**Citation Guidelines**

**Janice R. Walker, Citations Editor**  
Home Page: <http://www2.gasou.edu/facstaff/jwalker/>  
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| **Formatting the List of References for Online Publication in *Academic.Writing*** |

Citations of print sources should conform to the guidelines presented in the most recent edition of the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association*(APA). To cite electronic sources, follow guidelines for scientific style presented in the *Columbia Guide to Online Style*, by Janice R. Walker and Todd Taylor, and approved by the Alliance for Computers and Writing. These guidelines are posted at <http://www.columbia.edu/cu/cup/cgos/idx_basic.html>.

Contributors are encouraged to depart from APA and COS-Scientific styles in one respect: please provide first names instead of initials for the authors of cited sources.

Double-spacing and hanging indents used in traditional publications are print-based mechanisms. For online publication, lists of works cited or references should be formatted flush with the left-hand margin, using a paragraph break (<P>) between entries, as in the following entries.  Do not force line breaks; allow  your word processor or Web editor to wrap lines instead.

**References**

Bernhardt, Stephen A., & Farmer, Bruce W. (1998). Work in transition: Trends and implications. In Mary Sue Garay & Stephen A. Bernhardt (Eds.), *Expanding literacies: English teaching and the new workplace* (pp. 55-80). Albany: State University of New York Press.

Faigley, Lester & Romano, Susan. (1995). Going electronic: Creating multiple sites for innovation in a writing program." InCharles I. Schuster (Series Ed.) &Joseph Janangelo & Kristine Hansen ( Vol. Eds.), *Resituating writing: Constructing and administering writing programs*. *CrossCurrents: New perspectives in rhetoric and composition series*(pp. 46-58).  Portsmouth,NH: Heinemann.

Harvey, David (1996). *Justice, nature & the geography of difference*. London: Blackwell.

Herndl, Carl G. (1993). Teaching discourse and reproducing culture: A critique of research and pedagogy in professional and non-academic writing. *College Composition and Communication, 44*, 349-363. 

For electronic and electronically-accessed sources, follow guidelines below for COS-Scientific style.  For more information on preparing bibliographic material for network publication, see [*The Columbia Guide to Online Style*](http://www.columbia.edu/cu/cup/cgos/)*(*New York: Longman, 1999).

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| **Citing Works Published in *Academic.Writing*in COS-Scientific Style (APA, CSE) Papers\*** |

**\*Note:  The examples below list the author's full name, as required by *Academic.Writing.*  If you are citing articles that must adhere strictly to the*Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association*(4th ed.), replace the author's first name with the initial only.**

**To cite the journal as a whole**

List the full title of the journal in italics followed by a period, the URL for the journal and the date of access, enclosed in parentheses and followed by a period. 

*Academic.Writing.*http://wac.colostate.edu/aw/ (13 March 2000).

**To cite forum discussions**

List the authors alphabetically, with the moderator as the last author, followed by a period. Then list the date of publication, enclosed in parentheses and followed by a period.  Next list the title of the forum, followed by a period, the title of the journal in italics and followed by a period,  the URL, and finally the date of access enclosed in parentheses and followed by a period. 

Herrington, Anne, LeCourt, Donna, McLeod, Susan, Russell, David, Young, Art, and Palmquist, Mike. (March 26, 2000). Academic.Writing Forum: Principles that Should Guide WAC/CAC Program Development in the Coming Decade. *Academic.Writing*. http://wac.colostate.edu/aw/forums/winter2000/ (22 March 2000).

**To cite a specific "page" of a forum or contribution by a specific participant**

List the name of the participant, last name first, the date of publication, enclosed in parentheses and followed by a period, and the title of the page.  Next, list the authors of the forum, with the moderator as last author, followed by a period. Then list the title of the forum.  Give the title of the journal, in italics, the URL, and the date of access, enclosed in parentheses and followed by a period. 

LeCourt, Donna.  (2000).  Follow-up question:  The role of affect in WAC.  In Herrington, Anne, LeCourt, Donna, McLeod, Susan, Russell, David, Young, Art, and Palmquist, Mike.  Principles that should guide WAC/CAC program development in the coming decade. *Academic.Writing*.  http://wac.colostate.edu/aw/forums/winter2000/lecourt\_f3.htm (22 March 2000).

**To cite a specific column**

List the author's name, last name first, followed by the date of publication, enclosed in parentheses, the title of the article, and the title of the journal.  Next, give the  URL for the column, followed by the date of access enclosed in parentheses. 

Childers, Pamela B.  (2000).  Secondary school CAC/WAC and writing centers. *Academic.Writing. h*ttp://aw.colostate.edu/secondary/column1.htm (22 March 2000).

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List the authors name, last name first, the date of publication, and the title of the article.  List the journal title in italics, followed by the URL and the date of access.

Hocks, Mary E., Lopez, Elizabeth Sanders, & Grabill, Jeffrey T.  (2000).  Praxis and institutional architecture:  Designing an interdisciplinary professional writing program."  *Academic.Writing.*http://wac.colostate.edu/aw/articles/hocks2000.htm (22 March 2000).

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Hocks, Mary E., Lopez, Elizabeth Sanders, & Grabill, Jeffrey T.  (2000).  Praxis and institutional architecture: Designing an interdisciplinary professional writing program."  *Academic.Writing.*  http://wac.colostate.edu/aw/articles/hocks2000.pdf (22 March 2000).

**To cite reviews in *Academic.Writing***

List the author of the review, last name first, followed by a period, followed by the date of publication enclosed in parenthese and followed by a period.  Next list the title of the review, if applicable.  In square brackets, list the description of the review (i.e., "Review of the book") and the book title, followed by the title of the journal, the URL, and date of access enclosed in parentheses. If the review does not have a separate title, the descriptive material inside the square brackets serves as one, but the brackets are still retained. 

Barnett, Timothy.  (2000).  [Review of  the book *In the long run: A study of faculty in three writing-across-the-curriculum programs*]. *Academic.Writing.*http://wac.colostate.edu/aw/reviews/walvoord\_longrun\_2000.htm (22 March 2000).

**To cite CAC Connections**

List the author's name, last name first, the date of publication enclosed in parentheses,the title of the article, and the section title.  Next, list the title of the journal in italics, the URL, and the date of access. 

Reiss, Donna.  (2000).  Making connections.  CAC connections*. Academic.Writing*.  http://wac.colostate.edu/aw/connections/connections1.htm (22 March 2000).

**To cite a specific article within CAC Connections**

List the author's name, last name first, followed by the date of publication and the title of the articles.  Next, list the title of the section, followed by the journal title, date of publication, the URL, and the date of access. 

Barber, John F., & Grigar, Dene.  (2000). Idealism, pragmatism, and skepticism in 'Computers and writing' at the f*in de siècle.*In CAC Connections*.* *Academic.Writing*.  http://wac.colostate.edu/aw/connections/cw99/index.htm (22 March 2000).

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Provide URL to journal home page followed by a single blank space and the link followed to access the specific page.  When it is necessary to follow more than one link, separate them from each other by forward-slash marks ("/").

Selfe, Dickie.  (2000).  CAC research: Welcome and call for contributions. WAC clearinghouse. *Academic.Writing.*http://wac.colostate.edu/aw/ Resources /Research on CAC (10 April 2000).

Instead of citing the page as a link from the main page, you may cite the direct URL.

Selfe, Dickie.  (2000).  CAC research: Welcome and call for contributions.  WAC clearinghouse. *Academic.Writing.*http://wac.colostate.edu/aw/research/comments1.htm (10 April 2000).

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Give the author's name, last name first, followed by the date of the theses or dissertation and the title of the dissertation, with the word "Abstract" enclosed in square brackets and followed by a period.  Next, list the University Microfilms number, if applicable, in parentheses, followed by the title of the journal, the URL from which the thesis or dissertation abstract can be accessed, and the date of access.

Dannels, Deanna Patricia.  (1999).  Orality in the disciplines: A study of oral practices in mechanical engineering [Abstract].  (University Microfilms No. AAT 9924003).  *Academic.Writing.*http://wac.colostate.edu/aw/theses/index.htm (10 April 2000).

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| **Citing Works Published in *Academic.Writing*in COS-Humanities Style (MLA, Chicago) Papers** |

**To cite the journal as a whole**

List the full title of the journal in talics followed by a period, the URL for the journal and the date of access, enclosed in parentheses and followed by a period. 

*Academic.Writing.*http://wac.colostate.edu/aw/ (13 March 2000).

**To cite forum discussions**

List the author's names, with the moderator listed as the last author, followed by a period. Then list the title of the forum, enclosed in quotation marks and followed by a period. Next, list the title of the journal in italics, followed by a period, the date of publication, followed by a period, the URL and the date of access enclosed in parentheses and followed by a period. 

Herrington, Anne, LeCourt, Donna, McLeod, Susan, Russell, David, Young, Art, and Palmquist, Mike. "Principles that Should Guide WAC/CAC Program Development in the Coming Decade."  *Academic.Writing*.   2000. http://wac.colostate.edu/aw/forums/winter2000/index.htm (22 March 2000).

**To cite a specific "page" of a forum or contribution by a specific participant**

List the name of the participant, last name first, followed by a period. Then the title of the page, followed by a period and enclosed in quotation marks. Then the title of the forum and the names of the authors, with the moderators listed as the last author.  Next, list the journal title, in italics, the date of publication, the URL and the date of access. 

LeCourt, Donna.  "Follow-Up Question:  The Role of Affect in WAC." In "Principles that Should Guide WAC/CAC Program Development in the Coming Decade."  Herrington, Anne, LeCourt, Donna, McLeod, Susan, Russell, David, Young, Art, and Palmquist, Mike.  *Academic.Writing*.  2000. http://wac.colostate.edu/aw/forums/winter2000/lecourt\_f3.htm (22 March 2000).

**To cite a specific column**

List the author's name, last name first, followed by the title of the article enclosed in quotation marks.  Next, give the title of the journal, the publication date and the URL for the column, followed by the date of access enclosed in quotation marks. 

Childers, Pamela B.  "Secondary School CAC/WAC and Writing Centers." *Academic.Writing.*2000. http://wac.colostate.edu/aw/secondary/column1.htm (22 March 2000).

**To cite a featured article**

Lisst the author's name(s), the title of the article enclosed in quotation marks, the journal title in italics, and the date of publication.  Next, list the URL followed by the date of access enclosed in parentheses.

Hocks, Mary E., Elizabeth Sanders Lopez, and Jeffrey T. Grabill.  "Praxis and Institutional Architecture:  Designing an Interdisciplinary Professional Writing Program."  *Academic.Writing.*2000.  http://wac.colostate.edu/aw/articles/hocks2000.htm (22 March 2000).

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Hocks, Mary E., Elizabeth Sanders Lopez, and Jeffrey T. Grabill.  "Praxis and Institutional Architecture: Designing an Interdisciplinary Professional Writing Program."  *Academic.Writing.*  2000.  http://wac.colostate.edu/aw/articles/hocks2000.pdf (22 March 2000).

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Barnett, Timothy.  Rev. of  *In the Long Run: A Study of Faculty in Three Writing-Across-the-Curriculum Programs,*by Barbara E. Walvoord, Linda Lawrence Hunt, H. Fil Dowling, and Joan D. McMahon. *Academic.Writing.*2000. http://wac.colostate.edu/aw/reviews/walvoord\_longrun\_2000.htm (22 March 2000).

**To cite CAC Connections**

List the author's name, last name first, the title of the article, enclosed in quotation marks, the section title, the title of the journal in italics, and the date of publication.  Next, list the URL followed by the date of access. 

Reiss, Donna.  "Making Connections."  CAC Connections*. Academic.Writing*.  2000. http://wac.colostate.edu/aw/connections/connections1.htm (22 March 2000).

**To cite a specific article within CAC Connections**

List the author's name, last name first, followed by the title of the article enclosed in quotation marks.  Include any previous publication information (or, for conference presentations, give the name of the conference, the location, and the date).  Next, list the title of the section, followed by the journal title, date of publication, the URL, and the date of access. 

Barber, John F., and Dene Grigar.  "Idealism, Pragmatism, and Skepticism in 'Computers and Writing' at the *Fin de Siècle.*" Computers and Writing Conference.  Rapid City, SC, 1999.  In CAC Connections*.*  *Academic.Writing*.  2000. http://wac.colostate.edu/aw/connections/cw99/index.htm (22 March 2000).

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Provide URL to journal home page followed by a single blank space and the link followed to access the specific page.

Selfe, Dickie.  "CAC Research: Welcome and Call for Contributions."  WAC Clearinghouse.  *Academic.Writing.*2000. http://wac.colostate.edu/aw/ Resources/Research on CAC (10 April 2000).

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Selfe, Dickie.  "CAC Research: Welcome and Call for Contributions."  WAC Clearinghouse.  *Academic.Writing.*  2000.  http://wac.colostate.edu/aw/research/comments1.htm (10 April 2000).

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Dannels, Deanna Patricia.  Abstract.  "Orality in the Disciplines: A Study of Oral Practices in Mechanical Engineering."  University Microfilms No. AAT 9924003.  U of Utah, 1999.  *Academic.Writing*.  2000.  http://wac.colostate.edu/aw/theses/index.htm (10 April 2000)