# Never use author’s first or middle name—just use initials. Use & instead of “and” if there is more than one author.

# Italicize only titles of books, journals, and volumes.

# Capitalize ONLY the first word in the title and subtitle UNLESS it’s a proper noun.

# Only use “p” for page in citing a newspaper article, never for journal or periodical articles.

# Use issue number instead of month, if available.

# Author Year Article Title

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# Horowitz-Kraus, [T.](http://link.springer.com/search?facet-creator=%22Tzipi+Horowitz-Kraus%22) & Buck, [C.](http://link.springer.com/search?facet-creator=%22Catherine+Buck%22) (2016). [Altered neural circuits accompany lower performance during narrative comprehension in children with reading difficulties](http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s11881-016-0124-4). *Annals of Dyslexia*, *66* (3)

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Page No. Journal Name Volume Issue

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Schultz, S. (2005, December 28). Calls made to strengthen state energy policies. The Country Today, pp. 1A, 2A.

Look for:

* Date for a specific day
* Newspaper title in addition to article title
* Page numbers that reflect newspaper sections (often a number and letter, e.g. 1A)

#### Government documents

National Institute of Mental Health. (1990). Clinical training in serious mental illness (DHHS Publication No. ADM 90-1679). Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.

Look for:

* Government agencies listed as authors (e.g. National Institute of Mental Health)
* Publishers that begin with federal or state names (e.g. U.S..., or California State...)
* Publication identifiers that don't follow volume/issue format (e.g. ADM 90-1679)

#### Websites

Engelshcall, R. S. (1997). Module mod\_rewrite: URL Rewriting Engine. In Apache HTTP Server version 1.3 documentation (Apache modules). Retrieved from http://httpd.apache.org/docs/1.3/mod/mod\_rewrite.html

Look for:

* Full URL at the end of the citation
* An article and website title
* Websites may often lack author names or specific publication dates
* Tip: Go to the URL listed to confirm the kind of source. URLs may also be listed for journal articles retrieved from online databases, for example.
* **Articles from Journals**
  + [**from a printed journal**](http://library.truman.edu/weblinks/cite-sources-duke/cite-sources-journals1.asp)

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