1298  
 Lipovitellin-salt-mannitol-agar, P1381  
*Listeria spp.*, P654  
*Listeria monocytogenes*, O146, P1100, P1667, P1699, P1700, P1728, R2073  
*Listeria seeligeri*, P1716  
*Listeria paradigm*, K233  
 Listeriosis, O146, P1698  
 Lithuania, P506, P524, R2101  
 Liver failure, P1601  
 Liver function, O201  
 Liver injury, P585  
 Liver transplantation, P919, P921, P923, P1697  
 LMB415, P901  
 Local anaesthetics, P1111  
 Loiasis, R2165  
 Long-term care facilities, P430, P993, P996, P1016, P1064, P1065  
 LOUIS test, P722, P1299  
 Löwenstein-Jensen medium, R2135  
 Lower respiratory tract infection, S21, S22, O354, P689, P1323, P1325, P1333, P1335, P1339  
*Lucilia sericata*, P1054  
 Lumbar spine spondylitis, P1186  
 Lung biopsy, P1093  
 Lung cancer, P965, R2030  
 Lung disease, R2070  
 Lung donors, R2239  
 Lung epithelial cells, P1762  
 Lung infection, P1754  
 Lung surgery, P903  
 Lung transplantation, P1548, P1636, P1637, R2239  
 Lung tuberculosis, R2136  
 Luteolin, P1752  
 Luxembourg, P1533  
 Lyme disease, S16, P506, P508, P509, P510, P511, P512, P515  
 Lymphocytes, P569  
 Lymphoproliferative diseases, R2163  
 Lysin, P1575  
 Lysostaphin, P982, P1648  
 Maalox, P1097  
 MABUSE network, S134  
 Macedonia, R2225  
 Macrolides, S82, S129, S131, P879, P1229, P1355  
 Macrolide resistance, O287, O348, P906, P962, P981, P1018, P1026, P1028, P1042, P1046, P1048, P1224, P1225, P1226, P1227, P1784  
 Macrophages, P476, P1100  
 MagA, P1794  
 MagNa pure compact system, P629  
 Magnetic particle separation, P1520, P1521  
 Malaria, S37, S40, O203, O220, P1137, P1138, P1139, R1949  
*Malassezia spp.*, P1482  
 Malaysia, P541, P621, P1233  
 Male genital ulcers, P842  
 Malignant blood disorders, P1598  
 Maltose, P1658  
 Mandibular bone, R1963  
 Mannan binding lectin, O93  
 Mannose-binding lectin deficiency, P1861  
 Maternity hospitals, O269  
 Matrix assisted laser desorption/ionization time-of-flight mass spectrometry, P723  
 Maxillary sinus, R2141  
 Maxillofacial surgery, R2141  
 MB/BacT system, P578  
 MBC, P1216  
 MBL E-test strip, P1889  
 Measles-mumps-rubella, P619  
 Measles-rubella, P622  
 Medical equipment, P1119  
 Medical students, P622, P623  
 Medicinal plants, P477, P478  
 Mediterranean, S392  
 Mediterranean spotted fever, P1260,

## Keyword Index

- P1856  
*Mef* gene, O348  
Mef(A), P1031, P1045  
Mef(E), P1031  
Melatonin, P1805  
Melioidosis, R2229  
Membrane based assay, P1393  
Membrane proteins, P454  
Men, P501, P837, P838, P842  
Menigitis-bacteraemia, P1667  
Meninges excitation, P1393  
Meningitis, P1039, P1073, P1609, P1668, P1669, P1671, P1675, P1676, P1677, P1678, P1680, P1684, P1685, P1686, P1687, R2090  
Meningo-encephalo-miello-polyradiculonevritis, R2132  
Meningocephalitis, R2114  
Meningococcal C conjugate vaccine, P616, P624  
Meningococcal disease, P625, P1682, P1854, P1860  
Meningoencephalitis, P828  
Meridian ICTAB, P1302  
Meropenem, P1164, R1968, R1978, R2068  
Meropenem resistance, P1832  
Meta-analysis, O96, O97, O396, P520, P1052, P1592, P1595  
Metal-containing monomers, P1149  
Metallo-beta-lactamase, O205, K371, P408, P409, P410, P411, P412, P413, P414, P415, P416, P417, P418, P419, P431, R1981, R1990  
Metapneumovirus, O281, P1235, R2184  
Methicillin resistance, P1386  
Methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* see MRSA  
Methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus epidermidis* see MRSE  
Methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus haemolyticus* see MRSH  
Methicillin-sensitive *Staphylococcus aureus* see MSSA  
Metronidazole, P1274, P1276, P1801, R1975  
Metronidazole resistance, W4a, P1274  
MIC, P1197, P1210, P1211, P1212, P1213, P1216, P1242, P1271, P1424, P1586, P1796, P1891  
Micafungin, P609, P1154, P1155, P1157  
Microagglutination test, R2105  
Microbiologists, S8  
Microbiology, O147, O363, P492, P724, P874, P888, P1191, P1342, P1676, P1700, R2022, R2028  
Microdialysis, O124  
Microdilution sensitivity test, P1890  
Microfilariemia, R2165  
Microorganisms, S108  
Microplate hybridisation assay, P947  
MicroScan panels, P1883, P1884, P1895  
MicroScan Synergies plus Neg Combo Type 2 Panel, R2120  
Microscan Walkaway system, P1271  
Microspheres, P886, P1347  
*Microsporium canis*, R2162  
Midges, P944  
MIDI HPLC system, O252  
MIF test, R2117  
MIHC, O353, P482, P822, P899, P907, P1019  
MIKSTRA Programme, P546, P547  
Military tuberculosis, P1929, P1937  
Milk samples, P1779  
Minimum inhibitory concentration see MIC  
MIRU-VNTR, O251, P554  
Mitochondrial DNA, P1483  
MLST, P632, P997  
MMR vaccine, P619  
MNR loci, P1729  
Mode of action, P487  
Molecular analysis, P862  
Molecular characterization, P471, P756, P997, P1264, P1480, R2149, R2150  
Molecular detection, P640, P1389  
Molecular diagnosis, S49, P737, P1392, P1613, R2178  
Molecular diversity, S126  
Molecular genetics, P462  
Molecular identification, P1476, P1477  
Molecular markers, P644  
Molecular methods, P734  
Molecular typing, P1165, P1166  
Mongolia, P1167  
Monocytes, P1853, P1859  
Monospecific antisera, R2121  
Monte Carlo simulation, O122, P908, P915  
Montenegro, P1316  
*Moraxella catarrhalis*, P456, P1204, P1352, P1456, P1566  
Morbidity, O94, P672, P936  
Morphine, P620, R2083  
Morphology, P1659, P1699  
Mortality, O67, O92, O94, O95, O259, O292, O341, P607, P611, P881, P891, P1015, P1339, P1607, P1765, P1803, P1818, P1860  
Mosaic protein, P1547  
Motility, P1650  
Moulds, O153  
Mouse, P620, P638, P950, P952, P1572, P1746, P1747, P1748, P1752, P1763, P1768, P1803, P1804, R2083, R2219, R2233  
MOXI-AKTIV study, P1195  
Moxifloxacin, O353, P760, P1019, P1035, P1037, P1103, P1104, P1105, P1193, P1194, P1195, P1198, P1199, P1200, P1349, P1436, P1437, P1443, P1748, P1790, R1963  
MprF, P975  
MraW gene, R2098  
MraZ gene, R2098  
MRNA, P1278  
MRSA, S17, O115, O116, O117, O118, O119, O150, O151, S165, O264, O265, O266, O267, O268, O269, O270, O271, O272, O273, P802, P812, P815, P862, P864, P865, P866, P867, P869, P870, P871, P872, P873, P959, P977, P984, P985, P986, P987, P988, P989, P990, P992, P993, P994, P995, P996, P997, P998, P999, P1000, P1001, P1002, P1003, P1004, P1005, P1006, P1007, P1008, P1009, P1010, P1011, P1012, P1013, P1014, P1015, P1016, P1017, P1167, P1176, P1177, P1215, P1376, P1378, P1379, P1380, P1381, P1382, P1383, P1384, P1387, P1388, P1389, P1390, P1391, P1394, P1432, P1442, P1443, P1449, P1570, P1572, P1573, P1575, P1582, P1686, P1760, P1820, R1988, R2029, R2040, R2041, R2106  
MRSA, community-acquired, S327, S328, S329  
MRSA control, O273  
MRSA ID medium, P1379, P1383  
MRSE, P969  
MRSH, P970  
MSSA, O271  
Muco-cutaneous surveillance cultures, P1379  
Mucoid *Enterococcus faecalis*, P775  
Mueller Hinton agar, P1217  
Multi-locus sequence typing, P1729  
Multidrug resistance, O283, O284, O349, O402, P422, P798, P963, P987, P996, P1049, P1060, P1064, P1070, P1074, P1075, P1078, P1087, P1196, P1267, P1383, P1393, P1435, P1449, P1786, P1799, P1807, P1808, P1809, P1812, P1814, P1819, P1820, P1821, P1825, P1826, P1831, P1863, P1868, R1979, R2026, R2126, R2134  
Multifocal disseminated zygomycosis, P741  
Multilocus sequence typing, P652  
Multiple banded antigen, P834  
Multiple interspersed repetitive units, P553  
Multiple myeloma, P1396  
Multiple-drug resistant tuberculosis, S48  
Multiple-locus variable-number tandem repeat analysis, P1707  
Multiplex PCR, P470, P660  
Mumps antibodies, P1843  
MupA gene, P980  
Mupirocin, P956, P1207, P1884  
Mupirocin resistance, P980, P993  
MURm gene, P1030  
Musculoskeletal infection, P1179  
Mutant prevention concentration, P916, P1197, P1210, P1211, P1212, P1424  
Mutation frequency, O346  
Mutations, P561, P565, P567, P630, P655, P667, P1420, P1421, P1422, R2209  
Mutator strains, O253, R1983  
Mycobacteria, P1927, P1933, R2198  
Mycobacteria other than tuberculosis, O252, P549, P552, P557  
Mycobacterial disease, P1934  
Mycobacterial skin infection, R2125  
Mycobacteriological laboratories, P1921  
*Mycobacterium abscessus*, P1922  
*Mycobacterium avium* complex, P1939  
*Mycobacterium catarrhalis*, P628, P1891  
*Mycobacterium chelonae*, P1940, P1943, R2079  
*Mycobacterium kansasii*, P575, P1923, P1926  
*Mycobacterium smegmatis*, P1946  
*Mycobacterium tuberculosis*, O250, O251, O253, P549, P550, P551, P553, P554, P555, P563, P564, P565, P567, P578, P579, P1928, P1935, R2126, R2127, R2129, R2132, R2134, R2135, R2137, R2138  
*Mycobacterium tuberculosis*, multi-drug resistant, P558, P559, P560, P561, P562, P566  
*Mycobacterium ulcerans*, P556, P1938  
Mycograb, O342  
Mycoplasma, P1516  
*Mycoplasma* spp., P637, P840  
*Mycoplasma genitalium*, P1520  
*Mycoplasma hominis*, P1517  
*Mycoplasma pneumoniae*, O354, O355, P635, P636, P1329, P1335, P1340  
Mycosis, O343 see also fungal infection  
Myocardial infarction, R2085  
MYSTIC Programme, P1089, P1823, P1866, R1977, R1978, R2054  
Nairovirus, O90, O91, O92  
Nalidixic acid resistance, P1464  
Nasal carriage, P959, P960, P986, P998, P1001  
Nasal mucosa, R1960  
Nasal tissues, P910  
NASBA, P1541, P1625, P1630  
Nasogastric tube, P1094  
Nasopharyngeal aspirate, O281  
Nasopharyngeal colonization, P965, R2245  
Nasopharyngeal isolates, P1224  
Nasopharyngeal microflora, P1237  
Nasopharynx, P1023, P1038, P1352, R2030  
Natural products, P862  
NCCLS reference disk diffusion, P1736, R2120  
Neck mass, R2008  
Neckties, and infection, O151  
Necrotizing fasciitis, P1659, R2161  
Needlestick injuries, P695, P698, P1528  
*Neisseria* spp., P1520  
*Neisseria gonorrhoeae*, P823, P824, P1418  
*Neisseria meningitidis*, P624, P625, P626, P627, P629, R2065, R2232  
*Neisseria sicca*, P1407  
Neo-sensitabs, P1736  
Neonatal bacteraemia, R2028  
Neonatal candidiasis, S138  
Neonatal intensive care unit, P443, P444, P445, P969, P970, P1005, P1675, P1694, P1821  
Neonates see Infants  
Neonatology unit, R2050  
Neoplasia see Cancer  
Neopterin, P1612, R2074  
Neosensitabs, P1380  
Nested PCR, P1618, P1620  
Netherlands, O56, S193, O268, O395, P1132, P1730



- Neuroborreliosis, P507, P509, P510  
 Neurobrucellosis, P591  
 Neuroinflammatory disorders, P953  
 Neurological infection, O282  
 Neurology intensive care unit, P1906  
 Neurosurgery, P540  
 Neurosurgical intensive care unit, P1907, R2031  
 Neurotropic virus, O110  
 Neutropenia, O93, O94, O96, O97, P1598, P1804 *see also* Febrile neutropenia  
 Neutropenic haematologic cancer, R2061  
 Neutrophil oxidative metabolism, R2214  
 Neutrophils, P1159, P1194, P1850  
 New antibiotics, S319, S320, S322, O400, O401, O402, O404  
 New Zealand, P695, P1003  
 Nigeria, R2128  
 Nisin, P1558  
 Nitric oxide, P1538, R2088  
 Nitrofurantoin, O289  
 Nitroimidazole resistance, P1275  
 NKT cells, P576  
 Nocardia, P1717, P1718  
*Nocardia* spp., P1430, P1436  
*Nocardia asteroides*, P1403  
*Nocardia nova*, P1355  
*Nocardia otitidiscaviarum*, R2070  
 Nocardiosis, P1373, P1402, P1718  
 Non-albicans *Candida*, P1738  
 Non-antibiotics, P482  
 Non-gonococcal urethritis, P501, R2025  
 Non-typhoid *Salmonella*, P1310  
 Norfloxacin, P917, P1205, P1427, P1429  
 Norovirus, O147, O280, P1319  
 Northern Ireland, P1346  
 Norway, P440, P453, P1046, P1376  
 Nosocomial aspergillosis, O153  
 Nosocomial bacteraemia, P1816, P1837  
 Nosocomial infection, O156, O157, S192, O337, P440, P459, P491, P599, P697, P767, P777, P920, P1055, P1057, P1244, P1460, P1650, P1652, P1692, P1711, P1812, P1824, P1835, P1838, P1839, P1897, P1898, P1901, P1902, P1904, P1906, P1908, P1910, R1969, R2033, R2034, R2035, R2048, R2051, R2052, R2164  
 Nosocomial pathogens, P1842  
 Nosocomial pneumonia, P902, P1075, P1208, P1330  
 Nosocomial primary bloodstream infection, O155, O158  
 Nosocomial sepsis, P1675  
 NS2B/NS3 serine protease, P1619  
 NS5A protein, P704  
 Nucleic acid amplification, P635, P636, P640  
 Nucleic acid extraction, O275  
 Nucleic acids, P1318  
 NucliSens easyMAG system, O275  
 NucliSens mini MAG, P636  
 Nurse-to-patient ratio, O155  
 Nursing homes, O280, P984, P985  
 Nutrition, P1664  
 Obstetrics, R1956  
 Occult blood, O154  
*Ochrobactrum anthropi*, P1719  
 Oedematous disease, P1938  
 Oesophageal candidiasis, P609  
 Oestrogen receptors, P671  
 Ofloxacin, P494  
 Oleuropein, O402  
 Oligonucleotide arrays, P864  
 Omeprazole, P1096  
 Open heart surgery, P968  
 Opportunistic infection, P679, P938  
 OprD gene, P422  
 OPTAMA program, P902, P904  
 Optochiasmatic tuberculoma, P1942  
 Oral cavity, R2145  
 Oral lactobacilli, P1757  
 Organ transplantation *see different organs*,  
 Oritavancin, S320  
 Orphanages, P527  
 Orthopaedic device related infections, S109  
 Orthopaedic infection, P1819  
 Orthopaedic surgeons, P703  
 Orthopaedic surgery, P1052, P1079  
 Ospa gene, P514  
 Osteomyelitis, P1081, P1180  
 Otitis media, P547, P617, P1259, R1959  
 Outcome, P1343, P1360, P1373, P1600, P1753, P1879, P1909, R1956, R2023, R2055, R2142  
 Outer membrane protein, P1418  
 Outpatients, P517, P1172, P1307, P1308, P1692  
 Outpatients, intravenous antibiotic therapy, P535  
 OXA beta-lactamase, P793  
 OXA-58, P424  
 Oxacillin, P1381, P1648  
 Oxacillin resistance, P1385, R2110  
 Oxacillin resistance screen agar, P1388  
 Oxazolidinones, S130, S319, P1583  
 Oxidative burst, P1194  
 Oxidative stress, R2153  
 Oxoid combination disc, P457  
 Oxoid mannitol salt agar, P1377  
 Ozonotherapy, R2174  
 Paediatric hospital, O397, O398, P537  
 Paediatric infection, S109  
 Paediatric intensive care unit, O114, R2244  
 Paediatric surgical unit, P1249  
 Paediatric teaching hospital, P1258  
 PAG gene, R2095  
 Pal's medium, O149  
 Pan-drug resistance, P1824  
 Pancreas, P1104  
 Pancreatic abnormalities, R2194  
 Pancreatic adenoma, P847  
 Pancreatic cancer, P847  
 Pancreatitis, P847, P913, R1992  
 Pancytopenia, P590  
 Pandemics, K372  
*Pandora* *apista*, S237  
 Pandrug resistance, P1812, P1824  
 Panton-Valentine leukocidin, O267, O268, S329, P864, P865  
 Panum, Peter, S8  
 Pap gene, P502  
 Papillomavirus, P831  
 Para-nitrobenzoic acid, R2135  
*Paracoccidioides brasiliensis*, P750  
 Paracoccidioidomycosis, P612, P750  
 Parainfluenza virus, P1629  
 Parainfluenzae type B meningitis, R2183  
 ParC gene, P1421, P1422  
 ParE gene, P1420  
*Pasteurella multocida*, R2037  
 Pathogenesis, P671, R2090  
 Pathogenic markers, P660  
 Pathogenicity, P1446  
 Pathogenicity islands, P661  
 Patient characteristics, O217  
 Pbp4, P976  
 PCR, O69, O142, O143, O148, O150, P555, P556, P638, P644, P646, P649, P674, P687, P728, P730, P732, P733, P841, P922, P947, P1232, P1290, P1291, P1411, P1413, P1487, P1513, P1519, P1623, P1628, P1637, P1672, P1719, P1721, P1937, R2101, R2175, R2178, R2180  
 PCR-based denaturing high performance liquid chromatography, P1722  
 PCR-DGGE, P846  
 PCR-ELISA, P1618  
 PCR-RFLP, P1481, P1482, P1485  
 Peg-interferon, R2189  
 Pegylated interferon alpha 2a, P709  
 Penicillin, S10, O353, P627, P1023, P1034, P1035, P1746, P1747  
 Penicillin G, P910  
 Penicillin resistance, O57, O286, P889, P1025, P1030, P1364, P1783  
 Penicillin-binding protein, P1273  
*Penicillium chrysogenum*, P1733  
 Peptic ulcer, R2096  
 Peptide deformylase inhibitors, S322, P1551, P1552  
 PER-1 extended-spectrum beta-lactamase, P793  
 Percutaneous transluminal coronary angioplasty, P1375  
 Performance feedback, P1912  
 Pericardial effusion, R2080  
 Pericarditis, P1936  
 Periodontal health, P1757  
 Periodontitis, P1200, P1756, P1757  
 Peripheral blood stem cell transplantation, P1410  
 Peritoneal fluid, P1084, P1160  
 Peritoneal tuberculosis, R2076  
 Peritonitis, P1400, P1406, P1407, P1768  
 Peritonsillar abscess, P1346  
 Periurethral microflora, P917  
 Pertussis, O111, P1232, P1328  
 Peru, P1142  
 PGFE, O118, P643, P644, P651, P652, P988, P997, P1004, P1013, P1424, P1728  
 Phage typing, P1006, P1309  
 Phagocytes, P572, P678, P1852  
 Phagocytic index, P1849  
 Phagocytosis, P1194, P1434, R2029  
 Pharmaceutical industry, S167  
 Pharmacodynamics, S81, O121, O122, P894, P901, P902, P904, P906, P908, P911, P914, P1102, P1112, P1202, P1573, P1586, P1588, P1590, R1964  
 Pharmacoeconomics, O61, P504, P692  
 Pharmacokinetics, S81, S82, O120, O124, P894, P895, P896, P897, P898, P900, P903, P905, P908, P911, P914, P915, P1095, P1102, P1104, P1108, P1112, P1113, P1114, P1115, P1136, P1202, P1578, P1585, P1804, P1891, R1964  
 Pharmacophores, S322  
 Pharyngitis, P544, P1347  
 Pharyngotonsillitis, P1755  
 Phenotyping, P421, P627, P632, P775, P777, P863, P989, P1010, P1018, P1023, P1036, P1067, P1227, P1228, P1265, P1731  
 Phenoxymethylpenicillin dissolution assay, P909  
 Phenylethanolamine, P1080  
 Phoenix Automated Microbiology System, P962, P1047  
 Phylogeny, P493, P663, P1531, R2207, R2210  
 Physicians, P877  
*Pichia anomala fungaemia*, P598  
 Pig, R2099  
 Pine core wood, P1120  
 Piperacillin, P548, P912, R1972  
 Piperacillin-tazobactam, O339, O407, P548, P1436  
 Pivmecillinam, P917  
 Plague, P949  
 Planktonic cells, P1651  
 Plant polyphenols, P1688, P1689  
 Plasma-RNA sequencing, P665  
 Plasmid transfer, P1270  
 Plasmid-mediated QnrA, P1893  
 Plasmid-mediated quinolone-resistance, O209  
 Plasmids, P416, P451, P465, P471, P646, P650, P651, P656, P657, P1416, P1417, P1426, P1428  
*Plasmodium falciparum*, O203  
 Platelets, S184, P1603, P1850  
 Plectasin, P1550  
 Pneumococcal carriage, O112  
 Pneumococcal conjugate vaccine, P613, P617, P618  
 Pneumococcal disease, P680, P1022, P1023  
 Pneumococcal meningitis, P1680, P1684  
 Pneumococcal resistance, P1017  
 Pneumococcal serotypes, P615  
 Pneumococcal surface antigen A, P633  
 Pneumococcal surface protein A, P614  
 Pneumococci, P631, P1038, P1039, P1040, P1223, P1365  
*Pneumocystis carinii*, P1369, P1478, R2075  
*Pneumocystis jirovecii*, O405, P1243, P1367, P1368, P1370, P1371, R2075, R2139  
 Pneumolysin, S375  
 Pneumonia, S50, O59, O89, P721, P892, P1323, P1329, P1331, P1332, P1342, P1367, P1372, P1374, P1375, P1746, P1747

## Keyword Index

- P1748, P1749, P1750, P1751, R2075, R2231
- Pneumonia, community-acquired, S50, O59, S80, S82, O355, O356, O357, P880, P881, P882, P883, P884, P885, P886, P887, P889, P1326, P1327, P1334, P1336, P1337, P1338, P1343, P1350, P1351, P1453, P1454, P1469, P1470, P1566, P1581, R2005, R2014, R2015, R2024
- Pneumonia Severity Index, P1361
- Pol genotype, P682
- Poland, O219, P412, P523, P703, P793, P1023, P1034, P1032, P1059, P1166, P1471, P1506, P1730, R2072, R2141, R2224
- Polish National External Quality Assessment Scheme, P460
- POLMICRO, P460
- Polyclonal infection, P1923
- Polymerase chain reaction see PCR
- Polymethylmethacrylate beads, P1585, P1587
- Polymorphism, O219, P856, P866, P1858
- Polymorphonuclear leucocytes, R2029, R2084
- Polypropylene graft, P1767
- Polyurethanes, P1660
- Population studies, P908, P915, P1187, P1310
- Population-based surveillance, P1022
- PorA, P624
- Porins, P1265, P1649, P1749
- Porphyromonas gingivalis*, P1200
- Portugal, O113, O208, O271, O289, P409, P431, P618, P734, P755, P756, P779, P1020, P1362, P1812, P1828, P1917, R2152
- Posaconazole, P740, P741, P742, P743, P744, P1106, P1107, P1108, R2161
- Post-Lyme syndrome, P510
- Post-transplant lymphoproliferative diseases, R2240
- Posterior spinal fusion surgery, P1053
- Postoperative infection, P1053, P1245, P1943
- Potency, P819, P1567
- Poultry, P755, P916, P1098, P1472, R2169
- Pp65-antigen test, O142
- Pregnancy, P832, R2123
- Pregnancy, hepatitis C virus, P699, P701
- Pregnancy, toxoplasmosis, P596
- Prescribing practice, O55, O56, P526, P534, P536, P538, P542, P543, P546, P548, R2023, R2024
- Pressure ulcers, P1178
- Preterm infants, P1774
- Prevalence studies, S192, P432, P438, P461, P519, P524, P528, P696, P758, P933, P984, P993, P1001, P1020, P1046, P1049, P1071, P1087, P1127, P1250, P1307, P1330, P1335, P1362, P1370, P1535, P1755, P1863, P1902, P1903, R1950, R1956, R1970, R1991, R2009, R2053, R2144, R2241
- Prevention, P1286
- PREZIES network, S193
- Primary care, O55, P518, P1323, P1339
- Primary health care, P546
- ProbeTec ET, P1509
- Probetec ETTH automatic system, R2136
- Probing pocket depth, P1756
- Probiotics, P1247, P1773
- Procalcitonin, P1245, P1399, P1602, P1604, P1605, P1606, P1607, P1609, P1671, R2074, R2104, R2118
- Procalcitonin PCT, P1608
- Prognosis, P611, P1144, P1310, P1348, P1361, P1536, P1597, P1671, P1693
- Proinflammatory cytokines, P1855
- Prokaryotic DNA, O276
- Prolyliminopeptidase-negative strains, P824
- Prophylaxis, O96, P521, P892, P956, P1051, P1052, R2075
- Prostheses, P1819
- Prosthetic aortic valve, P1943
- Prosthetic hip infection, P1611
- Prosthetic knee infection, P1611
- Protease, P938
- Protein microarray assay, P1626
- PROTEKT, O349, P1028, P1029, P1459, P1787
- Proteomics, S380
- Proteus* spp., P1781
- Proteus mirabilis*, P489, P786, P795, P1654, R1997
- Proton pump inhibitors, P1802
- Protozoa, P945
- Providencia stuartii*, P1417
- PRTFf1 gene, P1755
- Prulifloxacin, R1996
- Pseudobacteraemia, P1701, P1839
- Pseudomembranous colitis, P1315
- Pseudomonas* spp., P1446, R1968, R1981, R1986
- Pseudomonas aeruginosa*, S43, O152, O207, S236, S317, O346, O352, O400, O402, O403, P409, P410, P415, P416, P417, P418, P419, P422, P423, P431, P446, P469, P542, P788, P793, P879, P904, P1125, P1196, P1206, P1241, P1242, P1267, P1271, P1278, P1420, P1423, P1424, P1434, P1439, P1563, P1568, P1574, P1650, P1731, P1754, P1796, P1797, P1820, P1821, P1822, P1823, P1824, P1825, P1826, P1827, P1828, P1829, P1830, P1831, P1832, P1833, P1834, P1835, P1836, P1882, R1958, R1974, R1977, R1983, R1984, R2038, R2044, R2054, R2094, R2233
- Pseudomonas aeruginosa* biofilms, P1649
- Pseudomonas putida*, P1264
- Pseudoptectania nigrella*, P1550
- Psoas abscess, P1171
- Public health, S239, O359, P1924
- Puerto Rico, P1909
- Pulmonary aspergillosis, R2196
- Pulmonary disease, P1371
- Pulmonary hydatid disease, P930
- Pulmonary hypertension, P1548
- Pulmonary infection, O403, R2139
- Pulmonary tuberculosis, R2128, R2130, R2154
- Pulsed-field gel electrophoresis see PGFE
- Pyelonephritis, P497, P1861
- Pyogenic abscess, P1171
- Pyrosequencing, P558, P659
- Q-fever, R2231
- Q-Syte needleless connector, P1712
- QF-TB gold assay, P568
- QIAamp DNA min kit, P728
- Qiagen RNeasy Kit, P1627
- QnrA gene, P1428
- Quality control, P1632, P1704
- QuantIFERON-TB GOLD test, P677
- Quercetin, P1752
- Quinine, O203
- Quinolones, P437, P531, P1091, P1101, P1213
- Quinolone resistance, O209, O210, P630, P655, P1037, P1065, P1416, P1419, P1420, P1423, P1425, P1426, P1428, R1986
- Quinupristin, P1035, P1219
- Quinupristin resistance, P964
- Quorum sensing, O403
- Rabdomyolysis, R2012
- Radiobacter rhizobium*, R2037
- Radioimmunoassay, P1498
- Randomized controlled trials, S21, O203, P520, P1579, P1592, P1595, R1962
- RANTES, P1603
- RapB gene, P642
- RAPD typing, P1836
- Rape, P685
- Rapid antigen test, P544
- Rapid ATB STAPH device, P1385
- Rapid random amplification of polymorphic DNA, P1713
- Rapid urease test, P859
- Rat, P1143, P1797, P1805, R1963, R2092
- Reactive arthritis, P951, R2172
- Reactogenicity, P616
- Real-time multiplex PCR, P627, P639, P642
- Real-time PCR, O277, O278, O279, O282, O355, P514, P551, P626, P628, P633, P925, P1388, P1390, P1391, P1478, P1614, P1633, P1634, R2095, R2100, R2181, R2182
- Real-time RT-PCR, O281
- Recombinant antibody, O342
- Recombinant antigen haemagglutination test, P825
- Recombinant antigens, P702
- Rectal carriage, P782
- Rectal swabs, R2175
- Relapse, S19
- Remote sensing, S239
- Renal failure, P1526
- Renal impairment, P896, P1095
- Renal transplantation, P920, P1398, P1413, R2223
- REP-PCR, P643
- Replicon typing, P646, P656
- Reporter genes, P1277, P1395
- Research productivity, P874
- Resistance dynamics, P1066
- Respiratory bacterial pathogens, P1458
- Respiratory isolates, P1440
- Respiratory pathogens, P1790
- Respiratory syncytial virus, P1233, P1234, P1630
- Respiratory tract infection, S49, S50, O55, S79, P534, P536, P628, P977, P999, P1032, P1208, P1235, P1237, P1459, P1552, P1565, P1569, P1815
- Respiratory tract pathogens, P1441, P1471
- Respiratory viruses, P1624, P1628, R2241
- Restriction fragment length polymorphism see RFLP
- Reverse hybridization, P557
- Reverse transcription-nested PCR, O143
- Reversible dilated cardiomyopathy, P748
- RFLP, P554, P644
- RFLP-IS6110, P554
- Rhabdomyolysis, R1966
- Rheumatoid arthritis, R2080
- Rhin sinusitis, P1348
- Rhinovirus, P1325
- Rhizopus* spp., R2161
- Ribavirin, O64, S240, P709, P1144, P1772, R2189, R2215
- Ribosomal DNA sequencing, P731
- Ribosome methylation, S130, S131
- Ribotyping, P1808
- Rifampicin, P1255, P1685, P1751
- Rifampicin resistance, O253, P564, P565, P567, P579, P627
- Risk factors, O290, O341, O356, P795, P958, P998, P1001, P1011, P1071, P1546, P1669, P1692, P1712, P1815, P1834, P1865, P1868, P1910, R2078, R2085, R2227
- Risk score, P1350
- RNA, P700, P1318, P1613, P1614
- RO490-8463, P1572, P1573
- ROBOBACT system, R2123
- Roche MagNA Pure Total Nucleic Acid Isolation Kit, P1627
- Romania, P424, P1175, P1190, P1365
- ROP 4 protein, P597
- Rotavirus, P946, P947, P1246
- Royal jelly, P480
- RpoB gene, P565, P567
- 16S rRNA, P1719, R2070
- RT see Reverse transcription
- RT-PCR, R2179
- Rubella, P1282
- Rubella antibodies, R2235
- Rubella virus immunoglobulin G, O141
- Russia, O91, O254, P529, P534, P537, P1002, P1676, P1776, P1838, P1931, R1991, R1995, R2024, R2036, R2129, R2173
- 16S rDNA, P729, P730, P738, P1290, P1291, P1328
- 23S RNA, P844
- 16S RNA, P844, P846

- Saccharomyces boulardii*, P1806  
*Saccharomyces cerevisiae*, P1320, P1321, P1481  
Safety, O405, P613, P616, P889, P896, P1094, P1096, P1097  
SAG1 antigen, P592  
Saline sponges, P1701  
Saliva, P942  
Salivary concentrations, P1193  
Salivary gland, P932  
*Salmonella* spp., O278, O289, O362, P652, P655, P951, P1263, P1298, P1299, P1308, P1313, P1425, P1467, P1472, P1782, R1950, R2082, R2237  
*Salmonella enterica*, P435, P651, P1427  
*Salmonella enterica* serovar *Enteritidis*, P1309  
*Salmonella enterica* serovar *Typhimurium*, P653, P655, P1098, R2098  
*Salmonella enterica* serovar *Virchow*, P472  
*Salmonella enteritidis*, R2080  
*Salmonella paratyphi*, R1957  
*Salmonella typhi*, R1957  
*Salmonella typhimurium*, P1262, P1306, P1462  
*Salmonella* antibodies, O145  
*Salmonella* isolates, O208  
Salmonellosis, P1280  
Salomonsen, Carl, S8  
Salvage therapy, P742, P744  
Sandflies, P1129  
SARI project, P792, P1008, P1058, P1841, P1908  
SARS, O88, S107, P937, P1626  
SARS Accelerated Vaccine Initiative, S107  
SARS-CoV RNA, P1627  
Saudi Arabia, P1042  
Saunas, P690  
Scabies, P939  
SCCmec, S328, S329  
SCCmec type III, P987  
*Scedosporium* spp., P1155, P1162  
Scotland, P427, P436, P1782  
Scottish Early Warning System, O357  
Screening, O205, P436, P1382, P1383  
Screening disc, P1429  
Seasonal distribution, R2186  
Seasonality, P1133, P1690  
Secondary care hospitals, P966  
SELECT Study, P1364  
Self-medication, O53, P523  
Semen, P837  
Seminal microflora, P838  
Sensitivity, P1034, P1035, P1297, P1887  
Sensitivity testing, R2119  
SENTRY Antimicrobial Surveillance Program, P413, P1086, P1088, P1356, P1564, P1565, P1566, P1567, P1568  
Sepsis, O263, O292, O402, P1659, P1675, P1691, P1714, P1768, P1799, P1805, P1821, P1853, R2071, R2091, R2118  
Septic arthritis, P1401  
Septic shock, O263, P1691, R1956  
Septicaemia, P1826  
SeqNet.org, P983  
Sequence analysis, P1719  
Sequence typing, O115, O116, O117, O118  
Sequence-based identification, P1475  
Sequence-based typing, P983, P1013  
Serbia, P438, P1316  
Serious infection, R1967  
Seroconversion, P593  
Serodiagnosis, P1494  
Seroepidemiology, P595, P1533, R1954  
Serology, P705, P1844, R2108  
Seroprevalence, P623, P703, P931, P1282, P1546, R1951  
Serotyping, O277, P615, P617, P618, P625, P631, P946, P988, P1029, P1308, P1363, P1472, P1489, P1700, P1707, P1729, R2056, R2082  
*Serpulina pilosicoli*, R2037  
*Serratia marcescens*, P1795, R2031  
Serum gastrin, P1253  
Serum treatment, S9  
Severe acute respiratory syndrome *see* SARS  
Sewage treatment, R1987  
Sewers, P1534  
Sex workers, P1507  
Sexual experience, P838  
Sexually transmitted disease, O359, S379, S380, S381, S382, P685, P690, P823, P824, P825, P826, P827, P828, P829, P830, P839, R2101, R2175 *see also* individual diseases  
Sheep, P1779, R1954  
*Shewanella algae*, P1083  
*Shigella* spp., P951, P1314  
*Shigella flexneri*, R2012  
*Shigella sonnei*, R2097  
Shock, P1861  
SHV extended-spectrum beta-lactamase, P473  
SHV-12, P443  
Sick leave, O396  
Side-effects, P748  
SIDESTEP Study, O407  
SigmaB, P1642  
*Simkania negevensis*, P1354  
Simple sequence repeats, P647  
Single nucleotide polymorphism, P1394  
Sinusal mucosa, R1965  
Sinusitis, P729, R2023  
Skin infection, O122, P819, P1164, P1181, P1182, P1183, P1184, P1567, R2068, R2125  
Slime production, R2039  
Slovak Republic, P653, P1309, P1921  
Slovakia, R1970  
Slovenia, P1876  
SMART, P1830  
SMART 2003, P1451, P1452  
Smoking, P1322  
Soap, P1837  
Socio-economic studies, K372  
Soft tissue infection, P819, P1176, P1567, R1963  
Solid organ transplantation, P924  
Soluble haemoglobin scavenger receptor, P1693  
Sore throat score, P544  
South American blastomycosis, P612  
Spa sequencing, P988  
Spa typing, P997, P1013  
Spain, O111, P408, P458, P560, P579, P772, P778, P780, P783, P798, P823, P830, P887, P992, P1030, P1031, P1041, P1089, P1127, P1140, P1162, P1172, P1201, P1304, P1307, P1308, P1336, P1337, P1338, P1359, P1370, P1532, P1535, P1933, R1971, R2014, R2015, R2073, R2177  
Sparfloxacin, P1037  
Spatial analysis, O285, P1283, P1284  
Species distribution, O334, P1160, R2154  
Species identification, P1717  
Species-specific proteins, P863  
Sperm samples, P1519  
Spinal cord injury, O160, R2045  
Spinal infection, P1185  
Spirochetes, P506  
Spoligotyping, R2134  
Spondylitis, P581  
Spondylodiscitis, R2032  
Spontaneous preterm delivery, P834  
Sporadic necrotizing encephalitis, P1544  
Sputum, P1240, P1369, R2065  
Squamous epithelium, S182  
ST125-MRSA-IV, O265  
Standardized decisional algorithms, O62  
Staphylococcal bacteruria, P1696  
Staphylococcal biofilms, P1648  
Staphylococcal cassette chromosome, O119  
Staphylococcal graft infection, P1765, P1767  
Staphylococcal interspersed repeat units, P994  
*Staphylococcus* spp., S318, P972, P979, P980, P1062, P1207, P1228, P1386, P1431, P1433, P1560, P1583, R1985, R2029  
*Staphylococcus aureus*, O120, O150, S182, S184, O212, P802, P812, P815, P863, P868, P955, P956, P957, P958, P959, P960, P961, P962, P963, P973, P974, P982, P986, P990, P991, P1002, P1015, P1168, P1174, P1198, P1214, P1239, P1377, P1385, P1389, P1392, P1393, P1457, P1465, P1562, P1563, P1576, P1577, P1586, P1588, P1589, P1590, P1591, P1696, P1761, P1762, P1763, P1764, P1778, R2033, R2051, R2238  
*Staphylococcus epidermidis*, P967, P1395, P1639, P1640, P1641, P1642, P1643, P1644, P1645, P1646, P1647, P1707, P1766, P1768  
*Staphylococcus haemolyticus*, P723, P970, P971, R2039  
*Staphylococcus lugdunensis*, R2110  
*Staphylococcus saprophyticus*, R2110  
*Staphylococcus schleiferi*, P1186  
Statens Serum Institut enteric agar, P722  
Statins, O259, R1966  
Stem-cell transplantation, O340, P926  
*Stenotrophomonas maltophilia*, S236, S237, P1240, P1272, P1374, P1836, P1839, P1840, P1841  
Still's disease, R2124  
Stool antigen test, P852  
Strain typing, O212, O213, P554, P555, P647  
Strep-EURO project, O363, P1175  
Streptococcal pharyngitis, P544  
*Streptococcus* spp., O287, P1047, P1663, R2019  
*Streptococcus agalactiae*, P726, P1419, R2123  
*Streptococcus anginosus*, R2089  
*Streptococcus bovis*, P1220, P1444  
*Streptococcus mutans*, P1758  
*Streptococcus pneumoniae*, O57, O113, O121, O213, O284, O286, O349, O353, S375, S376, P614, P617, P618, P628, P629, P630, P632, P633, P889, P906, P1018, P1019, P1020, P1024, P1025, P1026, P1027, P1029, P1030, P1031, P1032, P1033, P1034, P1035, P1037, P1042, P1049, P1087, P1088, P1185, P1197, P1201, P1210, P1211, P1212, P1224, P1238, P1284, P1356, P1357, P1358, P1359, P1364, P1421, P1422, P1429, P1453, P1455, P1456, P1461, P1566, P1746, P1747, P1748, P1753, P1778, R1995, R2001, R2056  
*Streptococcus pyogenes*, O347, O348, O363, P1018, P1041, P1042, P1044, P1045, P1046, P1048, P1165, P1227, P1755  
*Streptococcus suis*, R2099  
Streptogramins, S131, P1229, P1555  
Streptogramin resistance, P962, P981  
Structure-activity relationship, S322  
Students, P878  
Subdural empyema, P729  
Subtyping, P624  
Sucklings, R2242  
Suction drainage culture, P1179  
Sulbactam, P910, P912, P913, P1685, P1751, R1972, R1979  
Sulphamethoxazole resistance, P1269  
Sulphonamide resistance, O214, P779  
Surgery, P1503  
Surgical infection, P1899, R1991  
Surgical site infection, S193, P1911  
Surgical wards, P957  
Surveillance, O111, O115, S134, O156, O157, S193, O264, O272, O283, O363, P413, P528, P568, P630, P1017, P1018, P1021, P1022, P1085, P1086, P1088, P1089, P1090, P1175, P1279, P1280, P1332, P1356, P1377, P1378, P1379, P1455, P1465, P1637, P1672, P1676, P1710, P1773, P1776, P1825, P1871, P1897, P1898, P1900, P1907, R2000, R2047, R2048, R2052, R2057  
Survival, P543, P1853  
Susceptibility testing, R1976, R1999,

## Keyword Index

- R2003, R2038, R2039, R2043, R2054, R2056, R2077, R2140, R2152, R2154, R2155, R2156, R2162, S385, P446, P447, P448, P456, P489, P566, P575, P578, P725, P754, P760, P794, P820, P849, P868, P870, P951, P982, P992, P1014, P1021, P1027, P1039, P1040, P1047, P1056, P1082, P1090, P1150, P1151, P1152, P1153, P1154, P1160, P1161, P1162, P1163, P1188, P1201, P1203, P1220, P1225, P1249, P1296, P1304, P1356, P1402, P1414, P1427, P1431, P1438, P1442, P1445, P1451, P1452, P1458, P1460, P1461, P1463, P1472, P1517, P1568, P1598, P1651, P1694, P1706, P1732, P1735, P1744, P1775, P1781, P1792, P1793, P1808, P1828, P1830, P1847, P1855, P1857, P1864, P1872, P1873, P1881, P1882, P1883, P1884, P1886, P1888, P1890, P1891, P1892, P1893, P1894, P1895
- Swab sites, P1376
- Sweden, O266, O358, P426, P762, P1040, P1559, P1560, P1561
- SYBR green I fluorescent dye, P626
- Symbiosis, O195
- Symptomatic medication, P547
- Synergism, P1215, P1434, P1447, P1551
- Syphilis, P720, P825, P826, P827, P828, R2103, R2104
- Syringomyelia, R2138
- Systemic Inflammatory Response Syndrome, O357, P1007
- T-cell leukaemia, R2180
- T-cell lymphoma, R2006
- T-cell receptors, P577
- T28 group A streptococci, P1726
- Tablet (disc) prediffusion, P868
- Tacrolimus, P1113
- Taiwan, P690, P869, P1235, P1363, P1824, R2221
- Tap water, P1121
- TARGET surveillance, P630, P1790, P1791, P1792, P1881
- Taxonomy, P1715
- Tazobactam, P912, P913, P1448, R1972
- TcaA, P975
- Tea, R2140
- Tea tree oil, O406
- Teaching hospitals, P966
- Teicoplanin, P760, P772, P1216, P1449, P1684, P1686, P1768
- Telavancin, S320, P897, P898, P1553, P1577
- Telephone management, P505
- Telithromycin, O349, P883, P906, P1207, P1210, P1212, P1223, P1437, P1441, P1787, P1789, R1960
- Telithromycin resistance, P1036, R2001
- Telomerase, R2188
- TEM extended-spectrum beta-lactamase, P473
- TEM-29 extended-spectrum beta-lactamase, P475
- TEM-52 extended-spectrum beta-lactamase, P472
- TEM-123 extended-spectrum beta-lactamase, P463
- TEM-124 extended-spectrum beta-lactamase, P463
- Temocillin, P1221
- Temperature, P1147, P1664
- Temporal changes, P763
- Tenocytes, P1101
- Tenofovir, P693
- Terrestrial environment, P1918
- Tertiary care, P467, P1135, P1695, P1711, P1833, P1911, R2027, R2031, R2060, R2201
- Tet gene, P1779
- Tetracyclines, P822, P1037, P1170, P1260, R1974
- Tetracycline resistance, P488, P1032, P1043, P1502
- Th1/Th2 response, P573
- Thailand, P478, P849, P1010, P1489
- Therapeutic drug monitoring, O123, P538
- Thermotolerant coliforms, P648
- Thromboxane, P1850
- Thymbra capitata*, P486
- Thymus, P668
- Ticks, P506, P941
- Tick bite, R2011
- Tick-borne diseases, S16
- Tick-borne encephalitis, P943, P1689
- Tigecycline, P801, P802, P803, P804, P805, P806, P807, P808, P809, P812, P814, P815, P816, P817, P818, P819, P820, P821, P822, P894, P1181, P1183, P1184, P1208, P1209, P1317, P1449, P1559, P1560, P1561, P1808, R1980
- Tigecycline Evaluation Surveillance Trial (TEST), P802, P803, P804, P805, P806, P807, P808, P809, P810, P811, P812, P813, P814, P815, P816, P817
- Time-kill method, P1219
- Time-killing studies, P1734
- Tinea capitis, R2162
- Tissue penetration, P898, P1092, P1093
- Tn1207.3, O348
- Tobramycin, P1067
- Togo, P1672
- Tolerability, P894, P1256, P1580
- Tolvamer, P1579
- Toll-like receptors, P950, P1860
- Tonsillar tissue, P1103
- Tonsillitis, P1347
- Tonsillopharyngitis, P536
- Tonsils, P1344
- Topical ocular antibiotics, P1187
- Topical therapy, P835
- Toxic shock syndrome, P867, P954, R2019, R2099
- Toxicity, P1076
- Toxins, P1174, P1801, P1802
- Toxocara cati*, P929
- Toxocariasis, P929
- Toxoplasma gondii*, S13, P592, P594, P595, P596, P597, P922, P952
- Toxoplasmosis, S13, P592, P593, P594, P595, P597
- Toxoplasmosis, congenital, S14
- Toxoplasmosis, in pregnancy, P596
- Tracheal aspirates, R2027
- Tracheal suction, P893
- Trachoma, P1189
- Training, P877, P1351
- Transferrin binding protein, P1645
- Transition metal ions chelates, P1557
- Transposons, P413, P425
- Trauma, P1330
- Trauma patients, P890, P891
- TREAT, S247, P1702
- Treatment failure, O59, P1083, P1355
- Treg cells, P1862
- Treponema pallidum*, P825, P826
- Treponema pallidum* ssp. *pallidum*, P829
- Treponema pallidum* ssp. *pertenue*, P829
- Treponema paraluis-cuniculi*, P829
- Trichinella* spp., P928
- Trichinellosis, O202, P928
- Trichinosis, R2167
- Trichoderma* spp., P938, P1483
- Trichophyton rubrum*, P1480, R2149, R2150
- Trichosporon asahii*, P1481
- Trichosporon beigelii*, P927
- Trichosporon mucoides*, P751, P1479
- Trigeminal ganglia, R2219
- Trimethoprim-sulphamethoxazole, P663, P1398, P1436
- TRNA intergenic length polymorphism analysis, P648
- Tropheryma whipplei*, P734
- Tubercular peritonitis, P919
- Tuberculin skin test, P677
- Tuberculosis, O250, O253, O254, P549, P550, P551, P553, P559, P560, P561, P562, P564, P568, P569, P571, P573, P574, P576, P577, P676, P677, P678, P1285, P1612, P1924, P1925, P1930, P1931, P1932, P1948, R2131, R2199
- Tuberculosis, drug resistance, S48
- Tuberculous abscess, P1171
- Tuberculous lymphadenitis, P1942
- Tuberculous meningitis, P1945, P1947, R2133, R2242
- Tuberculous pericarditis, P1936
- Tuberculous pleural effusion, P570
- Tularaemia, P1254
- Tumour necrosis factor, S324, P584
- Tunisia, P697, P991, P1070, P1878, R2126, R2228
- Turkey, O90, P414, P565, P851, P852, P853, P854, P855, P856, P931, P933, P934, P998, P1144, P1146, P1147, P1288, P1426, P1537, P1709, P1817, P1846, P1910, P1911, R1951, R1985, R2021, R2048, R2056, R2093, R2103, R2135, R2137, R2201, R2227
- Ukraine, P561
- UL54, P1540
- Ulcerating keratitis, P752
- Ultrasound, P1434
- Ultraviolet light, P1118
- United Arab Emirates, P434
- United Kingdom, P153, P784, P799, P1454, P1778, P1793, R1999
- United States, O59, P804, P805, P812, P813, P814, P1569
- Universal eubacterial primers, P733
- Universal PCR, P735, P737
- Upper respiratory tract infection, O56
- Ureaplasma, P834
- Ureaplasma urealyticum*, P841, P1517, P1520
- Urethral exudates, R2177
- Urethral swabs, R2175
- Urethritis, P1518
- Urinary antigen testing, S50
- Urinary bags, P490
- Urinary isolates, P1870, P1876
- Urinary pathogens, P1248, P1249, P1875
- Urinary tract infection, O160, O290, P489, P490, P491, P492, P493, P494, P495, P496, P497, P498, P499, P500, P501, P502, P503, P504, P914, P917, P1069, P1398, P1463, P1515, P1606, P1796, P1877, R1982, R1993, R1996, R1997, R2016, R2020, R2034, R2045, R2243
- Urinary tract pathogens, P1791
- Urine, P1623
- Urine culture, P492
- Urine samples, P1508, P1511, P1514, P1519, P1521
- Urogenital chlamydiosis, P1510
- Uro-Quick system, P1386, P1882, P1885
- Urogenital chlamydiosis, R2174
- Urogenital mycoplasma, R2119
- Urology, O156
- Uropathogenic *Escherichia coli*, P661, P663, P664
- Uropathogenic organisms, P1657
- Uropathogenicity, P1405
- Uropathogens, P1872, P1877
- Uterine fibroids, R2173
- Uzbekistan, P1286
- VaCa gene, R2093
- VacA subtype, P854
- Vaccines, O70, O71, S107, S248, S376, S382, O395, O396, O397, O398, P613, P616, P617, P618, P619, P620, P621, P623, P680, P1238, P1353, P1425, P1526, P1527, P1528, R2233, R2236
- Vacuolar-ATPase gene, R2150
- Vaginal candidiasis, P608
- Vaginal culture, R2123
- Vaginal infection, P1484
- Vaginal microbiocenosis, P843
- Vaginal microflora, P836, P917
- Vaginal pathogens, P1250
- Vaginal swabs, P1507, P1509, P1511
- VanA genotype, P772
- VanB genotype, P768
- Vancomycin, S17, O123, P760, P869, P871, P872, P873, P978, P1035, P1168, P1181, P1216, P1442, P1449, P1586, P1587, P1588, P1589, P1641, P1648, P1684, P1686, P1801, P1806, R1975
- Vancomycin resistance, O211, P756, P758, P764, P765, P766, P767, P768, P771, P774, P977, P982, P1679, P1820
- Vancomycin-intermediate *Staphylococcus aureus* see VISA

- Variable-number tandem repeats, P554, P555, P643
- Varicella, R2062
- Varicella zoster, P1536, P1601
- Vascular graft infection, P1082
- Vascular surgery, P1052
- VDRL ViraBlot test, P826
- VEB-1 extended-spectrum beta-lactamase, P465, P788
- Veb1 gene cassette, P469
- Vegetectomy, R2143
- Venezuela, O112, P573
- Venous leg ulcer, P730
- Ventilator-associated pneumonia, P890, P891, P893, P1072, P1853
- Ventricular drainage infection, P1679
- Verocytotoxins, P658, P662, P1305
- Verotoxin, R1961
- VersaTREK, O252, P1703
- Vertical transmission, O70, P701
- Veterinarians, P1146
- VGA gene, P964
- Vibrio cholerae*, O195, O196, O197, P647, P944, P945
- VIDAS *C. difficile* Toxin A/B test, P1496
- Vidas test, P593
- Vim-1, P408, P446
- VIM-2, P409, P431
- VIM-11, P410
- Vincristine, R2078
- Viraemia, O69
- Viral hepatitis, R1966, R2211
- Viral load, P1634, P1636
- Viridans group streptococci, P1193, P1219, P1220, P1296, P1444
- Virology, P705
- Virtual Phenotype, O222
- Virulence, S13, S318, S375, P773, P1835, P1838
- Virulence factors, P662, P664
- Virulence regulator genes, P1647
- Virus neutralization test, P1843
- Viruses, O64, O65, O66, O67, O68, O69, O110, S126, O141, O147, O201, S248, O280, O281, O282, O359, K374, P1140
- VISA, P978, P1168, P1216
- Visual safety, P1109
- Vitamin E, P1173
- VITEK-2 Compact System, P1886
- VITEK-2 P523AST cards, P1387
- VITEK-2 system, P442, P716, P717, P718, P727, P1205, P1207, P1886
- VNTR-MIRU loci, P1928
- Voriconazole, P612, P745, P746, P752, P1109, P1150, P1155, P1732, P1736, P1738, P1739, P1740, P1743, P1744
- VTEC, O26, R1961
- Vulvovaginal candidiasis, P600, P1484
- Warts, R2188
- Waste water, O200
- Water coolers, P1121
- Water infiltration, P1913
- Water samples, P1916
- Water unit contamination, P1915
- Water-borne infection, O200, O359, P641
- Wells' syndrome, R2011
- West Nile virus, P1140
- Western blot test, P512, P1494, R2103
- White blood cell count, P1610
- White blood cell transfusion, P740
- Women, P504, P505, P595, P750, P833, P834, P840, P917, P1517, R2100, R2123, R2203
- World War II, S10
- Wound healing, P1080, R2084
- Wound infection, P606, P955, P956, P968, P1050, P1172, P1725, P1912
- X-ray, P1331
- XRP 2868, P1555
- Yeast infection, P1160, P1484, P1485, P1722, R2152, R2157 *see also* Candida; Fungal infection
- Yemen, P1518
- Yersinia* spp., P951, P1493, P1494
- Yersinia enterocolitica*, P643, R2037
- ZAAPS Program, P1864
- Zidovudine, P694
- Zimbabwe, O220
- Zinc, P600, P1649
- Zoonosis, P580
- Zygomycetes, P1156, P1475, P1476, P1733
- Zygomycosis, S140, P742, P1476